

MODERN TRENDS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLD ECONOMY**Современные тенденции в развитии мировой экономики**

Today, the world economy is developing at a rapid pace. The internationalization and globalization of the economic life of states leaves a big mark on the picture of the world economy. Many developed countries have already begun the transition from an industrial society to a post-industrial one, which can be described and characterized by such features as the predominance of various services in production and consumption, greater attention to raising the level of education. Particular attention in the post-industrial society is paid to care for the environment. Science-intensive technologies are being developed to slow down the process of demand for natural resources, which has a beneficial effect on the environment. Post-industrial society must be informed, and economic processes must be humane. Due to the post-industrialization of society, the structure of production and consumption of world GDP is changing, as the share of services is growing. The purpose of the study is to identify and describe the positive and negative features of globalization in the course of the development of the world economy. The world does not stand still and economic development has trends. These include the formation of the economy more open, which means the gradual departure of society from the economy, in which everything rests only on self-sufficiency. In an open economy, resources are used more rationally. This also has a beneficial effect on the growing competition between producers of goods and services within the country, and, accordingly, in the world market. In a word, the process of change that the modern world stands in the way of is called globalization. It represents a new stage in the development of relationships in the world, where the life of society becomes international. And this applies to most areas of public life. Countries strengthen relationships, and accordingly become more dependent on each other. Just like all processes, the process of globalization has both positive and negative features that affect the world economy to one degree or another. The positive features of the process of globalization in the world economy include:

- There are new jobs in various countries of the world. This is due to the fact that there is a global division of labor associated with the processes of internationalization of labor. It also helps to accelerate the development of countries. This applies mainly to countries with a shortage of capital, but rich in labor, that is, among developing countries.
- Changes affect higher education as a system. There is a noticeable trend towards bringing the process and training programs to a single international standard. This, in turn, contributes to an increase in students studying abroad.

- Elimination of visa regimes, softening the conditions for obtaining visas and procedures for crossing borders, which are established by states based on political considerations.

But the process of globalization in the world economy also has its negative features: there is a possibility of slow progress on many fronts. This is due to the general standardization of processes in various fields; the number of migrations from developing countries to developed countries is constantly growing, etc. This significantly hinders the progress of developing countries. In turn, workers in developed countries may lose out to workers in countries with cheaper labor; local problems have a high risk of becoming global due to the close relationship of all financial and technological processes between countries. According to the results of the study, it can be said that the main trend of the world economy at the moment is the transition of society from the stage of industrialization to the stage of post-industrialization. The transition of society from one stage to another, like any global process of change, is accompanied by both positive aspects that affect the overall picture of the world economy and individual countries positively, and negative ones that require timely solutions, since in the context of a changing world economy, problems are starting to become global.

Reference

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GLOBAL GAS MARKET: SHOCKS AND CONSEQUENCES OF SANCTIONS PRESSURE ON RUSSIA AND BELARUS

Глобальный газовый рынок: шоки и последствия санкционного давления на Россию и Беларусь

The global gas market has always been characterized by a high level of uncertainty regarding demand, supply and prices for energy resources. The crisis and sanctions pressure against Russia and Belarus in 2022 lead to changes in the global economy and international economic relations. The purpose of this article is to analyze the current state of the gas market to make conclusions and proposals on regulating the processes taking place in it.