

The purpose of the article is to find out which gestures are the most popular among young people in the Republic of Belarus. After my research, the most used gestures among young people were identified as:

- gestures using the index finger. For example, twisting a finger at the temple — information about the insanity of the interlocutor, fitting a finger to the lips — a request for silence;

- gesture with the middle finger. Currently, this gesture is used among young people for an insulting request to leave;

- "OK" with the thumb and forefinger brought together in a ring. This gesture means that everything is in order with a person;

- "hearts". Of course, they are needed to express love and sympathy for a person. There are several examples with the image of the "heart":

the thumb and forefinger are folded perpendicular to each other, the remaining fingers are bent into a fist;

the thumbs touch each other from below, the remaining fingers form an arc and fold from above (that is, we show us the familiar heart);

we raise our hands up, forming an arc, and touch our heads with our fingers, so we make a big heart.

Of course, there are a huge number of gestures, but I have listed some of the most popular signs among young people living in our country. Most of them are borrowed from the United States, South Korea, America. In the modern world, it is difficult to speak and express one's thoughts and emotions without gestures, since in many situations they turn out to be more effective than speech, and sometimes only gestures (without words) can tell the necessary information.

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LATIN AS AN INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE OF SCIENCE

Латынь как международный язык науки

There is a claim that Latin is the language of science. This statement is true, because although Latin is considered to be a dead language, it is understood by scientists all over the world. Latin is the basis of a large number of terms in science. Therefore, it is taught to future scientists.

Latin was the language of the Roman Empire, which conquered large territories, where Latin also gradually took a dominant position. That is why, despite the fact that the empire

ceased to exist, and the language ceased to develop and took the form known to this day, Latin served as the basis for the development of other European languages.

With the current volume of information, the language is required to be precise and rational, which is what distinguishes the Latin language. When mastering a profession, it is very important to know and understand the terminology. This rule is especially important for sciences and medical specialties. Many of the terms of Latin origin were borrowed by European languages or transformed into new words based on Latin. The latter is happening to this day.

There are international lists of terms, so-called nomenclatures in Latin. A modern doctor, speaking in Russian on a professional topic, uses more than half of the words that have Latin and Greek origin. N.I. Pirogov made a great contribution to the study of Latin in medical specialties. Little attention was paid to teaching Latin at that time, but this did not prevent N. I. Pirogov from writing his works in Latin. Pirogov, when creating the unified school plan, assigned the main place in the system to the Latin language, along with other languages.

Terms are created artificially according to certain rules from certain elements. If you master these rules and know these elements, you can learn to understand even new terms. Let's give an example: psychology is the science of mental activity, whereas psychiatry is the treatment of mental disorders, and psychotherapy is treatment by influencing the psyche. Words and elements of Latin words have entered all languages of the world: mobilis — mobile – mobil — móvil, etc.

Thus, we see that knowledge of Latin word formation facilitates understanding not only Latin, but also most modern Western languages. The importance of Latin is still great. Latin is the official language of the Vatican, the international language in the field of botany. Newly discovered plant species should be described in Latin. The Latin language is necessary for physicians, biologists, since all terminology is built with the help of Greek-Roman word-forming elements.

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LATIN BORROWINGS IN MODERN ENGLISH

Латинские заимствования в современном английском языке

Throughout the history of the English language, the vocabulary of the English language has been constantly expanded and enriched by borrowings from other languages. To this day, Latin is the most common source of borrowings in English, with over 40,000