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Пособие предназначено для студентов 1- 2 курсов ФКТИ очной и заочной форм обучения, изучающих английский язык как 2-ой иностранный (уровень A1). Может быть использовано в качестве дополнительного материала для развития и совершенствования навыков употребления основных грамматических форм английского языка.
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UNIT 1. PRESENT SIMPLE (VERB “BE”).

Exercise 1. Present Simple ‘be’ positive. Put in am / is / are:

E.g. She ______ teacher. - She __is__ a teacher.

1. We ______ hungry.
3. They ______ Spanish.
4. You ________ happy.
5. It _________ cold.
6. She _______ German.
7. I ______ from London.
8. You __________ a doctor.
9. Emily __________ my sister.
10. My brother _____ in the garden.
11. They __________ on the bus.
12. We __________ friends.
13. I __________ 25 years old.
15. My room ______ sunny.

Exercise 2. Present Simple ‘be’ negative. Make the negative with ‘be’:

E.g. I am not cold.
1. She ______________ French.
2. You __________ an accountant.
3. John ___________ my brother.
4. They ___________ from Berlin.
5. We ________________ at home.
6. It ________________ sunny.

7. I _____________ hungry.
8. Ian and Jill _____ on the bus.
9. She _____________ Spanish.
10. He __________ in the bathroom.
11. I _______________ a nurse.
12. You _____________ a teacher.
13. They _____________ at school.
14. Lucy _____________ from Australia.
15. My flat ___________ on the first floor.

**Exercise 3. Make a question with ‘be’:**

1. John / in the garden? - Is John in the garden?
2. They / hungry? ______________________
3. We / late? _________________________
4. You / tired? ________________________
5. He / French? ______________________
6. She / a teacher? ____________________
7. Harry and Lucy / from London?_______
8. I / early? _________________________
9. You / thirsty? ______________________
10. She / on the bus?__________________
11. We / on time?_____________________  
12. Pedro / from Spain? _______________
13. They / in Tokyo?__________________
14. Julie / at home?__________________
15. The children / at school?__________

**Exercise 4. Make ‘wh’ questions with ‘be’:**

E.g. Where / John? __Where is John?__
1. 2. Why / they / hungry? __Why are they hungry?
2. Where / we? ________________________
3. Who / you? ____________________________
4. Why / he / late? _________________________
5. What / this? _____________________________
7. How old / she? __________________________
8. How / you? ______________________________
9. Where / the station? _____________________
10. What time / it now? _____________________
11. Where / Pedro / from? __________________
12. How old / you? _________________________
13. Where / she? ___________________________

**Exercise 5.** Make sentences with ‘be’ using the short forms (choose positive, negative or question):

E.g. (he / be / French) - He’s French.

1. (we / not / be / cold) ____________________
2. (he / be / a footballer?) __________________
3. (where / be / John?) ____________________
4. (we / be / German) _____________________
5. (he / not / be / a journalist) ______________
6. (we / not / be / singers) _________________
7. (you / be / a nurse?) ____________________
8. (they / be / from Libya) _________________
9. (where / be / David?) ___________________
10. (how / be / your mother?) _______________
11. (we / be / thirsty) _____________________
12. (how long / be / the film?) ______________
13. (he / be / handsome) ___________________
14. (you / not / be / a doctor) _______________

**Exercise 6.** Complete the sentences with the correct form of ‘be’.

1. I am from Canada and my classmate _________ from Egypt.
2. A: _________ your brother a teacher? B: Yes, he ________.
3. Sarah and Jane _________ at the restaurant.
4. They _________ at work right now. Where _________ they?
5. A: _________ I late? B: No, you _________.
7. These cookies ___________ really delicious!
8. Where _____ your classmates? ________ they in the cafeteria?
9. I _________ twenty-two years old. How old ___________ you?
10. Their names ___________ Susan and Jennifer.
12. Grammar is easy. It ___________ difficult.
13. Elephants ___________ very big animals.
15. I ___________ very hungry. Let’s go eat!

**Exercise 7.** Find and correct the ten mistakes below (one mistake per sentence). Put a check next to the six sentences that have no mistakes.

1. Mr. Paddington are from Peru.
2. Maria and Joseph are at the supermarket.
3. I am go to work at seven o’clock every morning.
4. My brother and I am both very busy today.
5. Is Mr. Jones is at the park?
6. Why are the books on the floor?
7. Do they both work at the supermarket?
8. Where the post office is?
9. Are you know the answer to the question?
10. I don’t know the answer to the last question.
11. The students at the library.
12. I am happy today because today a holiday.
13. What colour your new car is?
14. Carol likes the new Italian restaurant.
15. January is the first month of the year.
16. Are they is at the movie theatre?
UNIT 2. PRESENT SIMPLE (HE, SHE, IT)

- Habit
  1. I exercise regularly
  2. I don’t smoke

- Routine, Regular actions
  1. I buy a travel card every Monday
  2. I get up at 7am

- Facts
  1. Buckingham Palace has its own police station!
  2. The English drink a lot of tea.

Exercise 1. Make positive Present Simple sentences:

E.g. 1. (he / go to school every day) - He goes to school every day.

3. (She / like swimming) _____________
4. (John / play badminton on Saturdays)____
5. (the class / begin at 9 a.m.) ____________
6. (Ann / sometimes go to the cinema) ____
7. (she / love chocolate) ____________________________
8. (the Queen / like her dogs) __________________________
9. (he / live in London) ________________________________
10. (he / work in a restaurant) ____________________________
11. (Lucy / play the guitar) _____________________________
12. (she / cook every day) _______________________________
13. (he / clean the house at the weekends) _______________
14. (my cousin / write detective stories) __________________
15. (he / come from France) _____________________________

Exercise 2. Make negative Present Simple sentences:
E.g. (my sister / not / like coffee) - My sister doesn’t like coffee.

1. (she / not / live in Paris) __________
2. (he / not / come from Spain) _______
3. (John / not / work in a bank) _______
4. (my friend / not / get up at eight o’clock)
5. (Lucy / not / go to the cinema every Friday) __________
6. (my grandfather / not / read the newspaper every day) _______
7. (she / not / drink tea every afternoon) _________________
8. (it / not / rain here in the summer) _____________________
9. (he / not / like cabbage) _____________________________
10. (the sun / not / go round the earth) ___________________
11. (she / not / play the piano) _________________________
12. (he / not / smoke) ________________________________
13. (Julie / not / play football) _________________________
14. (the train/not / leave at 6 p.m.) ______________________
15. (David / often go to restaurants) ____________________

Exercise 3. Make Present Simple questions:
E.g. (he / like cakes?) -Does he like cakes?

1. (she / live in London?) ______________
2. (he / hate studying?) ________________
3. (Lucy / drink tea every morning?) _______
4. (she / smoke?) __________________________
5. (he / play tennis on Saturdays?) ____________
6. (Jane / go shopping at the weekend?) __________
7. (she / drink alcohol?) ______________________
8. (she / work in an office?) ____________________
9. (John / come from New Zealand?) ____________
10. (it / snow here in winter?) ________________
11. (Lucy / study History?) ____________________
12. (Danny / work as a teacher?) _______________
13. (he / eat rice every day?) _________________
14. (your friend / like coffee?) ________________

**Exercise 4. Make Present Simple ‘wh’ questions:**
E.g. (where / he / live?) - Where does he live?
1. (what / she / do?) __________________________
2. (where / John / come from?) __________________
3. (how long / it / take to get from London to Paris?) __
4. (how often / she / go to the cinema?) ________________
5. (how many children / she / have?) _________________
6. (when / your son / get up?) _________________
7. (what time / the film / start?) _________________
8. (where / he / study?) ________________________
9. (what sports / Lucy / like?) _________________
10. (how / your brother / get to work?) _____________
11. (how often / Jane / come here?) ______________
12. (why / your sister / eat so much chocolate?) ____
13. (what / this machine / do?) ________________
14. (how much / this / cost?) ________________

**Exercise 5. “Daily Routine”. Fill in the missing vowels: A E I O U**

1. K_t_h_s_v_ry_b_sy_d_ly_r_t_n_.
2. Sh__lw_ysg__ts_p_t_s_x_clck.
3. Th_n_sh_gts_w_s_d_n_d_r_s_d.
4. _ft_t_th_t_sh_h_s_br_kf_st.
5. Th_n_sh_dr_v_s_t_wrk_t_s_v_n.
6. Sh_s_t_ch_r_t_c_ll_g_.

10
7. Sh_t__ch_Sp__n_sh.
8. _ft_r w__rk, sh__ g__s h__m__.
9. Th_n, sh__ g__s cycl_ng w__th h__r k__ds.
10. H_r h__sb__nd s__lly g__ts h__m__ t s__x.
11. Sh__ lw__s h_s d__nn_r w__th h__r f__m__ly.
12. _ft_r th_t, th_y _ft_n w_tch TV t__g_th_r.
13. S__m_t_m_s, th_y g__ f_r wlk.
14. Th_y l_k_t_t lk b_t th_r d_y.
15. F_n_lly, sh__ g__s t__ b_d t t_n.
16. K_t_l_v_s h_r d__ly r_t_n_.

Exercise 6. Write about Mr. Brown’s weekly routine.
UNIT3. PRESENT SIMPLE (I, YOU, WE, THEY)

Exercise 1. Make positive Present Simple sentences:
E.g. 1. (we / often watch TV together) - We often watch TV together.

1. (I / hate mushrooms) _________
2. (you / often go swimming) ___
3. (they / often have parties)_____
4. (you / go to bed very early)___

5. (we / visit our grandmother every Christmas) _______________________
6. (they / use the Internet every evening) _____________________________
7. (Lucy and Jill / want to go out tonight) ____________________________
8. (we / like watching French films) _________________________________
9. (I / usually stay at home on Fridays) _____________________________
10. (my friends / love driving fast cars) ______________________________
11. (I / take piano lessons every Monday) ____________________________
12. (I / always have breakfast) _____________________________________
13. (they / often arrive late) _______________________________________

Exercise 2. Make negative Present Simple:
E.g. (I / not / like jazz) – I don’t like jazz.

1. (we / not / buy many clothes)______
2. (you / not / love me) ______________
3. (they / not / work at home) ________
4. (I / not / get up early) ____________
5. (you / not / study Biology)_________
6. (we / not / have any children)________

7. (his grandparents / not / have a computer) _______________________
8. (they / not / live close to our house) ______________________________
9. (you / not / own a bicycle) _____________________________________
10. (Greg and Ann / not / have a car) ________________________________
11. (I / not / like travelling by plane) ________________________________
12. (you / not / come from Africa) __________________________________
13. (her parents / not / have any brothers or sisters)_________________
Exercise 3. Make Present Simple questions:

E.g. (you / prefer tea or coffee?) – Do you prefer tea or coffee?

1. (they / hate studying?) _______________
2. (you / drink tea every morning?) ______
3. (you / smoke?) _____________________
4. (they / study French?)_______________
5. (your friends / play tennis on Saturdays or Sundays?)____________________
6. (you / go shopping at the weekend?) __________________________
7. (you / drink alcohol?) _____________________________
8. (you / meet your friends on Fridays?) __________________________
9. (you / read a lot?) _____________________________
10. (John and Connie / come from New Zealand?) ________________
11. (they / like pizza?) _____________________________
12. (we / arrive at 9 p.m.) __________________________
13. (your children / often visit you?) __________________________
14. (your friends / work as teachers?) __________________________

Exercise 4. Make Present Simple ‘wh’ questions:

E.g. (where / you / go to school?) - Where do you go to school?

1. (what / you / do?) _____________________________
2. (how many children / you / have?) ________________
3. (when / you / get up?) __________________________
4. (how / they / get to work?) ____________________
5. (how often / your friends / come here?) _______________
6. (where / they / live?) __________________________
7. (why / you / drink so much coffee?) ________________
8. (how many brothers / you / have?) __________________
9. (how much / these boots / cost?) ____________________
10. (what / you / usually / have for lunch?) _______________
11. (what time / they / finish work?) __________________
12. (who / you / work with?) ________________________
13. (where / Jim and Jill / usually / spend their summer?) ___________
14. (how / you / like your coffee?) __________________________
**Exercise 5.** Make the Present Simple (choose positive, negative or question):

E.g. (they / wear suits to work?) - Do they wear suits to work?

1. (he / not / say much) ________________________________
2. (where / she / study?) ______________________________
3. (she / know a lot about cooking) ____________________
4. (we / make dinner at the weekends) __________________
5. (I / not / leave work on time very often) ______________
6. (she / meet her brother every week?) _________________
7. (they / find London’s weather cold) _________________
8. (we / use the computer every day?) __________________
9. (you / not / smoke) ________________________________
10. (why / we / always get into trouble?) _________________
11. (what / they / usually cook?) _______________________
12. (what / we / need?) ______________________________
13. (what / they / like watching on TV?) ________________
14. (I / do my homework every night) ___________________

**Exercise 6.** Find and correct the mistakes below.

1. He go to bed very early.
2. Does they live in Canada?
3. I am usually cook dinner for my family.
4. Are they have a meeting every week?
5. She don’t like tennis.
6. Does John has enough money?
7. He know the answer.
8. Robert playes baseball on the weekend.
9. They has lots of free time.
10. Do they usually driving to work?
11. Jenny is not work at a restaurant.
12. She worrys too much about the exams.
13. My father wants to travels to Spain.
14. Why you study English?
15. He doesn’t drinks tea.
16. They are start class in the morning.
Exercise 7. Read the clues and fill in the missing words.

ACROSS
1. She usually ___ TV at 7 o’clock.
4. My brother ___ always hungry!
5. My friend ___ to music when he drives to work in the morning.
7. Sometimes I ___ lunch at college.
8. We ___ our house every Saturday.
9. I like to ___ about my childhood.
10. What do you usually ___ after class?
12. Do you ever ___ in class?
13. I don’t like to ___ on the phone.
14. My sister likes to ___ the plants in our garden.
16. My mother ___ to work by car.
18. Does he ever ___ songs in the shower?
21. Cats make me ___! Atchoo!
22. We ___ never late for class.
23. When do you ___ home from school?
24. He always ___ coffee in the morning.
1. Does he ever ___ to work?
2. My father always ___ a big breakfast.
3. My little brother always ___ our mother good-bye before he goes to school.
4. I always ___ when I watch that TV show. It’s very funny!
5. He always brings his key so he can ___ the door when he comes home.
6. We usually ___ our grandmother on the weekend.
7. Our class ___ at 8 o’clock.

Exercise 8. Fill in the blanks below with the best adverbs of frequency (some sentences may have more than one answer).

1. My brother is never sad. He’s __________ happy.
2. I was late for work only one time last year. I’m __________ late.
3. Mary failed only one test in high school. She __________ passed her tests.
4. I always remember to do my homework. I __________ forget to do it.
5. Steven seldom goes to a cinema. He __________ sees movies.
6. Judy saw a doctor for the first time in three years. She __________ gets sick.
7. I get up at five o’clock seven days a week. I __________ get up early.
8. It’s always hot and sunny where I live. That’s why I __________ see snow.
9. A: Do you ever drink coffee? B: Yes, but only __________, not often. Just a few times a week.
10. My sister almost never eats burgers and fries. She __________ eats healthy foods.
11. I __________ take a bus to class, maybe three or four days a week.
12. A: Do you ever watch action movies? B: No, never. Well, I watched an action movie a few years ago, so I guess should say __________.
Exercise 9. Ask the questions on the left. Can you guess your partner’s jobs?

1. Do you work inside?
2. Do you get a big salary?
3. Do you have to work at night?
4. Do you drive?
5. Do you sit at a desk?
6. Do you get many holidays?
7. Do you have to wear a uniform for your job?
8. Do you work with many other people?
9. Do you like your job?
10. Do you think many people want to have your job?
11. Do you smile very much?
12. Is your job difficult?
13. Is your job dangerous?
14. Is your job boring?
15. Is your job unusual?
16. Is your job stressful?
17. Is your job fun?
18. Ask your own questions!
**Exercise 10.** Discuss the questions below with your partner.

**Student ‘A’**

1. What do you seldom do when you are in English class?
2. What do you usually eat for breakfast?
3. Are you always tired in the morning?
4. What do you often do on the weekends?
5. What kind of food do you rarely eat?
6. What time do you usually get up in the morning?
7. What do you hardly ever watch on TV?
8. Do you always text your friends?
9. What do you sometimes dream about?
10. Finish this sentence: “I almost always … because ….”

**Student ‘B’**

1. What do you often do when you are in English class?
2. What do you sometimes eat for breakfast?
3. Are you always tired at night?
4. What do you often do on holidays?
5. What things do you rarely drink?
6. What time do you usually go to bed in the evening?
7. What do you almost always watch on TV?
8. Do you always check your e-mail?
9. What do you sometimes think about?
10. Finish this sentence: “I almost never … because ….”

**Exercise 11.** Open the brackets. Sing the song.

**JUST THE WAY YOU ARE (by BRUNO MARS)**

Oh, her eyes, her eyes

Make the stars (to look) like they(to be) not shining

Her hair, her hair (to Fall) perfectly without her trying

She (to be) so beautiful

And I (to tell) her everyday

Yeah

I (to know) , I (to know)

When I (to compliment) her she won't believe me
And it's so, it's so
Sad to think that she (not/ to see) what I (to see)
But every time she (to ask) me, "... I (to look) okay?"
I (to say)
When I (to see) your face (face, face...)
There's not a thing that I would change
'Cause you (to be) amazing (amazing)
Just the way you (to be)
And when you (to smile)
The whole world (to stop) and (to stare) for a while
'Cause, girl, you (to be) amazing
Just the way you (to be)
Yeah

Her lips, her lips
I could kiss them all day if she'd let me
Her laugh, her laugh
She (to hate) but I (to think) it's so sexy
She (to be) so beautiful
And I (to tell) her everyday
Oh you (to know), you (to know), you (to know)
I'd never ask you to change
If perfect's what you're searching for
Then just stay the same

So don't even bother asking if you (to look) okay
You (to know) I'll say,

When I (to see) your face
There's not a thing that I would change
'Cause you (to be) amazing (amazing)
Just the way you (to be)
And when you (to smile...)
The whole world (to stop) and (to stare) for a while
'Cause, girl, you (to be) amazing
Just the way you (to be)

The way you (to be)
The way you (to be)
Girl, you (to be) amazing (amazing)
Just the way you (to be)

When I (to see) your face
There's not a thing that I would change
'Cause you (to be) amazing (amazing)
Just the way you (to be)
And when you (to smile)
The whole world (to stop) and (to stare) for a while
'Cause, girl, you (to be) amazing
Just the way you (to be)
UNIT 4. THERE IS – THERE ARE

Exercise 1. Fill in ‘is’ or ‘are’.

1. There … many old trees in the park.
2. There … children under the trees.
3. There … a lake in the park.
4. There … boats on the lake.
5. There … a woman in the boat.
6. There … a glass on the table.
7. There … flowers in the vase.

Exercise 2. Make sentences using these words.

1. five, there, in the park, children, are
2. on the, there, a cat, is sofa
3. little, balls, there, three, are, floor, on, the
4. big, a dog, in the, there, hall, is
5. a cake, in the, there, picture, is.

Exercise 3. Change singular to plural.

1. There is a bicycle near the tree.
2. There is a book on the table.
3. There is a sweet in the box.
4. There is a bird in the cage.
5. There is a pear on the dish.

Exercise 4. Use There is / There are.

1. Look! _______ their telephone number in the letter.
2. Chester is a very old town. ______ many old buildings there.
3. Excuse me, _______ a restaurant near here?
4. How many students _______ in your group?
5. I was hungry but _______ anything to eat.
6. _______ a football match on TV last night.
7. __________ many people at the meeting?
8. Look! _____ an accident. Call the ambulance!
9. _______ 24 hours in a day.
10. This box is empty. __________ nothing in it.
11. _______ somebody at the airport to meet you when you arrive tomorrow.
12. When we arrived at the cinema _______ a lot of people outside.

**Exercise 5. Ask the questions.**

Eg. 1. There is a good programme on TV tonight.
— Is there a good programme on TV tonight? — Yes, there is.
2. There aren’t any theatres in my town.
— Are there any theatres in your town? — No, there are not/there aren’t.

1. There is a cat in the window.
2. There is a book on the shelf.
3. There are several pictures on the walls.
4. There aren’t any theatres in my town.
5. There is a shop at the corner.
6. There were many apples in the basket.
7. There wasn’t a boy in the room.
8. There weren’t any pears on the plate.
9. There will be a lot of people at the stadium.
10. There will be some interesting programmes on TV tomorrow.

**Exercise 6. Choose the correct answer.**

1. ... many people standing outside the cinema.
   a) There is
   b) There are
   c) There
2. ... a big group of people in the museum.
   a) There
   b) There is
   c) There are
3. There ... a small cat playing with some toys.
   a) are
b) have
c) is
4. How many cups …?
a) are there
b) there are
c) there have
5. (A) Are there two birds in the tree? (B) Yes, ….
a) there is
b) are there
c) there aren’t
6. … three people in the classroom: two students and one teacher.
a) There are
b) There is
c) Are there
7. (A) … a taxi waiting for us? (B) Yes, ….
a) There no
b) Is there / there is
c) Are there / there is
8. (A) … any books on the table? (B) No, …. 
a) Are there / there are
b) Are there / there aren’t
c) There are / there aren’t
9. … four chairs and one table in the dining room.
a) There is
b) Are there
c) There are
10. (A) Is there anything I can do to help? (B) Yes, …. 
a) there are
b) is there
c) there is
11. Why … so many cars near the library?
a) are there
b) there
c) is there
12. … a great movie playing at the cinema. Do you want to see it?
a) Is there
b) There is
c) There are
13. I don’t see any buses. Why … any buses?
a) aren’t there
b) are there
c) there are
14. (A) … a good reason why he is late? (B) Yes, ….
a) Is there / there is  
b) There are / there is  
c) Is there / there are  
15. … any English exams study for next week.  
a) Is there  
b) There isn’t  
c) There aren’t  
16. Please wait here for a moment. … something I have to get in my car.  
a) There are  
b) There is  
c) Are there  

Exercise 8. Find the mistakes.
1. Is there have a garden in your yard?  
2. There are some pens on the desks.  
3. How many sisters do you have?  
4. Are there a car in the garage?  
5. I have some friends in Australia.  
6. There aren’t have any people in the store.  
7. Why aren’t there any dishes on the table?  
8. Do there a restaurant in the hotel?  
9. I think there is some people waiting outside to see you.  
10. Is there always so many people at the zoo?  
11. There is a bear at the zoo, but there aren’t any elephants.  
12. Sam has a few hours to finish his work.  
13. Is there schools near your home?  
14. How many countries is there in South America?  
15. Are there have a phone that I can use?  
16. I have brown hair and green eyes.

Exercise 7. True-False
1. There are seven people in the picture.  
2. There is a cat on a chair.  
3. There is a woman standing behind a sofa.  
4. There aren’t any cups on the table.  
5. There are some books under the coffee table.  
6. There is a small chair in front of the coffee table.  
7. There aren’t any children in the living room.  
8. There are some flowers in front of a man.  
9. There is a fan in the picture.
10. There is a small dog next to a chair.

**Exercise 9.** Discuss the questions below with your partner.

Student ‘A’.

1. How many people are there in your family?
2. Is there a good restaurant near your school or college?
3. About how many countries are there in the world? (Answer: almost 200)
4. How many months are there in one year?
5. Is there a book on your desk?
6. How many chairs are there in the classroom?
7. How many planets (Earth is a planet) are there around our sun?
8. How many question marks – ? – are there on your paper? (Answer: eleven)
9. Are there any good movies playing at movie theaters now?
10. Finish this sentence: “There is a … near my home that I like very much.”
Student ‘B’

1. How many people are there in our classroom?
2. Is there a clock on the wall in our classroom? What time is it?
3. How many letters are there in the English alphabet (A, B, C, D, ….)?
4. How many seconds are there in one minute?
5. Is there a pen on your desk?
6. How many windows are there in the classroom?
7. How many bones are there in the human body? (Answer: 206)
8. How many cinemas are there in your town?
9. Are there any fun things to do in your town or city? What?
10. Finish this sentence: “There is a … near my home that I don’t like very much.”

UNIT 5. CAN and COULD

Exercise 1. Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences with ‘can’ or ‘could’.

1. I ___________ go to work today because I’m sick.
2. A: ________ your uncle speak Spanish? B: Yes, he ___________.
3. No, my friend ___________ drive, but he ________ ride a bicycle.
4. We ___________ go to the beach today because it’s raining.
5. A: ________they come with us to the store? B: No, they ________.
6. Denise ___________ play the piano. She knows how to play it.
7. I already finished my work, so I ___________ go home now.
8. Excuse me, where ________ I buy a bus ticket?
9. ________ you help me with my homework?
10. Penguins ________ fly, but they ________ swim very well.
11. I’m sorry, but I ________ believe what he said! He’s not telling the truth!
12. Henry ________ meet us tomorrow at three o’clock. We’ll meet him in the library.
13. My little brother ________ tell the time. Now he knows what time to watch TV!
14. A: ________ you see that bird? B: No, I _________. Where is it?
15. Do you think you ________ find your way home?

Exercise 2. Write short answers (with pronouns) for the questions below.

2. Q: Could Mr. Stevens finish the report on time? A: No, he couldn’t.
3. Q: Could they go shopping? A: No, ________________
4. Q: Can a bat fly? A: Yes, _______________________
5. Q: Can your sister swim? A: Yes, _______________________
6. Q: Can you swim? A: No, _______________________
7. Q: Could your brother drive a car last year? A: No, ____________
9. Q: Can he read? A: Yes, _______________________
11. Q: Can Ms. Smith fly a plane? A: No, _______________________
14. Q: Could they find the hotel? A: ________________
15. Q: Can we go now? A: No, ____
16. Q: Can cats talk? A: No, ____
17. Q: Could they deliver the pizza? A: ________________
18. Q: Can we see the sun at night? A: ________________
20. Q: Can she answer the phone? A: ________________
EXERCISE 3. Find someone who …

A: Can you draw a funny picture?
B: Yes, I can!
A: Really? Show me!

- ... can sing a song.
- ... can say the alphabet ('A' to 'Z') really fast.
- ... can draw a funny picture.
- ... can say, “Hello” in three languages.
- ... can make a sound like a bird.
- ... can write with his/her left hand.
- ... can whistle.

Exercise 4. Create dialogues.

Find Someone Who ... CAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSMATE’S NAME</th>
<th>WHO...?</th>
<th>WHAT...?</th>
<th>WHERE...?</th>
<th>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</th>
<th>WHEN...?</th>
<th>WHY...?</th>
<th>HOW...?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>... can speak three languages.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>... can draw a funny picture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>... can whistle like a bird.</td>
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<tr>
<td>... can sing a song in English.</td>
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<td>... can tell you the capital city of Canada.</td>
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<td>... can jump really high.</td>
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<tr>
<td>... can count backwards from 20 (20, 19, 18, ...).</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A: Can you speak three languages?
B: Yes, I can!
A: What languages can you speak?
B: I can speak English, Spanish and Portuguese.

**Exercise 5. Grammar quiz “Can and Could”**

1. I know how to speak English and German. I … speak two languages.
   a) can’t
   b) can
   c) could
2. (A) Can he swim?
   (B) Yes, he …
   a) can
   b) could
   c) can’t
3. I don’t know where to park my car.
   Where … my car?
   a) can park
   b) I can park
   c) can I park
4. I don’t understand this math problem.
   Can he … me?
   a) helps
   b) help
   c) helping
5. He … run very fast last year, but now he can.
   a) couldn’t
   b) can
   c) can’t
6. (A) Do you think that they can cook well?
   (B) Yes, I …
   a) am
   b) can
   c) do
7. … remember everything our teacher very said yesterday?
8. … find some information about travelling in Europe?
   a) Where I could
   b) Where I can
   c) Where can I
9. I was late for class last Thursday because I … start my car.
   a) couldn’t
   b) can’t
   c) could
10. I need someone to teach my class. … you … my class?
    a) Can / teach
    b) Could / teaches
    c) Can / teaching
11. I’m very sorry, but I don’t think I … you.
    a) can help
    b) couldn’t help
    c) can’t help
12. The company is looking for a person who ….
    a) can’t work hard.
    b) can work hard.
    c) couldn’t work hard.
13. (A) Can she …?
    (B) No, she can’t right now.
    a) answers the phone
    b) answer the phone
    c) answering the phone
14. They couldn’t speak English well before, but now ….
Exercise 6. Discuss the questions below with your partner.

Student ‘A’

1. What languages can you speak?
2. What can’t you do that most people can do?
3. What songs can you sing?
4. Where in your town or city can you eat great restaurant food?
5. What can you do to improve your English?
6. Which student(s) in your class can tell funny jokes?
7. What six animals can eat you? For example: sharks, bears, … (think of six more)
8. Can you remember what you dreamed about last night?
9. Why can’t chickens fly?
10. In how many languages can you say, “Hello”?

Student ‘B’

1. What can you do that most people can’t do?
2. What can you do to make yourself feel happy?
3. What kinds of food can you cook?
4. At what age can people drive in your country?
5. What is another thing you can do to improve your English?
6. What six things can fly? For example: birds, airplanes, … (think of six more)
7. What six animals can’t eat you? For example: rabbits, … (think of six more)
8. Can you make a sound like a bird or an animal?
9. What can you remember about your last English class?
10. In how many languages can you say, “Thank you”?
‘Could you…?’ is used as a polite way to ask for something.

(A) I’m going to the supermarket.
(B) Could you please buy some milk?
(A) Sure, no problem!

Exercise 7. Complete the conversations below by making polite requests.

1. (A) I’m going to Starbucks.
   (B) ________________________________________________
2. (A) I’m going to the library.
   (B) ________________________________________________
3. (A) I’m going to our English class.
   (B) ________________________________________________
4. (A) I’m going to the kitchen.
   (B) ________________________________________________
5. (A) I’m going to London.
   (B) ________________________________________________
6. (A) I’m going to the vegetable market.
   (B) ________________________________________________
7. (A) I’m going to McDonald’s.
   (B) ________________________________________________
8. (A) I’m going to the post office.
   (B) ________________________________________________
9. (A) I’m going to a pet shop.
   (B) ________________________________________________
10. (A) I’m going home.
    (B) ________________________________________________

Exercise 8. Create dialogues.

A: I’m going to the post office.
B: Could you please buy some stamps for me?
A: Sure, how many do you need?
B: ….  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I’m going to the post office.</th>
<th>I’m going to a clothing store.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I’m going to the library.</td>
<td>I’m going to the zoo.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNIT 6. PAST SIMPLE (VERB ‘BE’)

EXERCISE 1. Make the Past Simple positive or negative:

1. It ____________ (be) cold yesterday.
2. She ____________ (be) hungry.
3. We ____________ (be) late for the meeting.
4. I ____________ (be) tired last night.
5. The exam ____________ (be) difficult.
6. They ____________ (be) in Berlin.
7. You ______ (be) in the library when I called you.
8. The holiday ____________ (be) fun.
9. He ____________ (be) early for the interview.
10. The people we met last night ______ (be) French.
11. That woman ____________ (not / be) Spanish.
12. Julie ____________ (not / be) late for the class.
13. The food ________________ (not / be) very good.
14. They ________________ (not / be) my uncle and aunt.
15. I ________________ (not / be) rude to the waitress.
16. The test ________________ (not / be) easy.
17. We ________________ (not / be) tired when we arrived.
18. They ________________ (not / be) on the bus when I called.
19. You ________________ (not / be) here when she came.
20. He ________________ (not / be) my boyfriend.

**Exercise 2.** Make Past Simple ‘yes / no’ or ‘wh’ questions:

1. (John / be / at the party/ yesterday?)- Was John at the party yesterday?
2. (you / be / tired yesterday?)
3. (the weather / be / good?)
4. (we / be / too noisy?)
5. (he / be / a doctor when he was young?)
6. (they / be / in the class last week?)
7. (she / be / a good student?)
8. (I / be / on time?)
9. (Julie and Lucy / be / at the meeting?)
10. (where / you / be?)
11. (what / that noise / be?)
12. (what / the weather like / be?)
13. (who / that man / be?)
14. (how / the weekend / be?)
15. (where / the money / be?)
16. (why / the door open / be?)
17. (how / your holiday / be?)

**Exercise 3.** Make the Past Simple (use positive / negative or question):

1. (I / be / at the cinema last night.)
2. (we / be / in a cafe when you called.)
3. (they not / be / in love.)
4. (she / be / a teacher when she was young.)
5. (you / not / be / early.)
6. (where / we / be?)
7. (you / be / okay?)
8. (we / be / too tired?)
UNIT 7. PAST SIMPLE (REGULAR and IRREGULAR VERBS)
Exercise 1. Write the verbs into the columns according to their pronunciation.

Walk, wash, hope, stop, cry, watch, cook, play, open, talk, want, clean, work, live, close, end, smile, hurry, visit, count, finish, look, like, kiss, start

Exercise 2. Use the verbs in the Past Simple.

1. We (arrive) in England last week.
2. What did your mum (study) at university? She (study) Russian.
3. I (phone) you yesterday, but you weren't at home.
4. Last night, Jack and Alice (plan) their holiday.
5. Tom (not, invite) us to his birthday party.
6. The children (carry) the books to the classroom.
7. When you (finish) the exam? We (finish) it at half past three.
8. I (chat) to Jane about films and fashion.
9. Peter and Ann ... (live) in a small house. Then they … (move) to a big house.
10. I and my friend ... (play) board games last Sunday.
11. Where you (carry) your bag yesterday? I ... (carry) it to school.
12. It ... (rain) yesterday? It (rain) a lot.
13. What  Anthony (do) yesterday? He ... (stay) at home yesterday.
14. I ... (cook) a delicious meal two days ago.
15. Brian ... (help) Fred yesterday.
16. My father ... (plan) a trip to Paris last month.

Exercise 3. Open the brackets using the Past Simple.

What Did The Family (To Do) Yesterday?

Mr. Smith (to wash) his car yesterday morning. Mrs. Smith (to water) plants in the garden. Then they (to clean) the yard and (to play) chess. In the evening, their boys (to listen) to the music and (to watch) TV. Their little sister (to play) with her dolls.
They (to walk) a little. In the evening, the children (to brush) their teeth and (to go) to bed.

Aunt Nelly (to work) in the kitchen all day. She (to bake) a delicious apple pie. Then she (to wash) the dishes and (to look) very tired. In the evening she (to brush) her hair and (to talk) on the phone. Her husband (to smoke) a cigarette and (to wait) for her in the garden.

Exercise 4. Make the Past Simple:

1. She _________________ (bring) some chocolates to the party.
2. I _________________ (hear) a new song on the radio.
3. I _________________ (read) three books last week.
4. They _________________ (speak) French to the waitress.
5. He _________________ (understand) during the class, but now he doesn't understand.
6. I _________________ (forget) to buy some milk.
7. She _________________ (have) a baby in June.
8. You _________________ (lose) your keys last week.
9. They _________________ (swim) 500m.
10. I _________________ (give) my mother a CD for Christmas.
11. At the age of 23, she _________________ (become) a doctor.
12. I _________________ (know) the answer yesterday.
13. He _________________ (tell) me that he lived in Toronto.
14. We _________________ (lend) John £200.
15. She _________________ (drink) too much coffee yesterday.
16. The children _________________ (sleep) in the car.
**Exercise 5. Make the Past Simple negative:**

1. (I / not / go out last night) _____________________________
2. (you / not / come to the party) ___________________________
3. (she / not / love chocolate as a child) ___________________
4. (he / not / like sport) _________________________________
5. (we / not / study for the exam) _________________________
6. (they / not / cook at the weekend) _____________________
7. (Lucy / not / meet her friends last week) ________________
8. (I / not / stay at home) _________________________________
9. (you / not / do your homework) _________________________
10. (John / not / work in the bank at the same time as me) _______
11. (they / not / play tennis yesterday) ___________________
12. (we / not / go on holiday last year) _____________________
13. (Julie and Anna / not / clean the house at all) __________
14. (she / not / cry much as a baby) _______________________
15. (he / not / drive to work) ______________________________
16. (it / not / rain yesterday) _____________________________

**Exercise 6. Make Past Simple ‘yes / no’ questions:**

1. (I / see you last week?) ________________________________
2. (you / meet your father yesterday?) _____________________
3. (we / go to Spain in June?) _____________________________
4. (it / snow last winter?) ________________________________
5. (they / stay in last night?) ______________________________
6. (Julie / watch a film on Saturday?) _____________________
7. (Lucy / pass the exam/ yesterday?) _____________________
8. (you / have fun at the party?) __________________________
9. (Sally and Victoria / go to a café at lunchtime?) __________
10. (he / play sport as a child?) __________________________
11. (we / meet in 1997?) _________________________________
12. (the film / start on time?) ______________________________
13. (it / rain a lot on your holiday?) ______________________
14. (you / feel okay on the first day of your new job?) ______
15. (you / buy anything today?) ___________________________
Exercise 7. Make Past Simple ‘wh’ questions:

1. (where / you / go to school?) _____________________________
2. (when / she / arrive?) ________________________________
3. (why / he / eat so much?) _______________________________
4. (what / they / do yesterday?) __________________________
5. (who / you / meet at the party?) _________________________
6. (how / she / come to work this morning?) ______________
7. (where / I / leave my glasses?) _________________________
8. (when / he / get home last night?) _____________________
9. (what / you / do at the weekend?) ______________________
10. (why / she / get angry?) ______________________________
11. (who / they / talk to earlier?) _________________________
12. (what / we / do last Christmas?) ______________________
13. (where / he / go after the class last week?) ___________
14. (how / she / finish so quickly?) _______________________ 
15. (what / I / do last Tuesday?) __________________________
16. (when / you / start your job?) _________________________

Exercise 8. Make the Past Simple – positive, negative or question:

1. She ___________________ (go) home.
2. We ___________________ (watch) a film.
3. When ___________________ (he / arrive)?
4. I ___________________ (buy) a new car.
5. Where ___________________ (you / live)?
6. I ___________________ (play) tennis.
7. Where ___________________ (you / work) before?
8. ___________________ (they / come) for lunch?
9. ___________________ (we / study) this last year?
10. They ___________________ (drink) coffee.
11. ___________________ (you / see) that film?
12. We ___________________ (eat) dinner.
13. You ___________________ (not / go) out last night.
14. He ___________________ (study).
15. What ___________________ (you / watch)?
16. We ___________________ (not / call) you yesterday.
Exercise 9. Make the Past Simple - positive, negative or question:

1. Where _______________________ (she / go)?
2. What _______________________ (you / do)?
3. He ______________________ (work) in a bank.
4. You ______________________ (not / call) me.
5. __________________ (you / wear) your red dress?
6. He ______________________ (not / read) that book.
7. ______________________ (you / go)?
8. ______________________ (she / study) last night?
9. ______________________ (we / arrive) last?
10. Who ______________________ (you / meet)?
11. ________________ (they / come) to the party?
12. She ______________________ (not / meet) him.
13. ______________________ (she / go)?
14. You ______________________ (meet) a friend.
15. Which ______________________ (you / like)?
16. (David and I / dance at the party?) ____________

Exercise 10. Open the brackets.
Exercise 11. Find and correct the mistakes below.

1. They eat dinner at six o’clock yesterday.
2. Did Maria drove to work this morning?
3. I not finished my homework last night.
4. Did you busy last Monday?
5. Was she buy a new car yesterday?
6. I wanted to went to Montreal two years ago.
7. Was you late for the meeting?
8. Who did you talked to?
9. Where was you stay in Washington?
10. I was read that book last year.
11. John flied to Argentina last week.
12. He weren’t at home last night.
13. I not see the movie last weekend.
14. What do you did last night?
15. Did they has a good time at the party?
16. Did you in class yesterday?
Exercise 12. Find the Past Simple tense forms.
Exercise 13. Correct the 30 grammar mistakes below. The first one is done for you.

My Flight to Canada
Last month was very special. I fly by myself for the first time! I am a little nervous but it is exciting. First, I take a taxi to the international airport terminal. Then, I check-in at the check-in counter and walk to the departure lounge at Gate B64. I am early, so I don’t have to wait a long time to go through immigration and security. Then, I wait in the departure lounge for about 25 minutes before I get on the plane. After I board the plane, I walk along the aisle and find my seat. Then I sit down and fasten my seatbelt. I am lucky because my seat is a window seat, so I can look outside as the plane takes off. After a few hours, the flight attendants serve us dinner and then I talk to the passenger next to me. His name is Eduardo and I am surprised to find out that he is also travelling to Vancouver to study English for the summer. Finally, I watch an action movie and then our plane lands soon after that. I have a wonderful time in Canada. It is really fun and I make lots of new friends from all over the world. Next week, I will fly back to Mexico but I will never forget my time here.

Exercise 14. Open the brackets using the Past Simple. Retell the tale.

GOLDILOCKS

1. Once upon a time there were three bears: huge Papa Bear, ordinary Mama Bear and tiny little Baby Bear. They lived in a great big wood.
2. One day, ordinary Mama Bear cooked a delicious porridge for her family and put it into bowls: a huge bowl for huge Papa Bear, an ordinary bowl for ordinary Mama Bear and a tiny little bowl for tiny little Baby Bear.
3. To give the porridge some time to cool down, the three bears went for a walk.
4. Near the great big wood, there was a little girl called Goldilocks.
5. She wasn’t allowed to go into the wood. But one day, she sneaked out of the house and ran into the great big wood.
6. After a while, she came to the house of the three bears.
7. She (knock) at the door. She (look) through the windows. But nobody (seem) to be there.
8. So, little Goldilocks (step) inside. In the kitchen, Goldilocks (smell) the porridge.
9. She (get) very hungry and (try) the porridge in the huge bowl - too hot.
10. Then she (taste) some of the porridge from the ordinary bowl - too cold.
11. But the porridge in the little bowl (be) just right and Goldilocks (eat) it all up.
12. In the sitting-room, there (be) three chairs. Goldilocks (sit) down in the huge chair - too hard.
13. She (not / like) the ordinary chair either - too soft.
14. She (love) the little chair, however. But she (not / sit) on that one very long, as soon it (break) into pieces. So, Goldilocks (go) on exploring.
15. In the bedroom, there (be) the three bears' beds.
16. Goldilocks suddenly (feel) very tired.
17. She (climb) onto the huge bed - too hard.
18. Then she (crawl) into the ordinary bed - too soft.
19. The little bed, however, (be) just right.
20. So, Goldilocks (lie) down.
21. And very soon, she (fall) asleep. After a while, the three bears (return) home.
22. One look at their bowls and chairs and they (start) wondering. Something (not / be) right.
23. They (come) into the bedroom. And there they (see) little Goldilocks in Baby Bear's bed.
24. The three bears (watch) her for a while and then they (wake) her up.
25. Goldilocks (open) her eyes.
26. She (see) the bears, (begin) to scream and as fast as she (can), Goldilocks (run) out of the bears' house. The three bears (follow) her.
27. But at the edge of the wood, the bears suddenly (stop).
28. Frightened little Goldilocks, however, (not / stop).
29. She (hurry) home to her parents.
30. And she never (visit) the bears' house again.
**Exercise 15.** Create dialogues using the Past Simple.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>buy 100 cans of cat food</td>
<td>laugh a lot</td>
<td>A: What did you do yesterday?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>run for almost three hours</td>
<td>get a very short haircut</td>
<td>B: I ........ yesterday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>study Italian and Japanese</td>
<td>say ‘Good-bye’ to my friend</td>
<td>A: Where did you ........?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drink six cups of coffee</td>
<td>sleep all day</td>
<td>B: I ........ (place).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watch TV for ten hours</td>
<td>make dinner</td>
<td>A: Why did you ........?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Go to police station</td>
<td>sing ‘Happy Birthday’</td>
<td>B: I ........ Because (reason).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>take a photo of my friend</td>
<td>read five books about Iceland</td>
<td>A: Did you have a good time?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eat some fries and a burger</td>
<td>Lose mobile phone</td>
<td>B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn’t.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see an action movie</td>
<td>play basketball</td>
<td>A: Continue with your own</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do nothing</td>
<td>paint a picture</td>
<td>Questions and Answers!</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 16. Find someone who... Ask additional questions.

A: Did you watch a movie on TV last night?
B: Yes, I did!
A: What kind of movie did you watch?
B: I watched a comedy.
Exercise 17. Complete the sentences below by writing the correct Past Simple tense forms of the words.

Last Saturday (1)____ (is) a very strange day for me. First, I 2)_____ (get up) at about seven o’clock in the morning, and after that I (3)____ (go) downstairs to have breakfast with my family. I was drinking a glass of orange juice when, suddenly, the phone (4)_____ (ring). “Stewart, you have to come to my place,” my friend said. “Please be here in thirty minutes. I need your help!” Then, he (5)___ (hang up) the phone. …. 

❖ Now, finish the story. Use the past tense … and your imagination!
**Exercise 18. Board game**

Find your question by rolling your die twice. The 1st roll determines the number on the top. The 2nd roll determines the number on the left. Talk for one / two minute(s) about that topic. Your classmates will ask you follow-up questions. Your classmates can ask you anything if you land on “Ask Any Question”.

![Board game image]
Exercise 19. Complete the story with the Past Simple tense forms of the verbs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>board</th>
<th>check-in</th>
<th>fasten</th>
<th>find</th>
<th>land</th>
<th>serve</th>
<th>sit</th>
<th>take</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>take-off</td>
<td>wait</td>
<td>walk</td>
<td>watch</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

My Flight to London
Dear Sylvia,
Last month was my first time to fly by myself. I was a little nervous, but it was exciting! First, I (1)_______ a taxi to the international airport terminal. Then, I (2)_______ at the check-in counter and (3)_______ to the departure lounge at Gate 64. I was early, so I didn’t have to wait a long time to go through immigration and security. I (4)_______ in the departure lounge for about 25 minutes and then I showed my passport and boarding pass before I (5)_______ the plane. After I boarded the plane, I walked along the aisle and (6)_______ my seat, and then I (7)_______ down and (8)_______ my seat belt. I was lucky because my seat was a window seat, so I could look outside as the plane (9)_______ . After a few hours, the flight attendants (10)_______ us dinner, and then I talked to the passenger sitting next to me. His name was Leonardo, and I was surprised to find out that he was also traveling to London to study English for the summer. Finally, I (11)_______ an action movie, and then our plane (12)_______ soon after that. It was a great experience, and I made a lot of friends during my six weeks in England. I’ll e-mail you again after I fly back to Italy next Saturday.
See you soon!
Love, Adrianna

Exercise 20. Complete the paragraph below by filling in the missing words – be sure to change the verbs to past tense!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>forget</th>
<th>buy</th>
<th>is</th>
<th>drive</th>
<th>go</th>
<th>say</th>
<th>find</th>
<th>put</th>
<th>look for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>isn’t</td>
<td>turn on</td>
<td>look at</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Something terrible happened to me last week. On Monday, I (1)_______ a lottery ticket at a shopping mall near my home. I (2)_______ the ticket in the pocket of my jacket, and (3)_______ home. After I got home, I went to bed and
4) _______ about the ticket. On Tuesday morning, I got into my car and (5) _______ to work. On the way to work, I (6) _______ the radio and a man on the radio said my lottery ticket number. After he (7) _______ my number, I put my hand into my jacket pocket. Oh no! The ticket (8) _______ in my pocket, so I drove back home and (9) _______ the ticket. I (10) _______ the ticket. It was on a table. Finally, I (11) _______ the ticket very carefully. Oh no! I couldn’t believe my eyes because it (12) _______ the wrong number! Next time I will be more careful, and maybe next time I won’t buy a lottery ticket.

**Exercise 21.** Complete the lyrics with the Past Simple of the verbs in brackets.

The Beatles - Yesterday

*This is a song by the Beatles, a very famous British band from the 60’s.*

Yesterday, all my troubles _______ (seem) so far away
Now it looks as though they're here to stay
Oh, I believe in yesterday

Suddenly, I'm not half the man I _______ (use) to be
There's a shadow hanging over me.
Oh, yesterday _______ (come) suddenly

Why she _______ (have) to go I don't know she wouldn't say
I _______ (say) something wrong, now I long for yesterday

Yesterday, love _______ (be) such an easy game to play
Now I need a place to hide away
Oh, I believe in yesterday

Why she _______ (have) to go I don't know she wouldn't say
I _______ (say) something wrong, now I long for yesterday

Yesterday, love _______ (be)such an easy game to play
Now I need a place to hide away
Oh, I believe in yesterday
UNIT 8. COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

Short adjectives:
Comparatives and superlatives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Comparative</th>
<th>Superlative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adjective</td>
<td>adjective + -er</td>
<td>(the)adjective+ -est</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>long</td>
<td>longer</td>
<td>the longest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tall</td>
<td>taller</td>
<td>the tallest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>small</td>
<td>smaller</td>
<td>the smallest</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Long adjectives:
Comparatives and superlatives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Comparative</th>
<th>Superlative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adjective</td>
<td>more adjective</td>
<td>the most adjective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beautiful</td>
<td>more beautiful</td>
<td>the most beautiful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expensive</td>
<td>more expensive</td>
<td>the most expensive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 3. Grammar dictation. Listen to your teacher and complete these sixteen sentences with the comparative forms of the adjectives you hear.

1. Argentina __ is bigger than __ Colombia (big).
2. Cars ___________ ___________ ___________ radios.
3. Thomas ___________ ___________ ___________ his brother.
4. Winter ____________ summer.
5. Weekends ____________ weekdays.
7. Comedies ____________ action movies.
8. The flu ____________ a cold.
10. Cake ____________ ice-cream.
11. The sun ____________ the moon.
15. Marie ____________ Diane.
16. Earth ____________ the sun.


**Exercise 4.** Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences.

1. I am (tall) ________________ person in my family.
2. Jupiter is (big) ________________ planet in our solar system.
3. Elephants are (large) ________________ land animals on earth.
4. We bought (expensive) ________________ TV in the store.
5. Which sports do you think are (dangerous) ________________?
6. My cat is (lazy) ________________ animal I know.
7. This restaurant serves (good) ________________ food in town.
8. I think math is (difficult) ________________ subject.
9. What is (long) ________________ word in English that you know?
10. He is (strange) ________________ man in the story.
11. Last week, I had (bad) ________________ time of my life!
12. Which place is (hot) ________________ place on earth?
13. I think it is (funny) ________________ show on television.
14. My friend is (interesting) ________________ person I know.
15. Who is (famous) ________________ person in your country?

**Exercise 5.** Open the brackets using Comparative and Superlative degrees.

1. Dogs are _ (intelligent) than rabbits.
2. Lucy is _ (old) than Ellie.
3. Russia is _ (large) than the UK.
4. My Latin class is _ (boring) than my English class.
5. In the UK, the streets are generally _ (narrow) than the streets in the USA.
6. London is _ (busy) than Glasgow.
7. Julie is _ (quiet) than her sister.
8. Amanda is _ (ambitious) student in her class.
9. My garden is a lot _ (colourful) than this park.
10. His house is _ (comfortable) than a hotel.
11. He is _ (tall) than his brother.
12. Our car is the _ (fast) of all.
13. Her lunch is _ (good) than mine.
14. The sun is _ (bright) than the moon.
15. Bob has the _ (big) feet in the classroom.
16. The kitten is _ (cute) than the puppy.

**Exercise 6. Open the brackets using**
**Comparatives and Superlatives**

1. Oranges are _ (sweet) than grapefruits.
2. Jill is the _ (quiet) student in the room.
3. Using a printer is _ (fast) than writing by hand.
4. Black is the _ (dark) of all the colors.
5. Heidi’s hair is _ (soft) than Malcolm’s hair.
6. Chili peppers are _ (spicy) than bell peppers.
7. Metals are _ (shiny) than non-metals.
8. Ballet is _ (difficult) than tap dancing.
9. The trumpet is the _ (loud) brass instrument.
10. Veronica is the _ (thin) dancer in the show.
11. Tiffany is _ (cheerful) than Jessica.
12. Sharks have _ (sharp) teeth than rabbits.
13. Glasses are _ (fragile) than cups.
14. My suitcase is _ (large) than your suitcase.
15. This scarf is _ (beautiful) than the one in the window.
16. The Palace Hotel was _ (expensive) than the Grosvenor.
Exercise 7. Open the brackets.

Exercise 8. Fill in the missing vowels: A E I O U

1. A t__g__r ___s b__gg__r th__n ___ c__t.
2. A c__t __s sm__ll__r th__n ___ b__ __r.
3. A b__r ___s m__r__ d__ng__r__s th__n __ d__g.
4. A d__s ___ s fr__ndl__r th__n ___ r__bb__t.
5. A r__bb__t ___s f__st__r th__n ___ fr__g.
6. A fr__s n__s b__tt__rfl__y.
7. A b__tt__rfl__y ___s m__s b__t__l th__n ___ m__nk__y.
8. A m__nk__y ___ s sm__rt__ th__n ___ g__r__ff__.
9. A g_r__ff__ s t_ll_r th_n l_ph__nt.
10. An l_ph__nt s str__ng_r th_n s_n_k__.
11. A sn_k__ s l_ng_r th_n sp_d__r.
12. A sp_d__r s sl_w_r th_n t_g__r.

Exercise 9. Compare the objects.

Find your question by rolling your die twice. The 1st roll determines the number on the top. The 2nd roll determines the number on the left. Your classmates can ask you anything if you land on “Ask Any Question”.
UNIT 9. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Exercise 1. Make the Present Continuous:

E.g. (he / have lunch /now) – He is having lunch now.

1. (we / not / watch TV at the moment) ___________________
2. (you / not / read a magazine) _________________________
3. (she / not / sleep/ now) ______________________________
4. (Jill and Susan / walk) ________________________________
5. (we / not / listen to the radio) _________________________
6. (they / not / speak to each other) ______________________
7. (he / take a shower) _________________________________
8. (you / get fat) ______________________________________
9. (I / not / use the computer) ___________________________

Exercise 2. Listen to your teacher and complete these statements with the Present Continuous forms of the verbs you hear.

1. My sister __________ ________________ TV in the living room.
2. Mrs. Smith __________ ________________ English to her students.
3. I ________________ for a bus.
4. My friends ________________ tennis.
5. It __________ not ______________ outside. It’s sunny!
6. The cat ________________ its food.
7. My husband ________________ in the garden.
8. I __________ not ______________ to school today. I am sick.
9. Kelly is very tired. She ________________.
10. My neighbor is busy. She __________ her yard.
11. Mr. Brown ________________ a cup of coffee.
12. Sam and Frodo ________________ over the bridge.
13. I think we __________ the game! We have ten points!
14. No one ________________ the telephone.
15. We ________________ the sixteen statements.
16. You __________ the answer to question number 16

Exercise 3. Describe a picture

In the picture, there is a young girl in a park. She (stand) is standing on a skateboard and she (smile) and (look) at a picnic basket full of food. Next to the basket there is a cat. It (sleep) on a bench, and behind the bench there is a bird. It (walk) on the
ground. There is another bird, as well, but it (fly)______________. There is also a
butterfly, and it (fly)______________, too.
In the background there is a man. He (walk)______________ his dog. He should be
careful because there is a man (drive)______________ a car very fast on the road
behind him.

**Exercise 4.** Complete these sixteen questions to score your knowledge of the Present
Continuous.

1. I am watching TV and my brother … a book.
   a) reading
   b) is reading
   c) reads
2. Thomas and Patrick … outside
   in the yard now.
   a) are playing
   b) is playing
   c) plays
3. (A) … doing?
   (B) I am washing dishes.
   a) What are you
   b) What you
   c) What do you
4. They … eating their dinner right now
   because their food is too hot.
   a) not
   b) don’t
   c) aren’t
5. (A) Are you studying English now?
   (B) Yes, I ….
   a) do
   b) am
   c) are
6. (A) … are you doing?
   (B) I’m taking a test.
   a) What
   b) Where
   c) When
7. It’s very noisy upstairs!
   What …?
   a) are they doing
   b) they doing
   c) do they do
8. (A) … right now?
   (B) Yes, he is.
   a) He sleeps
   b) Is he sleeping
   c) He sleeping
9. (A) … doing? 
   (B) I am washing dishes.
   a) What are you
   b) What you
   c) What do you
10. (A) Are they working now?
    (B) No, they ….
    a) aren’t
    b) don’t
    c) isn’t
11. I … dinner because we ordered
    pizza a few minutes ago.
    a) am not making
    b) don’t make
    c) not make
12. (A) … right now?
    (B) Yes, he is.
    a) He sleeps
    b) Is he sleeping
    c) He sleeping
13. What … that cat doing over
    there by the chair?
    a) is
    b) are
    c) does
14. Why are we waiting?
    Who. . for?
    a) we are waiting
    b) are we waiting
    c) we wait
7. I can’t talk to you right now because I ….
   a) am study
   b) are studying
   c) am studying
8. He usually goes for a walk at this time, but he … for a walk now.
   a) doesn’t go
   b) not go
   c) isn’t going

15. (A) … is driving the car?
   (B) David is driving the car.
   a) Where
   b) What
   c) Who

16. (A) Is your friend sitting down?
   (B) No, …. 
   a) not
   b) he doesn’t
   c) he isn’t

| 15 – 16 = Excellent | 13 – 14 = Good | 12 or Less = Study More! |

Exercise 5. Answer the questions below by using the Present Continuous tense.

1. A: It’s four o’clock in the morning (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ________________________________
2. A: It’s eight-thirty in the morning (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ___________________________________________________
3. A: It’s noon (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ________________________________
4. A: It’s one-thirty in the afternoon (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ___________________________________________________
5. A: It’s quarter to four in the afternoon (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ___________________________________________________
6. A: It’s five-thirty in the afternoon (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ________________________________
7. A: It’s eight o’clock in the evening (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ___________________________________________________
8. A: It’s ten-thirty in the evening (now). What are you doing?
   B: I ___________________________________________________
PRESENT CONTINUOUS (used as future)

Exercise 6. Complete the sentences using the Present Continuous.

1. Sam (have lunch) _________________ at the cafeteria tomorrow.
2. (A) _____ you (fly) _____ to Dubai next week? (B) Yes, I _____.
3. Mrs. Perkins (give) ___________ her students a test in a few days.
4. Hurry! The train (leave) ________________ in ten minutes!
5. I (get up) _________ very early tomorrow morning, at five o’clock.
6. (A) _____ John (come) _________ to the party? (B) No, he _____.
7. I (go) _____________ to a shopping mall this weekend.
8. No, we (go out) ______________ on Friday. We are staying home.
9. Tomorrow is Saturday! I (sleep) _____________ late!
10. I (play) ________________ football tomorrow afternoon at two-thirty.
11. Sally, turn off the TV! We (eat) ________________ dinner soon.
12. No, we (have) ______ a meeting today. It’s at three o’clock tomorrow.

Exercise 7. Make the Present Continuous.

1. (he / walk to school now) - He’s walking to school now.
2. (I / study at the moment) _________________________
3. (I / not / sleep) ________________________________
4. (you / play badminton tonight) _____________________
5. (we / watch TV) _________________________________
6. (she / not / work in Spain) _______________________
7. (he / not / wait for the bus) _______________________ 
8. (they / read) _________________________________
9. (we / not / go to the cinema tonight) ______________
10. (you / not / read the newspaper) ___________________
11. (she / eat chocolate) ____________________________
12. (they / not / leave now) _________________________
13. (he / work in a restaurant now) _________________
14. (I / not / meet my father at four) ________________
15. (she / not / drink tea now) ______________________
16. (we / cook at the moment) _______________________

**Exercise 8.** Make the Present Continuous questions (‘yes / no’ and ‘wh’):

1. (you / eat / cake?) ______________________________
2. (what time / you / go to the cinema?) - ____________
3. (when / you / leave?) ____________________________
4. (he / play / tennis later?) _______________________
5. (you / go / shopping at the weekend?) ____________
6. (what / you / drink now?) _______________________
7. (what / you / think about?) ______________________
8. (she / work / in an office at the moment?) ______
9. (what time / she/ come?) ________________________
10. (where / you / play tennis tonight?) ____________
11. (you / meet / your friends on Friday?) __________
12. (you / read / now?) ____________________________
13. (where / you / go now?) _______________________
14. (what / you / do?) ____________________________
15. (what / you / watch ________________________

**Exercise 9.** Make the Present Continuous:

1. (she / go home now) ____________________________
2. (I / read a great book) _________________________
3. (she / not / wash her hair) _____________________
4. (the cat / chase mice?) _________________________
5. (she / cry?) _________________________________
6. (we / drive to London?) _______________________
7. (she / come at six) __________________________
8. (they / watch TV? ) __________________________
9. (where / she / go now?) ______________________
10. (I / not / leave now) __________________________
11. (you / not / run) ____________________________
12. (why / he / leave? ) ______________________________
13. (it / not / rain) ________________________________
14. (when / we / arrive? ) __________________________
15. (where / they / stay? ) __________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRESENT SIMPLE</th>
<th>PRESENT CONTINUOUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ROUTINE</td>
<td>ACTIONS IN PROGRESS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HABITS</td>
<td>NOW!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACTS</td>
<td>PLANNED ACTION</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exercise 10. Choose the Present Simple or Present Continuous:**

1. You (not / like) _____________________________ chocolate.
2. She (not / study) ____________________________ at the moment.
3. We often (go) ______________________________ to the cinema.
4. He usually (not / do) _________________________ his homework.
5. They (not / eat) _____________________________ rice every day.
6. We (not / study) _____________________________ every night.
7. (You / like) ________________________________ spicy food?
8. (She / go) _________________________________ to Scotland often?
9. (He / eat) _________________________________ now?
10. We (go) _________________________________ to the cinema this weekend.
11. They (study) ______________________________ now.
12. I (clean) _________________________________ the kitchen every day.
13. She (work) ________________________________ every Sunday.
14. We (not / sleep) ___________________________ now.
15. He (not / go) ______________________________ to the park very often.
16. It (rain) _________________________________ a lot here.
17. I (go) _________________________________ on holiday tomorrow.
18. How long (she / stay) ______________________ in London?
19. I often (read) _____________________________ at night.
20. We (not / drink) ___________________________ much wine.
Exercise 11. Correct the grammar mistakes below. The first one is done for you. There are 12 more.

At Home on Saturday
Today is Saturday and my family and I are relaxing at home. My father usually washes his car on weekdays but he is not washing the car now. Now, he is reading a book about cars. My mother usually bakes cookies on weekdays, but she is not baking now. Now, she is watching a cooking show on TV. My older sister usually does her homework on weekdays but she isn’t doing her homework now. Now, she is painting some pictures. My little brother usually helps my father wash the car but he is not helping my father now. Now, he is playing with his toys. And me? Usually I clean the yard but I am not cleaning the yard now. Now, I am telling you about my family! How about you? What are you doing now?

The following verbs are usually only used in Simple Present (not in the Continuous form).

| state: be, cost, fit, mean, suit | E.g. We are on holiday. |
| possession: belong, have | E.g. Sam has a cat. |
| senses: feel, hear, see, smell, taste, touch | E.g. He feels the cold. |
| feelings: hate, hope, like, love, prefer, regret, want, wish | E.g. Jane loves pizza. |
| brain work: believe, know, think, understand | E.g. I believe you. |
| Introductory clauses for direct speech: answer, ask, reply, say | E.g. “I am watching TV,” he says. |

Exercise 12. Complete the story. Use the Present Simple and Present Continuous.

It is early in the morning. Sally gets out of bed, opens the window and goes into the bathroom. Then she has breakfast. After breakfast, Sally usually cycles to school.

After school, she goes back home. Sally usually eats her lunch at home. In the afternoons, she first does her homework and then she meets her friends in the park. What is she doing now? She is playing the guitar. Her friends are listening and some of them are singing along.
When Sally (come) home in the evening, she (have) dinner and then she (watch) TV. She (go) to bed at about 8 o'clock every day.

**Exercise 13. Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

I (be) very busy today. At noon I (visit) my friend Tanya. We (want) to have lunch together. In the afternoon I (play) squash with Emily. In the evening, I (meet) Rob. We (go) to the cinema. The film (start) at 8 pm.

**Exercise 14. Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

1. Look! Jenny (go) to school. She (wear) a raincoat and wellies and she (carry) an umbrella.
2. Jenny usually (cycle) to school, but today she (take) the bus because it (rain).
3. The bus (leave) at 7.35 and (arrive) at Jenny's school at 7.45.
4. The first lesson (begin) at 8 o'clock.

**Exercise 15. Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

1. James (live) in a little village.
2. He (be) in his last year at school.
3. After school, James (want) to become a banker.
4. So this week, he (do) a practical course in a bank.
5. There (be) a bank in a nearby town, but James (have) to take the bus to get there.
6. The bus (leave) at 5.30 in the morning and (return) at 8.15 in the evening.
7. James (not / like) to spend so much time in town before and after work, waiting for the bus.
8. Therefore, this week he (stay) with his aunt, who (live) in town.
9. James usually (wear) jeans and t-shirts, but while he (work) for the bank now, he (wear) a suit and a tie.

**Exercise 16. Complete the story. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

Today (be) Betty’s birthday. Betty (love) birthdays. She (be) always very excited and (wake up) very early. At six o'clock in the morning, Betty (hear) a noise. She (get up) and (go) into the sitting room. What (go on)? Look! Betty's cat Carlos (sit) on the table and he (play) with Betty's present.
UNIT 10. FUTURE: GOING TO

**Exercise 1.** Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences.

1. I ____________ meet my friends after class. Would you like to join us?
2. A: ____ your brother ___________ travel next week? B: Yes, he _______.
3. Alex ______________ go to work today because he is sick.
4. Bob and Cathy ___________ see a movie tonight. It starts at seven o’clock.
5. A: _______ you _____________ do your homework? B: Yes, I _______.
6. We’re too busy, so we ________________ have lunch.
7. A: _______ you ________________ watch TV tonight? B: No, I _______.
8. Where _______ they _______________ stay when they visit Paris?
9. My classmates and I ___________ have a test next Monday. We have to study!
10. What _______ you ________________ buy for your sister’s birthday present?
11. We ________________ go to the beach today because the weather is bad.
12. I’m tired, so I ________________ take a short nap.
13. My cousin doesn’t like her boss. She ________________ look for a new job.
14. It’s almost three o’clock. _______ we ___________ leave for the airport soon?
15. Look at those dark clouds! I think it ________________ rain soon.

**Exercise 2.** Answer the questions. Use the Future with ‘Going To’ in your answers.

1. What time are you going to go to bed tonight? ________________
2. What time are you going to get up tomorrow? ________________
3. What are you going to do after class? ________________
4. What are you going to do tomorrow morning? ________________
5. Where are you going to go on the weekend? ________________
6. How much money are you going to spend tomorrow? ________________
7. Who are you going to talk to tomorrow? ________________
8. Are you going to travel to another country this year? ________________
**Exercise 3.** The weekend starts tomorrow and Sam is going to be very busy. Write sentences using the picture prompts and ‘Going To’.

1. He is going to get up at six o’clock.
2. ____________________________
3. ____________________________
4. ____________________________
5. ____________________________

**Exercise 4.** Ask your classmate the questions.

1. What are you going to do after class?
2. What time are you going to go to bed tonight?
3. What time are you going to get up tomorrow morning?
4. What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
5. What are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?
6. What are you going to do tomorrow night?
7. What are you going to watch on TV tonight?
8. How are you going to get home from school after class?
9. What are you going to eat for dinner tonight?
10. Are you going to do homework tonight? Why? / Why not?
11. When are you going to get your next haircut?
12. What are you going to buy the next time you go shopping?
13. Is anyone in your class going to get married soon?
14. Are you going to see a movie next week? If ‘yes’, what movie?
15. What are you going to do for fun next weekend?
16. What are you going to do on your next long holiday?
Exercise 5. Find someone who …

… is going to travel to another city next week.
… is going to cook dinner tonight.
… is going to go shopping tomorrow.
… is going to get married soon.
… is going to do exercise tomorrow.
… is going to get a haircut next week.
… is going to eat ice-cream today.
… is going to play with an animal tomorrow.
… is going to travel to another country soon.
… is going to get up very late tomorrow.
… is going to read a book or magazine tonight.
… is going to visit a friend this weekend.

Exercise 6. Discuss the questions below with your partner.

Student ‘A’
1. What are you going to do after class?
2. What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
3. What are you going to do tomorrow night?
4. Is anyone in your class going to have a birthday party soon?
   5. What time are you going to get up tomorrow?
   6. When are you going to exercise next?
   7. Are you going to watch TV tonight? If ‘yes’, what are you going to watch?
   8. How are you going to get home from school today? Bus? Taxi? …?
   9. Are you going to do homework tonight?
10. Finish this sentence: “Tomorrow, I’m going to … because ….”
Student ‘B’

1. What are you going to do after class?
2. What are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?
3. What are you going to do on your next vacation?
4. Is anyone in your class going to get married soon?
5. What time are you going to go to bed tonight?
6. When are you going to cook next?
7. When are you going to eat dinner tonight?
8. Are you going to get a haircut soon?
9. What are you going to do on Friday night?
10. Finish this sentence: “Tomorrow, I’m not going to … because …

Exercise 7. Ask your partner the questions and guess What He is Going to Do Tomorrow.

1. Where are you going to do it?
2. What time are you going to do it?
3. Who are you going to do it with?
4. How are you going to do it?
5. Why are you going to do it?
6. Are you going to …?

- eat lunch
- watch TV
- see a doctor
- play music
- wash dishes
- go fishing
Exercise 8. Create dialogues.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Call my best friend</th>
<th>Questions and Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>stay at home all day</td>
<td>Visit a museum</td>
<td>A: What are you going to do tomorrow?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buy some carrots</td>
<td></td>
<td>B: I’m going to .......... tomorrow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Go fishing</td>
<td>see an action movie</td>
<td>A: Why are you going to ..........?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eat a bag of sweets</td>
<td>play with my pet rabbit</td>
<td>B: I’m going to .......... because (reason).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do exercise at the gym</td>
<td>bake some biscuits</td>
<td>A: Continue with your own Questions and Answers!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sing some songs</td>
<td>go to a bank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clean my room/flat/house</td>
<td>buy a new sports car</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>study English</td>
<td>throw away my mobile phone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>get on an airplane</td>
<td>have dinner at a restaurant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>get a haircut</td>
<td>buy a magazine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNIT 11. PRESENT PERFECT

Exercise 1. Make positive Present Perfect sentences:

1. (I / study / French) ______________________________________
2. (She / eat / octopus) _____________________________________
3. (They / go / to Scotland) _________________________________
4. (We / read / that book) ________________________________
5. (He / live / here for three years) __________________________
6. (You / know / David for ten years) ________________________
7. (I / lose / my keys) _____________________________________
8. (He / drink / too much coffee) ____________________________
9. (They / miss / the train) _________________________________
10. (She / go / to Peru) ___________________________________
11. (We / eat / too much chocolate) _________________________
12. (They / write / to the politician) ________________________
13. (I / find / your wallet) __________________________________
14. (He / meet / her mother) ______________________________
15. (She / pass / the exam) _________________________________

Exercise 2. Make negative Present Perfect sentences:

1. (We / not / go / to Paris) ________________________________
2. (She / not / see / ‘The Lord of the Rings’) ________________
3. (He / not / meet / my mother) ____________________________
4. (They / not / visit / St. Paul’s) ___________________________
5. (I / not / see / him for three months) _________________________
6. (He / not / hurt / his leg) _______________________________
7. (She / not / leave / her phone in a taxi) _____________________
8. (We / not / lose / our tickets) _____________________________
9. (She / not / make / dinner) _______________________________
10. (They / not / arrive / yet) _______________________________ 
11. (Lucy / not / do / her homework) _________________________
12. (I / not / read / that book) _______________________________
13. (He / not / live / in Berlin) ______________________________ 
14. (John / not / buy / any food) _____________________________
15. (She / not / clean / the kitchen) _________________________
16. (You / not / call / me) _________________________________

Exercise 3. Make ‘yes / no’ and ‘wh’ Present Perfect questions:

1. (They / go / to the USA?) ________________________________
2. (You / read / ‘War and Peace’?) __________________________
3. (He / meet / your family yet?) ____________________________
4. (How long / she / live in London?) _________________
5. (She / miss / the bus?) _________________________________
6. (Where / you / be?) __________________________________
7. (How long / he / work here?) __________________________
8. (I / meet / you before?) ________________________________
9. (They / pass / the exam?) ______________________________
10. (She / work / in this company for fifteen years?) __________
11. (What / you / do today?) ______________________________
12. (How many times / you / visit Scotland?) ______________
13. (How much coffee / you / drink today?) ________________
14. (How many books / you / read this week?) ______________
15. (How long / you study English?) _______________________
16. (How much food / you / buy?) __________________________

Exercise 4. Complete the sentences below. Use ‘haven’t or ‘hasn’t’ for negative sentences.

1. I’m really hungry because I (eat) ____________________________
2. A: __________________ Mary (do) __________________________ her homework?
   B: Yes, she ___________________.
3. _______ we (see) ___________ that movie? I can’t remember.
4. Oh no! I (lose) _______________ ___________ my cell phone!
5. No, Pat and Sue (arrive) _______________ ___. They’re not here.
6. _______________ Mr. Smith (have) _______________ breakfast?
7. I’m nervous. I (fly) _______________ ___________ in a plane before!
8. A: ____________ he (call) ___________? B: No, he ____________.
9. _______________ you ever (write) _______________ a poem?
10. I’m not happy. I still (find) _______________ ___ my mobile phone.
11. ____________ you (decided) ___________ what food you want to order?
12. ____________ Sarah (read) _____________ the magazine I gave to her?
13. _______________ you (put) _______________ all your toys away?
14. It (rain) _______________ _______________ for a very long time.
15. I think I (forget) _______________ ___________ to buy some bread.

**Exercise 5.** Write the sentences below in the Present Perfect tense.

1. I saw a penguin. ____________________________________
2. Did they eat breakfast? __
3. Jennifer didn’t finish her homework. ______________
4. Did they meet the president? ______________________
5. No, we didn’t. ______________
6. Did Roberto visit Vancouver? _______________________
7. Yes, he did. ________________________________
8. Mrs. Smith didn’t read the book. _________________
9. He was a teacher. __________________________________
10. Were you in jail? _________________________________
11. I didn’t clean my room. __________________________
12. No, they weren’t. ______________________________
13. Was she sick? _________________________________
14. Did he swim in the ocean? _______________________
15. They didn’t arrive. ______________________________
16. Where were they? ______________________________
17. We lived here for a year. _________________________
18. What did he do? ________________________________
19. It didn’t rain for a long time. ______________________
20. Who finished the homework? ____________________
**Exercise 6.** Make the Present Perfect. Choose positive, negative or question:

1. (you / eat lunch yet?) _______________________________
2. (they / not / visit Cardiff yet) _______________________
3. (he / read the newspaper today?) _______________________
4. (they / be in London for six months) ___________________
5. (where / you / be?) _________________________________
6. (we / not / go to Paris) ______________________________
7. (she / not / see ‘The King’s Speech’) __________________
8. (what / she / eat today?) ____________________________
9. (why / you / do your homework already?) ______________
10. (how / she / make this fantastic cake?) ________________
11. (I / miss the plane) _________________________________
12. (they / not / go to bed) ______________________________
13. (you / have enough to eat?) __________________________
14. (she / never/ play basketball) _______________________
15. (they/ just/leave)___________________________________
16. (I / not/ ever/ wear a kimono) _______________________

**Exercise 7.** Answer the questions using the Present Perfect.

1. How many countries have you traveled to? ______________
2. What interesting food have you eaten? ___________________
3. What famous person have you seen? _____________________
4. Where have you lived? _________________________________
5. What languages have you studied? _______________________
6. What dangerous thing have you done? ___________________
7. How much money have you spent today? __________________
8. Have you ever seen a ghost? ____________________________

**Exercise 8.** Read the clues and fill in the missing words.

HAVE YOU EVER…

**ACROSS**
1. ___ in the Pacific Ocean?
2. ___ a picture of a dinosaur?
5. ___ really strange food?
7. ___ a lot of money?
8. ___ someone a new English word?
11. ___ in a chair for six hours?
12. ___ a strange, scary noise at night?
14. ___ your homework but didn’t finish it?
15. ___ something very dangerous?
17. ___ something but then forgotten what you learned?
21. ___ dinner for a lot of people?
22. ___ a person or an animal?

DOWN

1. ___ a ghost?
3. ___ a horse, elephant, or a camel?
4. ___ a short story in English?
6. ___ about living in a different country?
7. ___ money from someone?
9. ___ a truck?
10. ___ in a helicopter?
11. ___ in line for a very long time?
13. ___ a baby in your arms?
16. ___ some money on the floor?
18. ___ a novel in English?
19. ___ five cups of coffee in one day?
20. ___ too much money for something?
21. ___ a famous person?
Exercise 9. Discuss the questions below with your partner.

Student ‘A’
1. Have you ever ridden a horse?
2. Have you ever slept for more than 12 hours?
3. Have you ever seen a ghost?
4. Have you ever swum in an ocean?
5. Have you ever had a headache?
6. Have you ever eaten something really strange?
7. Have you ever received a ‘10+’ on a test?
8. Have you ever bought something very expensive?
9. Have you ever cried at a sad movie?
10. Finish this sentence: “I have … because ….”

Student ‘B’

1. Have you ever ridden a camel or an elephant?
2. Have you ever stayed awake for more than 24 hours?
3. Have you ever seen a famous person?
4. Have you ever swum in a lake?
5. Have you ever had a stomachache?
6. Have you ever drunk something really strange?
7. Have you ever received a ‘2’ on a test?
8. Have you ever bought something very unusual?
9. Have you ever fallen asleep at a boring movie?
10. Finish this sentence: “I have never … because ….”

Exercise 10. Find someone who…

A: Have you ever cried during a sad movie?
B: Yes, I have!
A: What was the movie about?
B: It was about a boy and a dog called Lassie.
**Exercise 11. Create dialogues.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>see a ghost</td>
<td>A: Have you ever (Present Perfect) .....?</td>
<td>B: Yes, I have!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>travel to Iceland</td>
<td>A: Really? When did you (Past Simple) .....?</td>
<td>B: I (past simple) ..... last year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cry in a cinema</td>
<td>A: Continue with your own Questions and Answers!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>study Japanese</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meet a famous person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>be on television</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eat lots of sweets by yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climb a mountain</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>get really angry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tell a lie to your friend</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>do something dangerous</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laugh for a very long time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>take a trip to Hawaii</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>want to be a policeman</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stay awake all night</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>have a really long holiday</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exercise 12. Complete the sentences below with ‘For’ or ‘Since’.

1. I’ve been working at this company ________ five years.
2. That restaurant has been open ________ this morning.
3. Kate has lived here ________ 2012.
4. It has been raining ________ a long time.
5. The TV has been on ________ five o’clock.
6. I have wanted to be a doctor ________ I was a kid.
7. Sam has studied at this college ________ only a week.
8. The telephone has been ringing ________ a few minutes.
9. Maria and Eduardo have been married ________ three months.
10. My uncle has been in the hospital ________ last Tuesday.
11. Dinosaurs have been extinct ________ 65 million years.
12. I’ve had this job ________ June.
13. I haven’t seen my friend ________ last week.
14. We’ve been waiting for our flight ________ an hour.
15. Stewart hasn’t eaten any junk food ________ several months.


1. Margaret has lived in Spain … a long time.
   a) for  
   b) since
2. I haven’t had a holiday … last summer.
10. I’ve been so busy that I haven’t slept … two days!
   a) for  
   b) since
11. We’re ready to leave. In fact, we’ve been ready … an hour.
12. a) for  
   b) since
Exercise 14. Answer the questions about you. Use ‘for’ or ‘since’ in your answers.

1. How long have you studied English? (for) ________________
2. How long have you known your best friend? (since) ________
3. How long have you been alive? (for) ____________________
4. How long have you lived in your house or apartment? (since) _
5. How long have you had a cell phone? (for) ______________
6. How long have you lived in this town or city? (since) ______
7. How long have you had an e-mail address? (for) _____________
8. How long have you been awake today? (since) ______________

UNIT 12. ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STATEMENT</th>
<th>NEGATIVE</th>
<th>QUESTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plural Nouns</td>
<td>I have <strong>some</strong> cookies.</td>
<td>I don't have <strong>any</strong> cookies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncountable Nouns</td>
<td>I need <strong>some</strong> water.</td>
<td>I don't need <strong>any</strong> water.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 1. Complete the sentences with ‘some’ or ‘any’.

1. There aren’t _____ bananas in the cupboard.
2. There are ____ pens in my pencil case.
3. I do not have _____ books in my bag today.
4. Do you have_____ problems?
5. She has _____ great friends.
6. Do you need _____ money?
7. I want to invite ___ people.

Exercise 2. Match the items on the left with the items on the right.

- She doesn’t have any tomatoes at home?
- Do we have any coins in her pockets.
- Is there some milk in the fridge.
- There are any tea at home?
- There is some bananas in the cupboard.

Exercise 3. Complete the sentences with ‘some’ or ‘any’.

1. I need to buy _____ eggs.
2. They don't make _____ mistakes.
3. I can't pay. I don’t have _____money.
4. There aren't _____ shops in this part of the town.
5. George and Alice don't have _____ children.
6. Do you have _____ brothers or sisters?
7. There are _____ beautiful flowers in the garden.
8. Are there ______ letters for me?
9. I don't have ______ stamps but Ann has ______.
10. Do you know ______ good hotels in London?
13. We don’t have _____ bread. I'm going out to buy ______.
14. During our holidays we visited ______ very interesting places.
15. I went out to buy _____ milk, but they didn't have ______ in the shop.
16. Here is _____ food for the cat.
17. I don't want ___ presents for my birthday.
18. Do they have _____ news for you?
19. I'm hungry - I'll have ______ sandwiches.
20. Is there _____ water in the glass?
21. Please buy ______ nuts for me.
22. We don't want _____ wine.
23. There isn't ______ money in the bag.
24. There are ______ cakes in the kitchen.

Exercise 4. Complete the Sentences. Use ‘some’ or ‘any’.

1. I don’t need ___________ money because I’m going to bring my lunch to school.
2. He doesn’t have ___________ pens, but I have ___________ pens.
3. Our teacher didn’t give us ___________ homework yesterday.
4. I’m tired. Do we have ___________ time to take a nap?
5. A: Do they have _______ library cards? B: No, they don’t have _______.
6. Paul wants to buy ___________ new shoes.
7. Excuse me, I need ___________ information about the flight to Boston.
8. I don’t have ___________ paper, but Mary has ___________.
9. Mr. Smith has ___________ questions that he wants to ask you.
10. They have ___________ apples, but they don’t have ___________ bananas.
11. I’m sorry, but we don’t have ___________ more tickets.
12. Thomas read ___________ interesting books last month.
13. I bought ___________ milk and ___________ sugar at the supermarket.
14. A: Do you have _______ coins for the bus? B: No, I don’t have _______.
15. I need ___________ help with my homework.
Exercise 5. Complete these 16 sentences to score your knowledge of ‘some’ and ‘any’.

1. I want to put … sugar into my coffee.
   a) some
   b) any
   c) a

2. … people are waiting outside the movie theater.
   a) Some
   b) Any
   c) A

3. There is … white car next to the truck.
   a) some
   b) any
   c) a

4. Are there … supermarkets in your neighborhood?
   a) some
   b) any
   c) a

5. There aren’t … supermarkets in my neighborhood.
   a) some
   b) any
   c) a

6. I don’t have … tests on Monday, but I have … test on Wednesday.
   a) some / any
   b) any / a
   c) a / some

7. (A) Are there … birds in the tree?
   (B) No, there aren’t …
   a) some / some
   b) any / any
   c) a / a

8. Thomas needs … box of colored

9. My sister went to a movie theater with … friends.
   a) some
   b) any
   c) a

10. There are … cookies on the table.
    Let’s have …
    a) some / some
    b) any / any
    c) a / a

11. I need … minute to finish my work and then I can leave.
    a) some
    b) any
    c) a

12. Stewart bought … dozen eggs and … tomatoes.
    a) some / a
    b) any / some
    c) a / some

13. Do you have … pets, like cats or dogs?
    a) some
    b) any
    c) a

14. Many programs on TV are quite boring, but … programs are OK.
    a) some
    b) any
    c) a

15. I have … really good friend. Her name is Cathy.
    a) some
    b) any
    c) a

16. Wait! We can’t go shopping. We
Exercise 6. Complete the sentences below with the correct Indefinite Pronouns.

1. I looked _______________ for my cat, but I couldn’t find it.
2. James called his friend, but _______________ answered the phone.
3. I didn’t go _______________ on the weekend, so I was really bored.
4. Let’s get _______________ to eat after our class.
5. Did you hear that? I think _______________ rang the doorbell.
6. _______________ was on time. No one was late.
7. I didn’t eat _______________ for lunch, so I’m really hungry now.
8. Linda understood _______________ that her teacher said.
9. I had _______________ to go because all the shops were closed.
10. _______________ came to school because it was a holiday.
11. Fernando wants to go _______________ interesting next summer.
12. Was _______________ at home when you knocked on the door?

Exercise 7. Put in the correct Indefinite Pronoun.

1. She wants to live _______________ by the sea (in a certain place).
2. She put _______________ in the box, all the things that she had.
3. Does _______________ have a phone charger? (I don’t know if a person has a charger or not.)
4. We went _______________ this weekend. We stayed at home.
5. She didn’t bring _______________ to the party.
6. Is there ______________ in the room?
8. ______________ lives in that house. It’s empty.
9. Would you like to go __________ this weekend? (I don’t expect a particular answer.)
10. _______ was really friendly, all the managers and even the CEO.
11. ______________ is going really well and so I’m really happy.
12. I know ______________ in this company. It’s my first day.
13. Did you go __________ during the summer? (I don’t know if you did or not.)
14. She doesn’t want ______________ to help her.
15. She loves ______________. She’s a really kind person.
16. I must have left my keys ______________!

**Exercise 8.** Put in ‘this’ or ‘these’ (here!!!)

_____ book, _____ books, _____ house, _____ houses, _____ pencils, _____ children, _____ man, _____ trousers, _____ pupil, _____ woman

Put in ‘that’ or ‘those’ (there!!!)

_____ house, _____ houses, _____ girl, _____ boys, _____ postman, _____ windows, _____ nurse, _____ lawyer

**Exercise 9.** Change singular to plural.

1. This book is good. 10. That student studies well.
2. This office is near the bank. 11. That house is near the beach.
3. That is my pen. 12. This book belongs to George.
4. This boy is 14 years old. 13. That dog barks all night.
5. That dog is black. 14. That computer is old.
6. This is my house. 15. This lesson is very difficult.
7. That is a nice tree. 16. That man sings badly.
8. This girl has a doll. 17. This exercise is easy.
9. This orange is very nice. 18. This woman works at my shop.

**Exercise 10.** Fill in ‘this/ that/ these/ those’.

1. Put the pencil into _____ box.
2. I do not want to eat _____ peas.
3. Look at _____ car on the road!
4. ____ garden is very nice.
5. Who lives in ____ houses?
6. ____ flowers are beautiful.
7. ____ man was my father.
8. I bought ____ books yesterday.
9. The fish is in ____ can.

**Exercise 11.** Complete the sentences below with ‘this/ these/ that/ those’.

1. ____________ shoes are black.
2. ____________ shoes are gray.
3. ____________ pen is small.
4. ____________ pen is very large.
5. The time on ____________ clock is 5:00.
6. The time on ____________ clock is 11:50.
7. ____________ plane is a toy.
8. ____________ plane isn’t a toy.
9. ____________ cat is eating
10. ____________ cat isn’t eating.
11. ____________ glasses are for reading.
12. ____________ glasses are sunglasses.

**Exercise 12.** Decide whether you have to use ‘much’ or ‘many’.

cars numbers
music money
pictures tea
flowers girls
milk pencils
Exercise 13. Decide whether you have to use ‘much’ or ‘many’.

food cheese
evenings children
websites time
sugar mice
women information

Exercise 14. Decide whether you have to use ‘much’ or ‘many’.

1. Jane hasn't got __ time.
2. Do you know ___ words in English?
3. He didn't eat __ meat.
4. There isn't __ butter in the fridge.
5. How __ eggs did the hens lay?
6. Samantha has as__ money as Bruce.
7. How __ lessons do you have on Mondays?
8. There was too __ noise in the streets.
9. I cannot see __ stars in the sky tonight.
10. Do you have __ friends abroad?

Exercise 15. Decide whether you have to use ‘much’ or ‘many’.

1. There is too__ water in the bath tub.
2. How__ brothers and sisters has Anne got?
3. I don't receive__ letters nowadays.
4. How __ rice do you eat per week?
5. I put too__ salt in the soup.
6. How__ people were at the party?
7. It doesn't make__ sense.
8. There wasn't __ traffic on the motorway.
9. My grandfather does not have __ hair, anymore.
10. How __ plates do we need?
Exercise 16. Decide whether you have to use ‘much’ or ‘many’.

1. She has so __ friends!
2. Too ___ cooks spoil the broth.
3. Hurry up. I don't have so ___ time.
4. We went to a dairy yesterday. I had never seen so ___ cows before.
5. It's also quite amazing how ___ milk these cows produce every day.
6. You have too ___ money. Won't you share it with me?
7. There are so ___ poor people in the world.
8. There are too ___ children in the house.
9. My father doesn't drink ___ coffee.
10. How ___ of you have ever been to London?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>-ED</th>
<th>-ING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bored</td>
<td>Boring</td>
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<tr>
<td>I was <strong>bored</strong> at the cinema</td>
<td>The movie was <strong>boring</strong>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surprised</td>
<td>Surprising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was <strong>surprised</strong> when I heard the news.</td>
<td>The news was very <strong>surprising</strong>.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: ‘-ed’ adjectives often describe people’s feelings: “I feel bored.” A **boring** movie, however, will make you feel bored.

Exercise 17. Choose the correct adjective:

1. My nephew was (amusing / amused) by the clown.
2. It’s so (frustrating / frustrated)! No matter how much I study I can’t seem to remember this vocabulary.
3. This lesson is so (boring / bored)!
4. I’m feeling (depressed / depressing), so I’m going to go home, eat some chocolate, and go to bed early with a good book.
5. I thought her new idea was absolutely (fascinated / fascinating).
6. This math problem is so (confusing / confused). Can you help me?
7. The teacher was really (amusing / amused) so the lesson passed quickly.
8. The journey was (exhausting / exhausted)! Twelve hours by bus.
9. The plane began to move in a rather (alarming / alarmed) way.
10. He was (frightening / frightened) when he saw the spider.
11. I was really (embarrassing / embarrassed) when I fell over in the street.
12. That film was so (depressing / depressed)! There was no happy ending for any of the characters.
13. I’m sorry, I can’t come tonight. I’m completely (exhausting / exhausted).
14. We are going in a helicopter? How (exciting / excited)!
15. Don’t show my baby photos to people, Mum! It’s so (embarrassing / embarrassed)!
16. My sister is so (exciting / excited) because she is going on holiday tomorrow.

**Exercise 18.** Complete these 18 sentences to score your knowledge of Participle Adjectives.

1. My neighbors are very … because they make too much noise!
   a) annoyed
   b) annoying
2. John was … when he saw the dinosaur bones at the museum.
   a) amazed
   b) amazing
3. Mr. Smith really didn’t like that movie. He thought it was ….
   a) bored
   b) boring
4. I’m …. Does our train leave at six-thirty or at seven-thirty?
   a) confused
   b) confusing
5. Cloudy, rainy days always make me feel ….
   a) depressed
   b) depressing
6. I’m never late for lass because
   a) annoyed
   b) annoying
7. I was very … by the good news. We have a holiday next Monday!
   a) pleased
   b) pleasing
8. Anne spent a very … day at home yesterday.
   a) relaxed
   b) relaxing
9. … customers are very important to any successful business.
   a) Satisfied
   b) Satisfying
10. Did you hear about the … news?
    There was a terrible accident.
    a) shocked
    b) shocking
11. I was quite … when my little son jumped up and shouted, “Boo!”
    a) surprised
    b) surprising
12. The chocolate cake on the table is
    a) delicious
    b) delectable
it’s … when everyone looks at me. really …. Should I eat it?
a) embarrassed a) tempted
b) embarrassing b) tempting
7. Of course, action movies are …. 16. I hate roller coasters. I think
That’s why I like them. they are ….
a) excited a) terrified
b) exciting b) terrifying
8. I’m really afraid of large spiders! 17. After the eight-hour flight, we were
I think they are …. all ….
a) frightened a) tired
b) frightening b) tiring
9. I have two tickets to the music 18. I’m really … about my job. I think my
concert. Are you …? new boss doesn’t like me.
a) interested a) worried
b) interesting b) worrying

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>15 – 16 = Good</th>
<th>14 or Less = Study More!</th>
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<td>0</td>
<td>False</td>
<td>False</td>
<td>False</td>
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