

Europe, but even in the EAEU. The prospect can be found only if all restrictions are lifted by 2025.

Belarus pays great attention to the elimination of problems and risks in the logistics system. The Republic of Belarus has a powerful transit potential. It is located in the center of Europe; two international transport corridors pass through its territory. The role and importance of the national transport and logistics sector cannot be overestimated. For this reason, the state pays great attention to the development strategy of Belarusian logistics based on modern approaches to its optimization based on the digitalization of supply chain management processes.

Currently, the EU has introduced sectoral and personal sanctions against Belarus. Belarus considers these actions as contrary to the generally recognized principles and norms of international law. The possibility of supplying Belarusian goods to the EU has been stopped: certain petroleum products and potash fertilizers, a ban on the supply of tires, the entire group of timber, ferrous metals, cement products has been introduced. Supplies of a wide range of equipment, machinery and mechanisms, and individual goods for the production of tobacco products are limited from the EU to Belarus. dual-use goods and technologies, goods that contribute to the improvement of the military-technical, defense and security sectors. Restrictions are also applied in the financial sector, which may affect, among other things, goods that are not directly subject to sanctions. Some Belarusian individuals and legal entities are subject to individual financial restrictions, including asset freezes and a ban on the direct or indirect provision of funds or economic resources to these individuals and organizations.

Thus, such problems as a pandemic, problems in customs support, sanctions, outflow of personnel (drivers) to neighboring European countries have a great impact on logistics.

Е. Yatskevich

Е.А. Яцкевич

БГЭУ (Минск)

Научный руководитель Д.В. Галинцовская

SPECIFICS OF DOING BUSINESS IN RUSSIA AND ITS REGIONS

Особенности ведения бизнеса в России и ее регионах

The main aim of this work is to research doing business in the regions and countries of the world on the example of Russia. Nowadays, if a person wants to create a business, it is a paramount of importance to study various aspects of doing business in a specific region.

Russia took the 28th place in the rating Doing Business 2020 of The World Bank. The rating takes into account many factors. Such as the possibilities of lending, the specifics of taxation, obtaining a construction permit, the ease of starting a business, how long to wait for a decision on a loan, protection of investors' rights etc.

The index was created by two economists, Simenon Dyankov and Gehard Pol, in 2003, based on a study by another economist, the 2016 Nobel Prize winner, Oliver Hart.

In Doing Business 2012 Russia was on the 120th place. So, one can point that in 8 years Russia has risen by 92 places. Russia is among the most progressive countries of the current rating. For example, Kazakhstan was on the 25th place which is a very good indicator too.

Considering small business, its share in the country's GDP is about 20 percent. Comparing with some other countries, this indicator is not quite large, because countries such as China, small and medium-sized businesses account for about 60 percent, and in Italy — about 70.

In this regard, the Russian Government has launched a project called "Small and medium-sized entrepreneurship and support for individual entrepreneurial initiative". This project aims to expand the access of small and medium-sized businesses to financial resources, including concessional financing.

In 2017, the process of business registration was simplified in the capital of Russia, Moscow. Two steps in the registration procedure have been combined into one. Payment of the fee for the state registration of the LLC (Limited liability company) was combined with the registration procedure. This helped Russia to rise to 27th place in The Doing Business ranking, which is a remarkable result, since the state has risen by 14 positions over the year (in 2016 Russia was ranked 41st).

In conclusion, it must be said that after doing research, it revealed that Russia is one of the best regions for doing business. The results showed that according to The Doing Business rating, Russia occupies a fairly high place, which is a good indicator for businessmen to start doing business in this country, because this rating takes into account many factors that are very important for doing business. It is seen that the government of the country is also interested in attracting as many entrepreneurs as possible by launching various projects to simplify the registration process and doing business itself.