

УО «БЕЛОРУССКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЙ  
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

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# Elementary English Grammar Practice

Учебное Пособие

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Пособие предназначено для студентов 1- 2 курсов ФКТИ очной и заочной форм обучения, изучающих английский язык как 2-ой иностранный (уровень A1). Может быть использовано в качестве дополнительного материала для развития и совершенствования навыков употребления основных грамматических форм английского языка.

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## UNIT 1. PRESENT SIMPLE (VERB “BE”).

I	am	from Canada.
You	are	
He	is	
She	is	
It	is	
We	are	
They	are	

I	am not	from Canada.
You	are not	
He	is not	
She	is not	
It	is not	
We	are not	
They	are not	

Am	I	from Canada?
Are	you	
Is	he	
Is	she	
Is	it	
Are	we	
Are	they	

Yes,		No,	
I	am.	I	am not.
you	are.	you	are not.
he	is.	he	is not.
she	is.	she	is not.
it	is.	it	is not.
we	are.	we	are not.
they	are.	they	are not.

### Exercise 1. Present Simple ‘be’ positive. Put in am / is / are:

E.g. She \_\_\_\_\_ teacher. - She is a teacher.



1. We \_\_\_\_\_ hungry.
2. Luke \_\_\_\_\_ late.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ happy.
5. It \_\_\_\_\_ cold.
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ German.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ from London.

8. You \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor.
9. Emily \_\_\_\_\_ my sister.
10. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden.
11. They \_\_\_\_\_ on the bus.
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ friends.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ 25 years old.
14. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ Belarusians.
15. My room \_\_\_\_\_ sunny.

### Exercise 2. Present Simple ‘be’ negative. Make the negative with ‘be’:

E.g. I am not cold.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ French.

2. You \_\_\_\_\_ an accountant.
3. John \_\_\_\_\_ my brother.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ from Berlin.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
6. It \_\_\_\_\_ sunny.



7. I \_\_\_\_\_ hungry.
8. Ian and Jill \_\_\_\_\_ on the bus.
9. She \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish.
10. He \_\_\_\_\_ in the bathroom.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ a nurse.
12. You \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher.
13. They \_\_\_\_\_ at school.

14. Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ from Australia.
15. My flat \_\_\_\_\_ on the first floor.

### **Exercise 3. Make a question with 'be':**

1. John / in the garden? - Is John in the garden?
2. They / hungry? \_\_\_\_\_
3. We / late? \_\_\_\_\_
4. You / tired? \_\_\_\_\_
5. He / French? \_\_\_\_\_
6. She / a teacher? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Harry and Lucy / from London? \_\_\_\_\_
8. I / early? \_\_\_\_\_
9. You / thirsty? \_\_\_\_\_
10. She / on the bus? \_\_\_\_\_
11. We / on time? \_\_\_\_\_
12. Pedro / from Spain? \_\_\_\_\_
13. They / in Tokyo? \_\_\_\_\_
14. Julie / at home? \_\_\_\_\_
15. The children / at school? \_\_\_\_\_



### **Exercise 4. Make 'wh' questions with 'be':**

E.g. Where / John? \_\_ Where is John? \_\_

1. 2. Why / they / hungry? \_\_ Why are they hungry?
2. Where / we? \_\_\_\_\_

3. Who / you? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Why / he / late? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What / this? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Where / Jimmy? \_\_\_\_\_
7. How old / she? \_\_\_\_\_
8. How / you? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Where / the station? \_\_\_\_\_
10. What time / it now? \_\_\_\_\_
11. Where / Pedro / from? \_\_\_\_\_
12. How old / you ? \_\_\_\_\_
13. Where / she? \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 5.** Make sentences with 'be' using the short forms (choose positive, negative or question):

E.g. (he / be / French) - He's French.

1. 2. (we / not / be / cold) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (he / be / a footballer?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (where / be / John?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (we / be / German) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (he / not / be / a journalist) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (we / not / be / singers) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (you / be / a nurse?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (they / be / from Libya) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (where / be / David?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (how / be / your mother?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (we / be / thirsty) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (how long / be / the film?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (he / be / handsome) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (you / not / be / a doctor) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 6.** Complete the sentences with the correct form of 'be'.

1. I am from Canada and my classmate \_\_\_\_\_ from Egypt.
2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ your brother a teacher? B: Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Sarah and Jane \_\_\_\_\_ at the restaurant.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ at work right now. Where \_\_\_\_\_ they?
5. A: \_\_\_\_\_ I late? B: No, you \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Paris \_\_\_\_\_ the capital city of France.

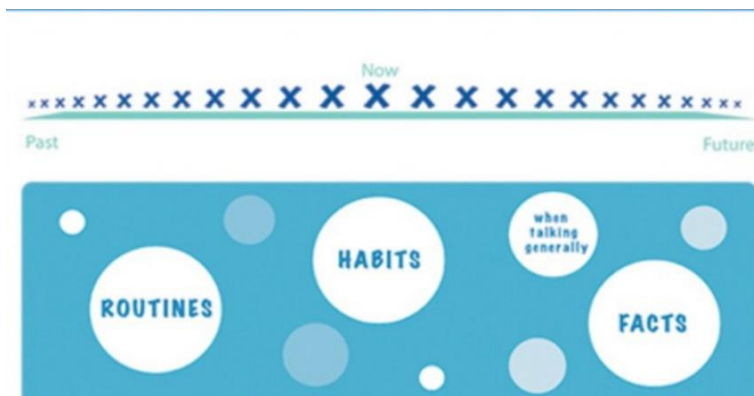
7. These cookies \_\_\_\_\_ really delicious!
8. Where \_\_\_\_\_ your classmates? \_\_\_\_\_ they in the cafeteria?
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-two years old. How old \_\_\_\_\_ you?
10. Their names \_\_\_\_\_ Susan and Jennifer.
11. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you William? B: No, I \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Grammar is easy. It \_\_\_\_\_ difficult.
13. Elephants \_\_\_\_\_ very big animals.
14. A: What time \_\_\_\_\_ it? B: It \_\_\_\_\_ three o'clock.
15. I \_\_\_\_\_ very hungry. Let's go eat!

**Exercise 7.** Find and correct the ten mistakes below (one mistake per sentence). Put a check next to the six sentences that have no mistakes.

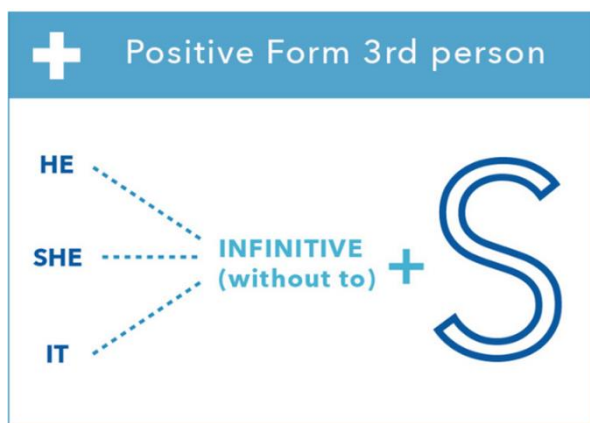
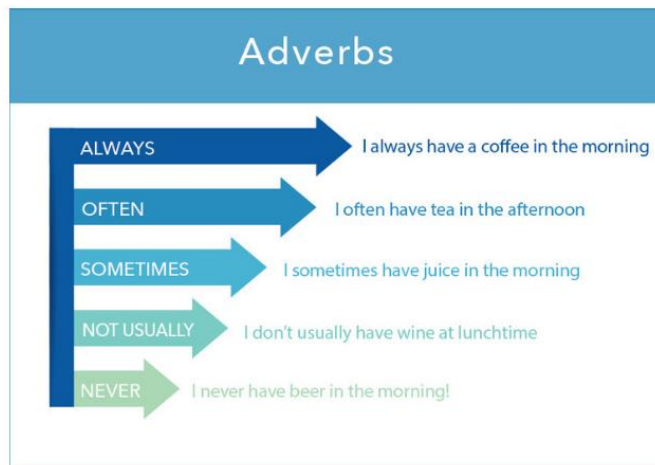
1. Mr. Paddington are from Peru.
2. Maria and Joseph are at the supermarket.
3. I am go to work at seven o'clock every morning.
4. My brother and I am both very busy today.
5. Is Mr. Jones is at the park?
6. Why are the books on the floor?
7. Do they both work at the supermarket?
8. Where the post office is?
9. Are you know the answer to the question?
10. I don't know the answer to the last question.
11. The students at the library.
12. I am happy today because today a holiday.
13. What colour your new car is?
14. Carol likes the new Italian restaurant.
15. January is the first month of the year.
16. Are they is at the movie theatre?



## UNIT 2. PRESENT SIMPLE (HE, SHE, IT)



- Habit
  1. I exercise regularly
  2. I don't smoke
- Routine, Regular actions
  1. I buy a travel card every Monday
  2. I get up at 7am
- Facts.
  1. Buckingham Palace has its own police station!
  2. The English drink a lot of tea.



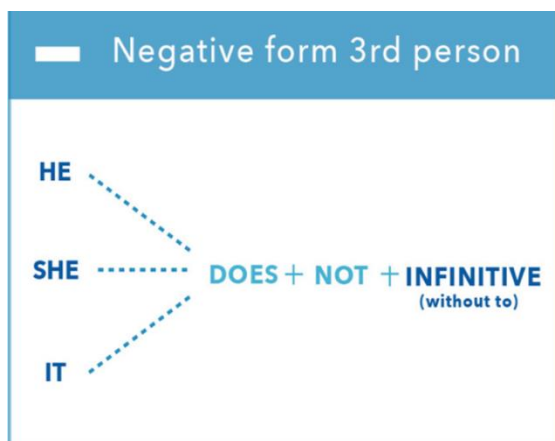
**Exercise 1. Make positive Present Simple sentences:**

E.g. 1. (he / go to school every day) - He goes to school every day.

3. (She / like swimming) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (John / play badminton on Saturdays) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (the class / begin at 9 a.m.) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (Ann / sometimes go to the cinema) \_\_\_\_\_



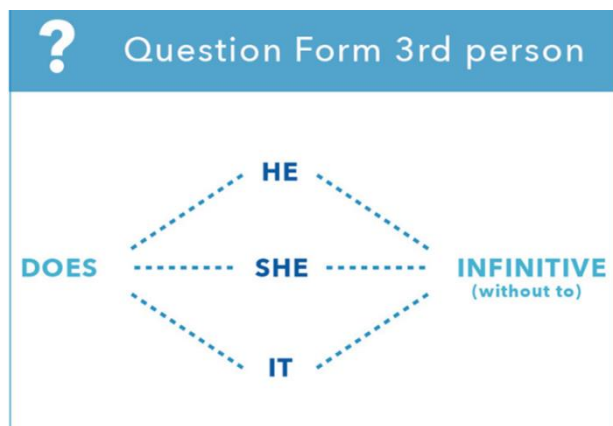
7. (she / love chocolate) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (the Queen / like her dogs) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (he / live in London) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (he / work in a restaurant) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (Lucy / play the guitar) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (she / cook every day) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (he / clean the house at the weekends) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (my cousin / write detective stories) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (he / come from France) \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 2. Make negative Present Simple sentences:**

E.g. (my sister / not / like coffee) - My sister doesn't like coffee.

1. (she / not / live in Paris) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (he / not / come from Spain) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (John / not / work in a bank) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (my friend / not / get up at eight o'clock) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (Lucy / not / go to the cinema every Friday) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (my grandfather / not / read the newspaper every day) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (she / not / drink tea every afternoon) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (it / not / rain here in the summer) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (he / not / like cabbage) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (the sun / not / go round the earth) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (she / not / play the piano) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (he / not / smoke) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (Julie / not / play football) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (the train / not / leave at 6 p.m.) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (David / often go to restaurants) \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 3. Make Present Simple questions:**

E.g. (he / like cakes?) - Does he like cakes?

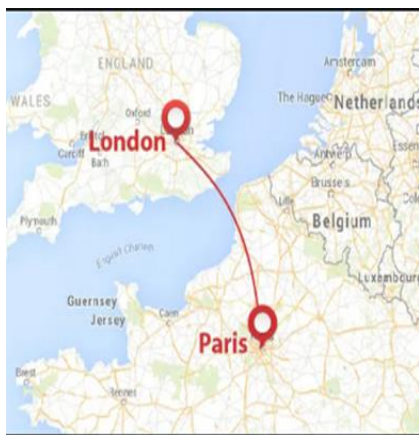
1. (she / live in London?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (he / hate studying?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (Lucy / drink tea every morning?) \_\_\_\_\_

4. (she / smoke?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (he / play tennis on Saturdays?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (Jane / go shopping at the weekend?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (she / drink alcohol?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (she / work in an office?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (John / come from New Zealand?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (it / snow here in winter?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (Lucy / study History?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (Danny / work as a teacher?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (he / eat rice every day?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (your friend / like coffee?) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 4. Make Present Simple 'wh' questions:**

E.g. (where / he / live?) - Where does he live?

1. (what / she / do?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (where / John / come from?) \_\_\_\_\_



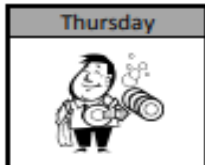
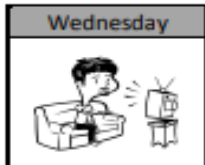
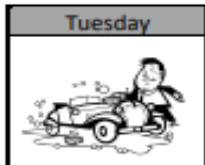
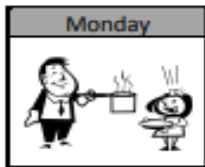
3. (how long / it / take to get from London to Paris?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (how often / she / go to the cinema?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (how many children / she / have?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (when / your son / get up?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (what time / the film / start?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (where / he / study?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (what sports / Lucy / like?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (how / your brother / get to work?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (how often / Jane / come here?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (why / your sister / eat so much chocolate?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (what / this machine / do?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (how much / this / cost?) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 5. "Daily Routine". Fill in the missing vowels: A E I O U**

1. K\_\_t\_\_ h\_\_s \_\_ v\_\_ry b\_\_sy d\_\_ \_\_ly r\_\_ \_\_t\_\_n\_\_.
2. Sh\_\_ \_\_lw\_\_ys g\_\_ts \_\_p \_\_t s\_\_x \_\_'cl\_\_ck.
3. Th\_\_n, sh\_\_ g\_\_ts w\_\_sh\_\_d \_\_nd dr\_\_ss\_\_d.
4. \_\_ft\_\_r th\_\_t, sh\_\_ h\_\_s br\_\_ \_\_kf\_\_st.
5. Th\_\_n, sh\_\_ dr\_\_v\_\_s t\_\_ w\_\_rk \_\_t s\_\_v\_\_n.
6. Sh\_\_'s \_\_ t\_\_ \_\_ch\_\_r \_\_t \_\_ c\_\_ll\_\_g\_\_.

7. Sh\_\_ t\_\_ch\_\_s Sp\_\_n\_\_sh.
8. \_\_ft\_\_r w\_\_rk, sh\_\_ g\_\_s h\_\_m\_\_.
9. Th\_\_n, sh\_\_ g\_\_s cycl\_\_ng w\_\_th h\_\_r k\_\_ds.
10. H\_\_r h\_\_sb\_\_nd \_\_s\_\_lly g\_\_ts h\_\_m\_\_ \_\_t s\_\_x.
11. Sh\_\_ \_\_lw\_\_ys h\_\_s d\_\_nn\_\_r w\_\_th h\_\_r f\_\_m\_\_ly.
12. \_\_ft\_\_r th\_\_t, th\_\_y \_\_ft\_\_n w\_\_tch TV t\_\_g\_\_th\_\_r.
13. S\_\_m\_\_t\_\_m\_\_s, th\_\_y g\_\_ f\_\_r \_\_ w\_\_lk.
14. Th\_\_y l\_\_k\_\_ t\_\_ t\_\_lk \_\_b\_\_t th\_\_r d\_\_y.
15. F\_\_n\_\_lly, sh\_\_ g\_\_s t\_\_ b\_\_d \_\_t t\_\_n.
16. K\_\_t\_\_ l\_\_v\_\_s h\_\_r d\_\_ly r\_\_t\_\_n\_\_.

**Exercise 6.** Write about Mr. Brown's weekly routine.



## Mr. Brown's Weekly Routine



- Mr. Brown is a very busy man. Use the pictures on the left (and your imagination) to write sentences about what he does.

1. On Sundays, he does the laundry.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

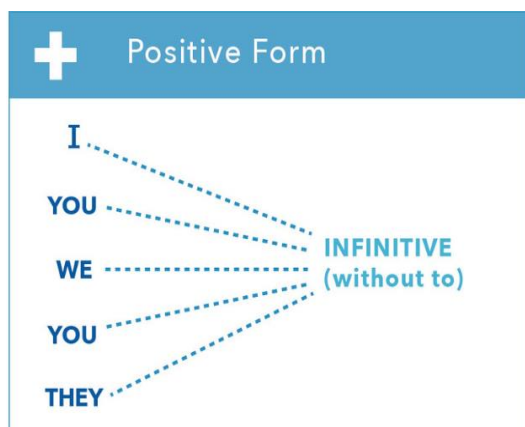
4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT3. PRESENT SIMPLE (I, YOU, WE, THEY)

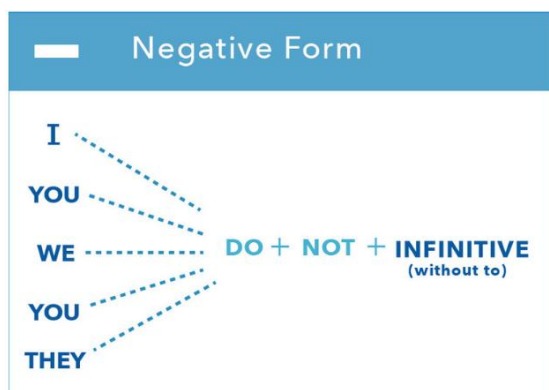


**Exercise 1. Make positive Present Simple sentences:**

E.g.1. (we / often watch TV together) - We often watch TV together.

1. (I / hate mushrooms) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (you / often go swimming) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (they / often have parties) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (you / go to bed very early) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (we / visit our grandmother every Christmas) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (they / use the Internet every evening) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (Lucy and Jill / want to go out tonight) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (we / like watching French films) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (I / usually stay at home on Fridays) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (my friends / love driving fast cars) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (I / take piano lessons every Monday) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (I / always have breakfast) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (they / often arrive late) \_\_\_\_\_

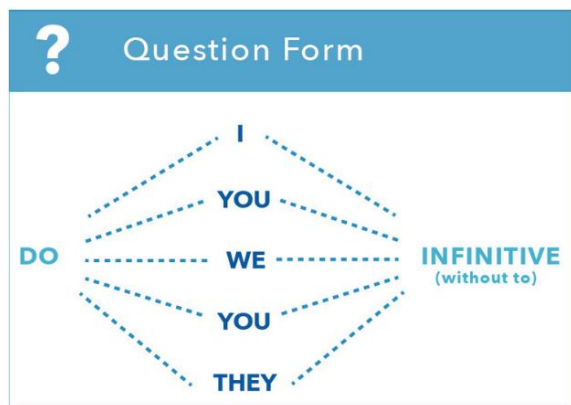
**Exercise 2. Make negative Present Simple:**



E.g. (I / not / like jazz) – I don't like jazz.

1. (we / not / buy many clothes) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (you / not / love me) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (they / not / work at home) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (I / not / get up early) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (you / not / study Biology) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (we / not / have any children) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (his grandparents / not / have a computer) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (they / not / live close to our house) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (you / not / own a bicycle) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (Greg and Ann / not / have a car) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (I / not / like travelling by plane) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (you / not / come from Africa) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (her parents / not / have any brothers or sisters) \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 3. Make Present Simple questions:



E.g. (you / prefer tea or coffee?) – Do you prefer tea or coffee?

1. (they / hate studying?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (you / drink tea every morning?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (you/ smoke?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (they / study French?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (your friends / play tennis on Saturdays or Sundays?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (you / go shopping at the weekend?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (you / drink alcohol?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (you / meet your friends on Fridays?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (you / read a lot?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (John and Connie/ come from New Zealand?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (they / like pizza?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (we / arrive at 9 p.m.?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (your children / often visit you?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (your friends/ work as teachers?) \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 4. Make Present Simple 'wh' questions:

E.g. (where / you / go to school?) - Where do you go to school?

1. (what / you / do?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (how many children / you / have?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (when / you / get up?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (how / they / get to work?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (how often / your friends / come here?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (where / they / live?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (why / you / drink so much coffee?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (how many brothers / you / have?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (how much / these boots / cost?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (what / you / usually / have for lunch?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (what time / they / finish work?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (who / you / work with?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (where/ Jim and Jill/ usually/ spend their summer?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (how/ you /like your coffee?) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 5. Make the Present Simple (choose positive, negative or question):**

E.g. (they / wear suits to work?) - Do they wear suits to work?

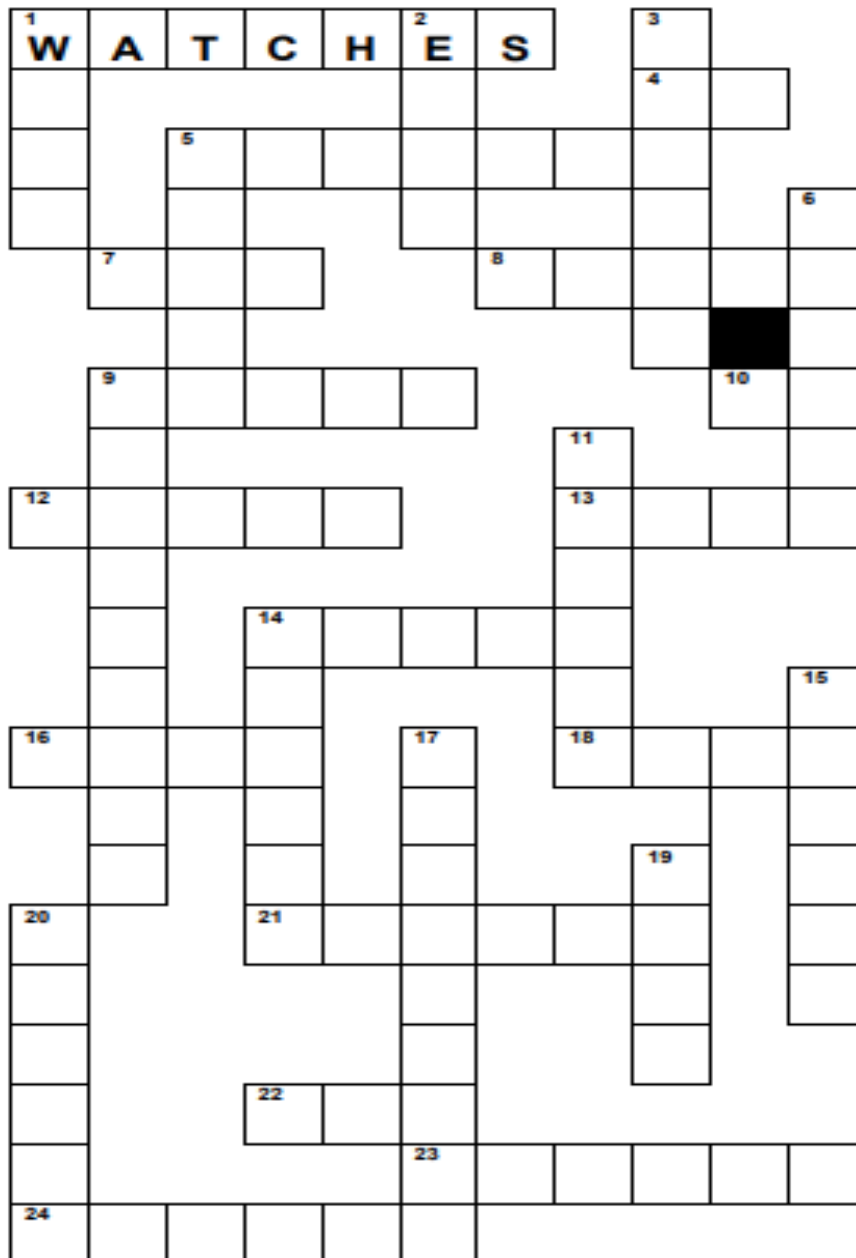
1. (he / not / say much) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (where / she / study?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (she / know a lot about cooking) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (we / make dinner at the weekends) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (I / not / leave work on time very often) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (she / meet her brother every week?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (they / find London's weather cold) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (we / use the computer every day?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (you / not / smoke) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (why / we / always get into trouble?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (what / they / usually cook?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (what / we / need?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (what / they / like watching on TV?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (I / do my homework every night) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 6. Find and correct the mistakes below.**

1. He go to bed very early.
2. Does they live in Canada?
3. I am usually cook dinner for my family.
4. Are they have a meeting every week?
5. She don't like tennis.
6. Does John has enough money?
7. He know the answer.
8. Robert plays baseball on the weekend.
9. They has lots of free time.
10. Do they usually driving to work?
11. Jenny is not work at a restaurant.
12. She worrys too much about the exams.
13. My father wants to travels to Spain.
14. Why you study English?
15. He doesn't drinks tea.
16. They are start class in the morning.



**Exercise 7.** Read the clues and fill in the missing words.



**ACROSS**

1. She usually \_\_\_ TV at 7 o'clock.
4. My brother \_\_\_ always hungry!
5. My friend \_\_\_ to music when he drives to work in the morning.
7. Sometimes I \_\_\_ lunch at college.
8. We \_\_\_ our house every Saturday.
9. I like to \_\_\_ about my childhood.
10. What do you usually \_\_\_ after class?
12. Do you ever \_\_\_ in class?
13. I don't like to \_\_\_ on the phone.
14. My sister likes to \_\_\_ the plants in our garden.
16. My mother \_\_\_ to work by car.
18. Does he ever \_\_\_ songs in the shower?
21. Cats make me \_\_\_! Atchoo!
22. We \_\_\_ never late for class.
23. When do you \_\_\_ home from school?
24. He always \_\_\_ coffee in the morning.



## DOWN

1. Does he ever \_\_\_\_ to work?
2. My father always \_\_\_\_ a big breakfast.
3. My little brother always \_\_\_\_ our mother good-bye before he goes to school.
5. I always \_\_\_\_ when I watch that TV show. It's very funny!
6. He always brings his key so he can \_\_\_\_ the door when he comes home.
9. We usually \_\_\_\_ our grandmother on the weekend.
11. Our class \_\_\_\_ at 8 o'clock.
14. He often \_\_\_\_ his car to keep it clean.
15. I usually agree with my friend, and he usually \_\_\_\_ with me.
17. She always \_\_\_\_ to do her homework. She never forgets.
19. Sometimes I \_\_\_\_ my sister do her homework.
20. I'm very forgetful, so my wife often has to \_\_\_\_ me to buy milk.

• always	100%	• I <b>always</b> watch TV at night.
• almost always	95%	• She <b>almost always</b> eats breakfast.
• usually	75%	• Mike <b>usually</b> gets up late.
• often	50%	• I <b>often</b> exercise in the morning.
• sometimes	25%	• They <b>sometimes</b> go to Starbucks.
• seldom	5%	• I <b>seldom</b> see him.
• rarely	5%	• I <b>rarely</b> see him.
• hardly ever	5%	• I <b>hardly ever</b> see him.
• never	0%	• We <b>never</b> come to class late.

**Exercise 8.** Fill in the blanks below with the best adverbs of frequency (some sentences may have more than one answer).

1. My brother is never sad. He's \_\_\_\_\_ happy.
2. I was late for work only one time last year. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ late.
3. Mary failed only one test in high school. She \_\_\_\_\_ passed her tests.
4. I always remember to do my homework. I \_\_\_\_\_ forget to do it.
5. Steven seldom goes to a cinema. He \_\_\_\_\_ sees movies.
6. Judy saw a doctor for the first time in three years. She \_\_\_\_\_ gets sick.
7. I get up at five o'clock seven days a week. I \_\_\_\_\_ get up early.
8. It's always hot and sunny where I live. That's why I \_\_\_\_\_ see snow.
9. A: Do you ever drink coffee? B: Yes, but only \_\_\_\_\_, not often. Just a few times a week.
10. My sister almost never eats burgers and fries. She \_\_\_\_\_ eats healthy foods.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ take a bus to class, maybe three or four days a week.
12. A: Do you ever watch action movies? B: No, never. Well, I watched an action movie a few years ago, so I guess should say \_\_\_\_\_.



**Exercise 9.** Ask the questions on the left. Can you guess your partner's jobs?

1. Do you work inside?
2. Do you get a big salary?
3. Do you have to work at night?
4. Do you drive?
5. Do you sit at a desk?
6. Do you get many holidays?
7. Do you have to wear a uniform for your job?
8. Do you work with many other people?
9. Do you like your job?
10. Do you think many people want to have your job?
10. Do you have to study a lot to get your job?
11. Do you smile very much?
12. Is your job difficult?
13. Is your job dangerous?
14. Is your job boring?
15. Is your job unusual?
16. Is your job stressful?
17. Is your job fun?
18. Ask your own questions!



**Exercise 10. Discuss the questions below with your partner.**

Student 'A'

1. What do you seldom do when you are in English class?



2. What do you usually eat for breakfast?

3. Are you always tired in the morning?

4. What do you often do on the weekends?

5. What kind of food do you rarely eat?

6. What time do you usually get up in the morning?

7. What do you hardly ever watch on TV?

8. Do you always text your friends?

9. What do you sometimes dream about?

10. Finish this sentence: "I almost always ... because ...."

Student 'B'

1. What do you often do when you are in English class?

2. What do you sometimes eat for breakfast?

3. Are you always tired at night?

4. What do you often do on holidays?

5. What things do you rarely drink?

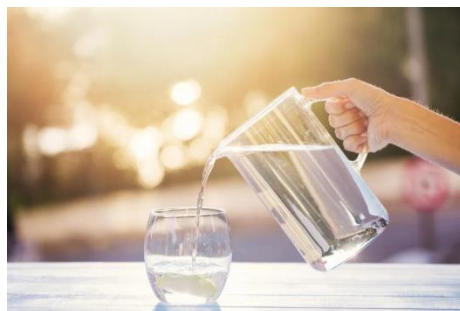
6. What time do you usually go to bed in the evening?

7. What do you almost always watch on TV?

8. Do you always check your e-mail?

9. What do you sometimes think about?

10. Finish this sentence: "I almost never ... because ...."



**Exercise 11. Open the brackets. Sing the song.**

**JUST THE WAY YOU ARE (by BRUNO MARS)**

Oh, her eyes, her eyes

And I (to tell) her everyday

Make the stars (to look) like they (to be)  
not shining

Yeah

I (to know) , I (to know)

Her hair, her hair (to Fall) perfectly  
without her trying

When I (to compliment) her she won't  
believe me

She (to be) so beautiful

And it's so, it's so  
Sad to think that she ( not/ to see) what I  
( to see)  
But every time she ( to ask) me, "... I (to  
look) okay?"  
I ( to say)  
When I ( to see) your face (face, face...)  
There's not a thing that I would change  
'Cause you (to be) amazing (amazing)  
Just the way you (to be)  
And when you (to smile)  
The whole world ( to stop) and (to stare)  
for a while  
'Cause, girl, you (to be) amazing  
Just the way you (to be)  
Yeah  
  
Her lips, her lips  
I could kiss them all day if she'd let me  
Her laugh, her laugh  
She (to hate) but I (to think) it's so sexy  
She (to be) so beautiful  
And I ( to tell) her everyday  
Oh you (to know), you (to know), you (to  
know)  
I'd never ask you to change  
If perfect's what you're searching for  
Then just stay the same

So don't even bother asking if you (to  
look) okay  
You (to know) I'll say,  
  
When I (to see) your face  
There's not a thing that I would change  
'Cause you (to be) amazing (amazing)  
Just the way you (to be)  
And when you (to smile...)  
The whole world (to stop) and (to stare)  
for a while  
'Cause, girl, you( to be) amazing  
Just the way you (to be)  
  
The way you ( to be)  
The way you (to be)  
Girl, you (to be) amazing (amazing)  
Just the way you (to be)  
  
When I (to see) your face  
There's not a thing that I would change  
'Cause you (to be) amazing (amazing)  
Just the way you (to be)  
And when you (to smile)  
The whole world ( to stop) and (to stare)  
for a while  
'Cause, girl, you (to be) amazing  
Just the way you (to be)

## UNIT 4. THERE IS – THERE ARE

There is/are		
Positive		
There	is	a table.
There	are	two desks.
Negative		
There	isn't	a table.
There	aren't	any desks.
Yes/No Questions		
Is	there	a table?
Are	there	any desks?
Short Answers		
Yes, <b>there is</b> . / No, there isn't.		
Yes, <b>there are</b> . / No, there aren't.		

### Exercise 1. Fill in 'is' or 'are'.

1. There ... many old trees in the park.
2. There ... children under the trees.
3. There ... a lake in the park.
4. There ... boats on the lake.
5. There ... a woman in the boat.
6. There ... a glass on the table.
7. There ... flowers in the vase.

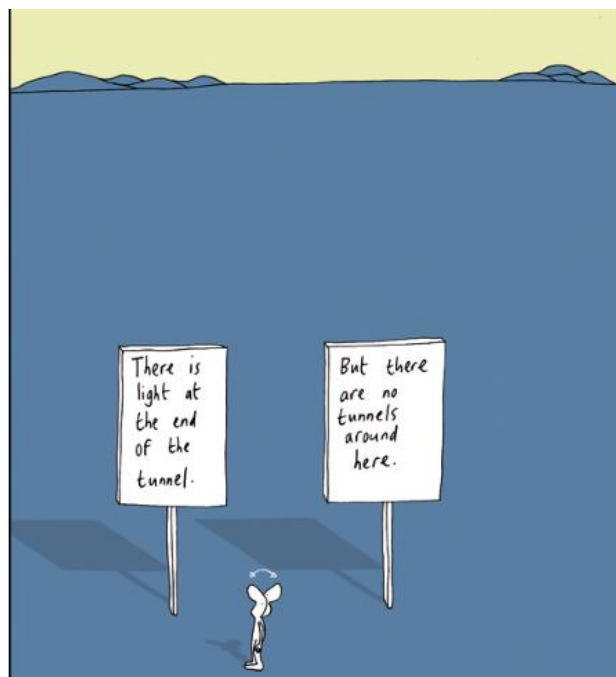
8. There ... a cup of coffee on the coffee-table.
9. There ... seven bottles under the table.
10. There ... a water-melon in the fridge.

### Exercise 2. Make sentences using these words.

1. five, there, in the park, children, are
2. on the, there, a cat, is sofa
3. little, balls, there, three, are, floor, on , the
4. big, a dog, in the, there, hall, is
5. a cake, in the, there, picture, is.

### Exercise 3. Change singular to plural.

1. There is a bicycle near the tree.
2. There is a book on the table.
3. There is a sweet in the box.
4. There is a bird in the cage.
5. There is a pear on the dish.



### Exercise 4. Use There is / There are .

1. Look! \_\_\_\_\_ their telephone number in the letter.
2. Chester is a very old town. \_\_\_\_\_ many old buildings there.
3. Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_ a restaurant near here?
4. How many students \_\_\_\_\_ in your group?

5. I was hungry but \_\_\_\_\_ anything to eat.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ a football match on TV last night.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ many people at the meeting?
8. Look! \_\_\_\_\_ an accident. Call the ambulance!
9. \_\_\_\_\_ 24 hours in a day.
10. This box is empty. \_\_\_\_\_ nothing in it.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ somebody at the airport to meet you when you arrive tomorrow.
12. When we arrived at the cinema \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of people outside.

**Exercise 5. Ask the questions.**

Eg. 1. There is a good programme on TV tonight.

— Is there a good programme on TV tonight? — Yes, there is.

2. There aren't any theatres in my town.

— Are there any theatres in your town? — No, there are not/there aren't.

1. There is a cat in the window.
2. There is a book on the shelf.
3. There are several pictures on the walls.
3. There are many glasses in the cupboard.
4. There isn't a peach on the plate.
5. There was a shop at the corner.
6. There were many apples in the basket.
7. There wasn't a boy in the room.
8. There weren't any pears on the plate.
9. There will be a lot of people at the stadium.
10. There will be some interesting programmes on TV tomorrow.



**Exercise 6. Choose the correct answer.**

1. ... many people standing outside the cinema.
  - a) There is
  - b) There are
  - c) There
2. ... a big group of people in the museum.
  - a) There
  - b) There is
  - c) There are
3. There ... a small cat playing with some toys.
  - a) are

- b) have  
c) is
4. How many cups ...?  
a) are there  
b) there are  
c) there have
5. (A) Are there two birds in the tree? (B) Yes, ....  
a) there is  
b) are there  
c) there aren't
6. ... three people in the classroom: two students and one teacher.  
a) There are  
b) There is  
c) Are there
7. (A) ... a taxi waiting for us? (B) Yes, ....  
a) There no  
b) Is there / there is  
c) Are there / there is
8. (A) ... any books on the table? (B) No, ....  
a) Are there / there are  
b) Are there / there aren't  
c) There are / there aren't
9. ... four chairs and one table in the dining room.  
a) There is  
b) Are there  
c) There are
10. (A) Is there anything I can do to help? (B) Yes, ....  
a) there are  
b) is there  
c) there is
11. Why ... so many cars near the library?  
a) are there  
b) there  
c) is there
12. ... a great movie playing at the cinema. Do you want to see it?  
a) Is there  
b) There is  
c) There are
13. I don't see any buses. Why ... any buses?  
a) aren't there  
b) are there  
c) there are
14. (A) ... a good reason why he is late? (B) Yes, ....



- a) Is there / there is
  - b) There are / there is
  - c) Is there / there are
15. ... any English exams study for next week.
- a) Is there
  - b) There isn't
  - c) There aren't
16. Please wait here for a moment. ... something I have to get in my car.
- a) There are
  - b) There is
  - c) Are there

**Exercise 8. Find the mistakes.**

1. Is there have a garden in your yard?
2. There are some pens on the desks.
3. How many sisters do you have?
4. Are there a car in the garage?
5. I have some friends in Australia.
6. There aren't have any people in the store.
7. Why aren't there any dishes on the table?
8. Do there a restaurant in the hotel?
9. I think there is some people waiting outside to see you.
10. Is there always so many people at the zoo?
11. There is a bear at the zoo, but there aren't any elephants.
12. Sam has a few hours to finish his work.
13. Is there schools near your home?
14. How many countries is there in South America?
15. Are there have a phone that I can use?
16. I have brown hair and green eyes.



**Exercise 7. True- False**

1. There are seven people in the picture.
2. There is a cat on a chair.
3. There is a woman standing behind a sofa.
4. There aren't any cups on the table.
5. There are some books under the coffee table.
6. There is a small chair in front of the coffee table.
7. There aren't any children in the living room.
8. There are some flowers in front of a man.
9. There is a fan in the picture.



10. There is a small dog next to a chair.



**Exercise 9.** Discuss the questions below with your partner.

Student 'A'.



1. How many people are there in your family?
2. Is there a good restaurant near your school or college?
3. About how many countries are there in the world? (Answer: almost 200)
4. How many months are there in one year?
5. Is there a book on your desk?
6. How many chairs are there in the classroom?
7. How many planets (Earth is a planet) are

there around our sun?

8. How many question marks – ? – are there on your paper? (Answer: eleven)
9. Are there any good movies playing at movie theaters now?
10. Finish this sentence: “There is a ... near my home that I like very much.”



Student 'B'



1. How many people are there in our classroom?
2. Is there a clock on the wall in our classroom? What time is it?
3. How many letters are there in the English alphabet (A, B, C, D, ....)?
4. How many seconds are there in one minute?
5. Is there a pen on your desk?
6. How many windows are there in the classroom?
7. How many bones are there in the human body? (Answer: 206)
8. How many cinemas are there in your town?
9. Are there any fun things to do in your town or city? What?
10. Finish this sentence: "There is a ... near my home that I don't like very much."

## UNIT 5. CAN and COULD

I		
You		
He	<b>can</b>	
She	<b>could</b>	drive.
It		
We		
They		

I		
You		
He	<b>can't</b>	
She	<b>couldn't</b>	drive.
It		
We		
They		

<b>Can</b>	I	
<b>Could</b>	you	
	he	
	she	
	it	
	we	
	they	drive?

Yes,		No,	
I		I	
you		you	
he	<b>can.</b>	he	<b>can't.</b>
she	<b>could.</b>	she	<b>couldn't.</b>
it		it	
we		we	
they		they	

**Exercise 1.** Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences with 'can' or 'could'.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to work today because I'm sick.
2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ your uncle speak Spanish? B: Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
3. No, my friend \_\_\_\_\_ drive, but he \_\_\_\_\_ ride a bicycle.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ go to the beach today because it's raining.
5. A: \_\_\_\_\_ they come with us to the store? B: No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Denise \_\_\_\_\_ play the piano. She knows how to play it.
7. I already finished my work, so I \_\_\_\_\_ go home now.

8. Excuse me, where \_\_\_\_\_ I buy a bus ticket?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ you help me with my homework?
10. Penguins \_\_\_\_\_ fly, but they \_\_\_\_\_ swim very well.
11. I'm sorry, but I \_\_\_\_\_ believe what he said! He's not telling the truth!
12. Henry \_\_\_\_\_ meet us tomorrow at three o'clock. We'll meet him in the library.
13. My little brother \_\_\_\_\_ tell the time. Now he knows what time to watch TV!
14. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you see that bird? B: No, I \_\_\_\_\_. Where is it?
15. Do you think you \_\_\_\_\_ find your way home?

**Exercise 2. Write short answers (with pronouns) for the questions below.**

1. Q: Can you speak Spanish? A: Yes, can.
2. Q: Could Mr. Stevens finish the report on time? A: No, he couldn't.
3. Q: Could they go shopping? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_
4. Q: Can a bat fly? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
5. Q: Can your sister swim? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
6. Q: Can you swim? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_
7. Q: Could your brother drive a car last year? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_
8. Q: Could people walk on the moon in 1969? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
9. Q: Can he read? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
10. Q: Could she fix her bicycle? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
11. Q: Can Ms. Smith fly a plane? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_
12. Q: Can fish swim? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_



13. Q: Can she cook? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
14. Q: Could they find the hotel? A: \_\_\_\_\_
15. Q: Can we go now? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_
16. Q: Can cats talk? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_
17. Q: Could they deliver the pizza?
18. Q: Can we see the sun at night?
19. Q: Could he find Stewart?
20. Q: Can she answer the phone?

### EXERCISE 3. Find someone who ...

A: Can you draw a funny picture?

B: Yes, I can!

A: Really? Show me!



# Show me!

... **can** sing a song.



Alex

... **can** say the alphabet ('A' to 'Z') really fast.



\_\_\_\_\_

... **can** draw a funny picture.



\_\_\_\_\_

... **can** say, "Hello" in three languages.



\_\_\_\_\_

... **can** make a sound like a bird.



\_\_\_\_\_

... **can** write with his/her left hand.



\_\_\_\_\_


... **can** whistle.



\_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 4. Create dialogues.



	CLASSMATE'S NAME	Who...? What...? Where...?	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	When...? Why...? How...?
... can speak three languages.				
... can draw a funny picture.				
... can whistle like a bird.				
... can sing a song in English.				
... can tell you the capital city of Canada.				
... can jump really high.				
... can count backwards from 20 (20, 19, 18, ...).				

<p>A: Can you speak three languages?          B: Yes, I can!          A: What languages can you speak?          B: I can speak English, Spanish and Portuguese.</p>
---

**Exercise 5. Grammar quiz “Can and Could”.**

1. I know how to speak English and German. I ... speak two languages.  
 a) can't  
 b) can  
 c) could
2. (A) Can he swim?  
 (B) Yes, he ....  
 a) can  
 b) could  
 c) can't
3. I don't know where to park my car. Where ... my car?  
 a) can park  
 b) I can park  
 c) can I park
4. I don't understand this math problem. Can he ... me?  
 a) helps  
 b) help  
 c) helping
5. He ... run very fast last year, but now he can.  
 a) couldn't  
 b) can  
 c) can't
6. (A) Do you think that they can cook well?  
 (B) Yes, I ....  
 a) am  
 b) can  
 c) do
7. ... remember everything our teacher very said yesterday?
9. ... find some information about travelling in Europe?  
 a) Where I could  
 b) Where I can  
 c) Where can I
10. I was late for class last Thursday because I ... start my car.  
 a) couldn't  
 b) can't  
 c) could
11. I need someone to teach my class. ... you ... my class?  
 a) Can / teach  
 b) Could / teaches  
 c) Can / teaching
12. I'm very sorry, but I don't think I ...you.  
 a) can help  
 b) couldn't help  
 c) can't help
13. The company is looking for a person who ....  
 a) can't work hard.  
 b) can work hard.  
 c) couldn't work hard.
14. (A) Can she ...?  
 (B) No, she can't right now.  
 a) answers the phone  
 b) answer the phone  
 c) answering the phone
15. They couldn't speak English well before, but now ....

- a) Could
- b) Can you
- c) Are you
- 8. He is late again! Why ... he arrive on time?
- a) could
- b) can
- c) can't

- a) they could
- b) can they
- c) they can
- 16. Excuse me. ... find the manager of the clothes department?
- a) Where can
- b) Where I can
- c) Where can I

15 – 16 = Excellent	13 – 14 = Good	12 or Less = Study More!
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**Exercise 6. Discuss the questions below with your partner.**

Student 'A'

1. What languages can you speak?
2. What can't you do that most people can do?
3. What songs can you sing?
4. Where in your town or city can you eat great restaurant food?
5. What can you do to improve your English?
6. Which student(s) in your class can tell funny jokes?
7. What six animals can eat you? For example: sharks, bears, ... (think of six more)
8. Can you remember what you dreamed about last night?
9. Why can't chickens fly?
10. In how many languages can you say, "Hello"?



Student 'B'

1. What can you do that most people can't do?
2. What can you do to make yourself feel happy?
3. What kinds of food can you cook?
4. At what age can people drive in your country?
5. What is another thing you can do to improve your English?
6. What six things can fly? For example: birds, airplanes, ... (think of six more)
7. What six animals can't eat you? For example: rabbits, ... (think of six more)
8. Can you make a sound like a bird or an animal?
9. What can you remember about your last English class?
10. In how many languages can you say, "Thank you"?



**'Could you...?' is used as a polite way to ask for something.**

- (A) I'm going to the supermarket.  
(B) Could you please buy some milk?  
(A) Sure, no problem!

**Exercise 7. Complete the conversations below by making polite requests.**

1. (A) I'm going to Starbucks.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (A) I'm going to the library.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (A) I'm going to our English class.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (A) I'm going to the kitchen.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (A) I'm going to London.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (A) I'm going to the vegetable market.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (A) I'm going to McDonald's.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (A) I'm going to the post office.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (A) I'm going to a pet shop.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (A) I'm going home.  
(B) \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 8. Create dialogues.**

- A: I'm going to the post office.  
B: Could you please buy some stamps for me?  
A: Sure, how many do you need?  
B: ....

I'm going to the post office.	I'm going to a clothing store.
I'm going to the library.	I'm going to the zoo.

I'm going to a book store.	I'm going to a bank.
I'm going to the vegetable market.	I'm going to London.
I'm going to a coffee shop.	I'm going to a police station.
I'm going into the kitchen.	I'm going to a supermarket.
I'm going to my English class.	I'm going to the cinema.

## UNIT 6. PAST SIMPLE (VERB 'BE')

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I WAS YOU WERE HE } WAS SHE } IT } WE } WERE YOU } THEY }	I WASN'T YOU WEREN'T HE } WASN'T SHE } IT } WE } WEREN'T YOU } THEY }	WAS I ... ? WERE YOU ... ? WAS { HE ... ? { SHE ... ? { IT ... ? WERE { WE ... ? { YOU ... ? { THEY ... ?

### EXERCISE 1. Make the Past Simple positive or negative:

1. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) cold yesterday.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) hungry.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for the meeting.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) tired last night.
5. The exam \_\_\_\_\_ (be) difficult.
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in Berlin.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in the library when I called you.
8. The holiday \_\_\_\_\_ (be) fun.
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) early for the interview.
10. The people we met last night \_\_\_\_\_ (be) French.
11. That woman \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) Spanish.
12. Julie \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) late for the class.

13. The food \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) very good.
14. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) my uncle and aunt.
15. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) rude to the waitress.
16. The test \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) easy.
17. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) tired when we arrived.
18. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) on the bus when I called.
19. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) here when she came.
20. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) my boyfriend.

**Exercise 2. Make Past Simple 'yes / no' or 'wh' questions:**

1. (John / be / at the party/ yesterday?)- Was John at the party yesterday?
2. (you / be / tired yesterday?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (the weather / be / good?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (we / be / too noisy?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (he / be / a doctor when he was young?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (they / be / in the class last week?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (she / be / a good student?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (I / be / on time?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (Julie and Lucy / be / at the meeting?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (where / you / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (what / that noise / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (what / the weather like / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (who / that man / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (how / the weekend / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (where / the money / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (why / the door open / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
17. (how / your holiday / be?) \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 3. Make the Past Simple (use positive / negative or question):**

1. (I / be / at the cinema last night.) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (we / be / in a cafe when you called.) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (they not / be / in love.) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (she / be / a teacher when she was young.) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (you / not / be / early.) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (where / we / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (you / be / okay?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (we / be / too tired?) \_\_\_\_\_



9. (how / the party / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (they / be / late for the interview.) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (you / be / in the garden.) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (what / his name / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (it / not / be / cold.) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (she / be / beautiful?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (she / not / be my wife at the time.) \_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 7. PAST SIMPLE (REGULAR and IRREGULAR VERBS)

### Past Simple

*I went there in 2006.*



I		
You		
He		
She	<b>played</b>	tennis.
It		
We		
They		

I			
You			
He			
She	<b>didn't</b>	play	tennis.
It			
We			
They			

didn't = did not

	I		
	you		
	he		
<b>Did</b>	she	play	tennis?
	it		
	we		
	they		

	<b>Yes,</b>	<b>No,</b>	
I		I	
you		you	
he		he	
she	<b>did.</b>	she	<b>didn't.</b>
it		it	
we		we	
they		they	

## Способы чтения окончания – ed в Past Simple

[ t ] после глухих согласных	[ d ] после звонких и гласных	[ id ] после букв t,d
walk <u>ed</u>	lov <u>ed</u>	want <u>ed</u>

**Exercise 1.** Write the verbs into the columns according to their pronunciation.

Walk, wash, hope, stop, cry, watch, cook, play, open, talk, want, clean, work, live, close, end, smile, hurry, visit, count, finish, look, like, kiss, start

**Exercise 2.** Use the verbs in the Past Simple.

1. We (arrive) in England last week.
2. What did your mum (study) at university? She (study) Russian.
3. I (phone) you yesterday, but you weren't at home.
4. Last night, Jack and Alice (plan) their holiday.
5. Tom (not, invite) us to his birthday party.
6. The children (carry) the books to the classroom.
7. When you (finish) the exam? We (finish) it at half past three.
8. I (chat) to Jane about films and fashion.
9. Peter and Ann ... (live) in a small house. Then they ... (move) to a big house.
10. I and my friend ... (play) board games last Sunday.
11. Where you (carry) your bag yesterday? I ... (carry) it to school.
12. It ... (rain) yesterday? It (rain) a lot.
13. What Anthony (do) yesterday? He ... (stay) at home yesterday.
14. I ... (cook) a delicious meal two days ago.
15. Brian ... (help) Fred yesterday.
16. My father ... (plan) a trip to Paris last month.

**Exercise 3.** Open the brackets using the Past Simple.

What Did The Family (To Do) Yesterday?

Mr. Smith (to wash) his car yesterday morning. Mrs. Smith (to water) plants in the garden. Then they (to clean) the yard and (to play) chess. In the evening, their boys (to listen) to the music and (to watch) TV. Their little sister (to play) with her dolls.

They (to walk) a little. In the evening, the children (to brush) their teeth and (to go) to bed.

Aunt Nelly (to work) in the kitchen all day. She (to bake) a delicious apple pie. Then she (to wash) the dishes and (to look) very tired. In the evening she (to brush) her hair and (to talk) on the phone. Her husband (to smoke) a cigarette and (to wait) for her in the garden.

I		
You		
He		
She	<b>ate</b>	dinner.
It		
We		
They		

I			
You			
He			
She	<b>didn't</b>	eat	dinner.
It			
We			
They			

didn't = did not

	I		
	you		
	he		
<b>Did</b>	she	eat	dinner?
	it		
	we		
	they		

Yes,			No,
I		I	
you		you	
he		he	
she	<b>did.</b>	she	<b>didn't.</b>
it		it	
we		we	
they		they	

#### Exercise 4. Make the Past Simple:

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) some chocolates to the party.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) a new song on the radio.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) three books last week.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) French to the waitress.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ (understand) during the class, but now he doesn't understand.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) to buy some milk.
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a baby in June.
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) your keys last week.
9. They \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) 500m.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) my mother a CD for Christmas.
11. At the age of 23, she \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a doctor.
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) the answer yesterday.
13. He \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) me that he lived in Toronto.
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ (lend) John £200.
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) too much coffee yesterday.
16. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) in the car.

**Exercise 5. Make the Past Simple negative:**

1. (I / not / go out last night) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (you / not / come to the party) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (she / not / love chocolate as a child) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (he / not / like sport) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (we / not / study for the exam) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (they / not / cook at the weekend) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (Lucy / not / meet her friends last week) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (I / not / stay at home) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (you / not / do your homework) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (John / not / work in the bank at the same time as me) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (they / not / play tennis yesterday) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (we / not / go on holiday last year) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (Julie and Anna / not / clean the house at all) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (she / not / cry much as a baby) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (he / not / drive to work) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (it / not / rain yesterday) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 6. Make Past Simple 'yes / no' questions:**

1. (I / see you last week?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (you / meet your father yesterday?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (we / go to Spain in June?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (it / snow last winter?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (they / stay in last night?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (Julie / watch a film on Saturday?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (Lucy / pass the exam/ yesterday?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (you / have fun at the party?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (Sally and Victoria / go to a café at lunchtime?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (he / play sport as a child?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (we / meet in 1997?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (the film / start on time?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (it / rain a lot on your holiday?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (you / feel okay on the first day of your new job?) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (you / buy anything today?) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 7. Make Past Simple 'wh' questions:**

1. (where / you / go to school?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (when / she / arrive?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (why / he / eat so much?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (what / they / do yesterday?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (who / you / meet at the party?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (how / she / come to work this morning?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (where / I / leave my glasses?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (when / he / get home last night?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (what / you / do at the weekend?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (why / she / get angry?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (who / they / talk to earlier?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (what / we / do last Christmas?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (where / he / go after the class last week?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (how / she / finish so quickly?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (what / I / do last Tuesday?) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (when / you / start your job?) \_\_\_\_\_


**Exercise 8. Make the Past Simple – positive, negative or question:**


1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (go) home.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a film.
3. When \_\_\_\_\_ (he / arrive)?
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car.
5. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you / live)?
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis.
7. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you / work) before?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (they / come) for lunch?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (we / study) this last year?
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) coffee.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ (you / see) that film?
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) dinner.
13. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) out last night.
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ (study).
15. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / watch)?
16. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not / call) you yesterday.


**Exercise 9.** Make the Past Simple - positive, negative or question:


1. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (she / go)?
2. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do)?
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in a bank.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not / call) me.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (you / wear) your red dress?
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not / read) that book.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ (you / go)?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (she / study) last night?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (we / arrive) last?
10. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (you / meet)?
11. \_\_\_\_\_ (they / come) to the party?
12. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not / meet) him.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ (she / go)?
14. You \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) a friend.
15. Which \_\_\_\_\_ (you / like)?
16. (David and I / dance at the party?) \_\_\_\_\_


**Exercise 10.** Open the brackets.


1.   
Bobby (swim) swam  
at the beach on Saturday morning.

2.   
His brother Sam  
(ride) \_\_\_\_\_ his  
bicycle .


3.   
They (camp) \_\_\_\_\_  
in their back yard Saturday evening.

4.   
Mrs. Brown (drive) \_\_\_\_\_  
downtown to visit her friend on  
Sunday morning.

5.   
Mr. Brown (go) \_\_\_\_\_  
fishing at the lake.


6.   
They (have) \_\_\_\_\_  
lunch together in the  
afternoon.

7.




On Sunday afternoon, Michael  
(read) \_\_\_\_\_ a book  
about dinosaurs.

8.



His mother (work) \_\_\_\_\_  
in the garden.

9.




They (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ popcorn  
and (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV in  
the evening.

10.




Tom and Sally (play)  
\_\_\_\_\_ together all weekend.

11.



Their cat, Fluffy, (sleep)  
\_\_\_\_\_ on the sofa  
all weekend.

12.



Their dog, Spot, (watch)  
\_\_\_\_\_ Fluffy.

**Exercise 11.** Find and correct the mistakes below.

1. They eat dinner at six o'clock yesterday.
2. Did Maria drove to work this morning?
3. I not finished my homework last night.
4. Did you busy last Monday?
5. Was she buy a new car yesterday?
6. I wanted to went to Montreal two years ago.
7. Was you late for the meeting?
8. Who did you talked to?
9. Where was you stay in Washington?
10. I was read that book last year.
11. John flied to Argentina last week.
12. He weren't at home last night.
13. I not see the movie last weekend.
14. What do you did last night?
15. Did they has a good time at the party?
16. Did you in class yesterday?

**Exercise 12.** Find the Past Simple tense forms.


C	T	I	M	M	A	D	E	G	A	N	F	E	W	E	M	A	C
I	U	M	A	G	I	N	J	D	F	R	E	S	H	U	R	E	V
C	H	T	O	S	E	F	S	A	T	B	E	G	A	N	S	T	E
R	O	R	S	E	H	Y	R	C	H	K	A	W	Q	U	O	G	M
E	C	A	D	D	A	T	E	E	N	X	T	E	I	E	R	B	T
K	O	C	H	I									F	L	D	E	W
S	U	D	R	R									O	R	M	C	S
A	L	V	E	R									H	R	M	A	F
I	D	D	M	H									U	F	V	M	E
F	C	T	A	E									T	O	B	E	D
S	D	V	E	D									H	G	R	Y	A
A	R	B	R	E									G	S	S	A	W
U	F	O	D	Q									U	I	R	E	N
T	V	G	A	U									O	C	A	N	D
E	O	M	M	U									B	S	H	A	F
Y	D	O	B	E									S	T	O	U	L
B	O	U	G	M									H	T	D	E	E
D	D	I	S	B									M	A	S	E	W
F	B	N	D	E									A	E	D	G	H
D	R	I	E	R									H	D	H	E	A
E	O	N	G	L									V	A	V	E	N
G	K	T	M	M	Y	O	C	H	O	S	E	H	A	S	D	O	C
B	E	L	A	T	T	B	A	Q	U	K	L	B	K	C	R	J	D
P	J	S	F	O	U	N	D	U	L	E	E	C	J	P	I	I	F
E	T	E	R	L	V	N	A	X	T	O	O	K	U	A	D	A	A
G	A	V	E	X	P	W	E	R	H	T	Y	K	L	O	V	O	E

Past Tense

Below are 18 present tense verbs.  
Find their **PAST TENSE** forms.

18 words ...12 minutes!

become	drive
begin	eat
break	find
buy	fly
can	give
choose	have
come	make
cut	see
do	take



What did  
you do  
yesterday?



**Exercise 13. Correct the 30 grammar mistakes below. The first one is done for you.**



**My Flight to Canada**

Last month ~~is~~ was very special. I fly by myself for the first time! I am a little nervous but it is exciting. First, I take a taxi to the international airport terminal. Then, I check-in at the check-in counter and walk to the departure lounge at Gate B64. I am early, so I don't have to wait a long time to go through immigration and security. Then, I wait in the departure lounge for about 25 minutes before I get on the plane.

After I board the plane, I walk along the aisle and find my seat. Then I sit down and fasten my seatbelt. I am lucky because my seat is a window seat, so I can look outside as the plane takes off. After a few hours, the flight attendants serve us dinner and then I talk to the passenger next to me. His name is Eduardo and I am surprised to find out that he is also travelling to Vancouver to study English for the summer. Finally, I watch an action movie and then our

plane lands soon after that. I have a wonderful time in Canada. It is really fun and I make lots of new friends from all over the world. Next week, I will fly back to Mexico but I will never forget my time here.

**Exercise 14. Open the brackets using the Past Simple. Retell the tale.**

**GOLDILOCKS**

1. Once upon a time there (be) three bears: huge Papa Bear, ordinary Mama Bear and tiny little Baby Bear. They (live) in a great big wood.
2. One day, ordinary Mama Bear (cook) a delicious porridge for her family and (put) it into bowls: a huge bowl for huge Papa Bear, an ordinary bowl for ordinary Mama Bear and a tiny little bowl for tiny little Baby Bear.
3. To give the porridge some time to cool down, the three bears (go) for a walk.
4. Near the great big wood, there (live) a little girl called Goldilocks.
5. She (be) not allowed to go into the wood. But one day, she (sneak) out of the house and (run) into the great big wood.
6. After a while, she (come) to the house of the three bears.

7. She (knock) at the door. She (look) through the windows. But nobody (seem) to be there.
8. So, little Goldilocks (step) inside. In the kitchen, Goldilocks (smell) the porridge.
9. She (get) very hungry and (try) the porridge in the huge bowl - too hot.
10. Then she (taste) some of the porridge from the ordinary bowl - too cold.
11. But the porridge in the little bowl (be) just right and Goldilocks (eat) it all up.
12. In the sitting-room, there (be) three chairs. Goldilocks (sit) down in the huge chair - too hard.
13. She (not / like) the ordinary chair either - too soft.
14. She (love) the little chair, however. But she (not / sit) on that one very long, as soon it (break) into pieces. So, Goldilocks (go) on exploring.
15. In the bedroom, there (be) the three bears' beds.
16. Goldilocks suddenly (feel) very tired.
17. She (climb) onto the huge bed - too hard.
18. Then she (crawl) into the ordinary bed - too soft.
19. The little bed, however, (be) just right.
20. So, Goldilocks (lie) down.
21. And very soon, she (fall) asleep. After a while, the three bears (return) home.
22. One look at their bowls and chairs and they (start) wondering. Something (not / be) right.
23. They (come) into the bedroom. And there they (see) little Goldilocks in Baby Bear's bed.
24. The three bears (watch) her for a while and then they (wake) her up.
25. Goldilocks (open) her eyes.
26. She (see) the bears, (begin) to scream and as fast as she (can), Goldilocks (run) out of the bears' house. The three bears (follow) her.
27. But at the edge of the wood, the bears suddenly (stop).
28. Frightened little Goldilocks, however, (not / stop).
29. She (hurry) home to her parents.
30. And she never (visit) the bears' house again.



**Exercise 15. Create dialogues using the Past Simple.**


buy 100 cans of cat food	laugh a lot	<p>A: What did you do yesterday?</p> <p>B: I ..... yesterday.</p> <p>A: Where did you .....?</p> <p>B: I ..... (place).</p> <p>A: Why did you .....?</p> <p>B: I ..... Because (reason).</p> <p>A: Did you have a good time?</p> <p>B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.</p> <p>A: Continue with your own Questions and Answers!</p>
run for almost three hours	get a very short haircut	
study Italian and Japanese	say 'Good-bye' to my friend	
drink six cups of coffee	sleep all day	
watch TV for ten hours	make dinner	
Go to police station	sing 'Happy Birthday'	
take a photo of my friend	read five books about Iceland	
eat some fries and a burger	Lose mobile phone	
see an action movie	play basketball	
Do nothing	paint a picture	

**Exercise 16. Find someone who... . Ask additional questions.**

A: Did you watch a movie on TV last night?  
B: Yes, I did!  
A: What kind of movie did you watch?  
B: I watched a comedy.



# Find Someone Who ...



Did you watch  
a movie on TV  
last night?

## PAST SIMPLE

	CLASSMATE'S NAME	Who...? What...? Where...?	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	When...? Why...? How...?
... watched a movie on TV last night.				
... studied English last weekend.				
... ate a sandwich for lunch yesterday.				
... traveled to another country last year.				
... got an A+ on a test last month.				
... got up before six o'clock this morning.				
... sneezed five minutes ago.				

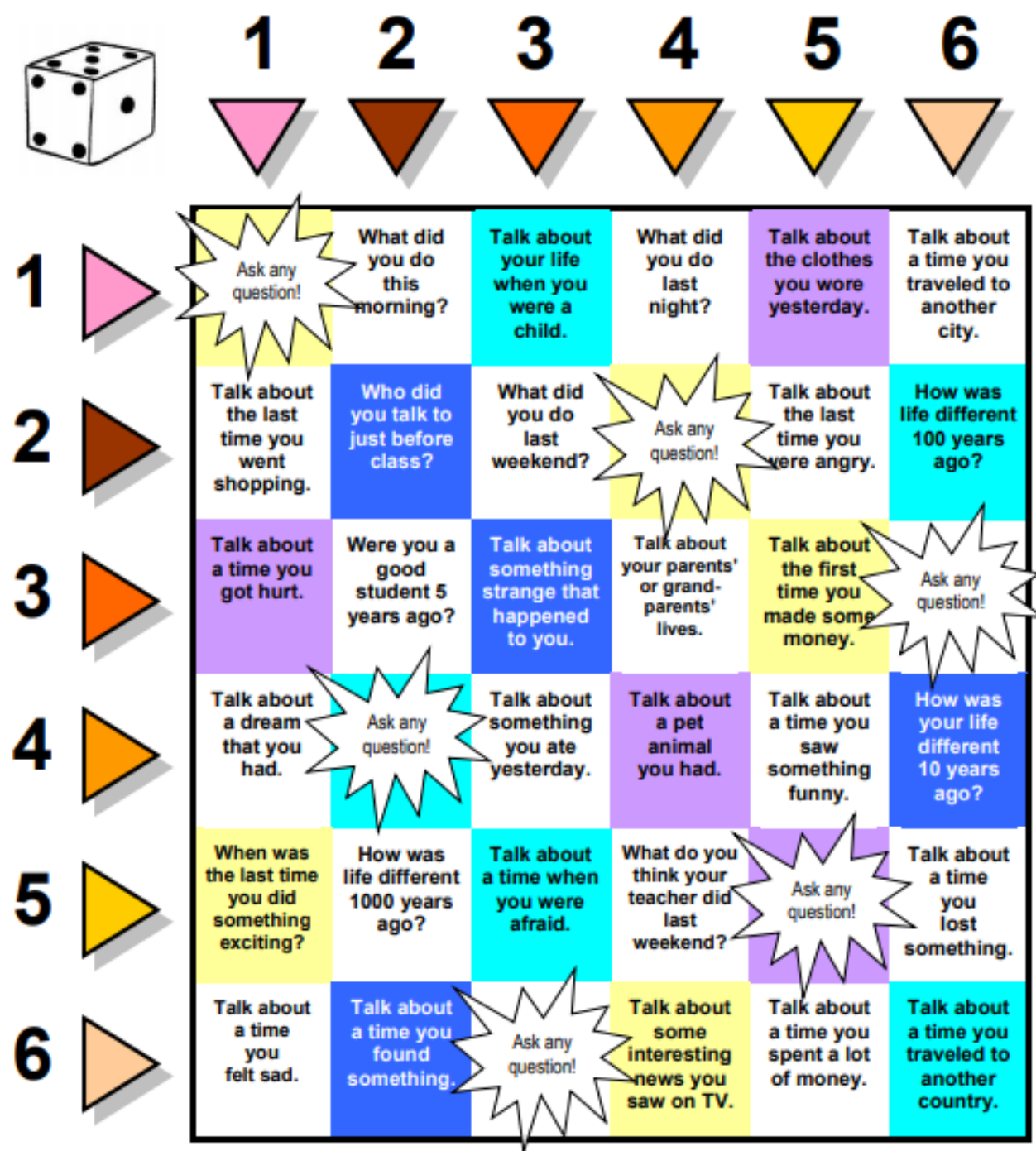
**Exercise 17.** Complete the sentences below by writing the correct Past Simple tense forms of the words.

Last Saturday (1)\_\_\_\_\_ (is) a very strange day for me. First, I (2)\_\_\_\_\_ (get up) at about seven o'clock in the morning, and after that I (3)\_\_\_\_\_ (go) downstairs to have breakfast with my family. I was drinking a glass of orange juice when, suddenly, the phone (4)\_\_\_\_\_ (ring). "Stewart, you have to come to my place," my friend said. "Please be here in thirty minutes. I need your help!" Then, he (5)\_\_\_\_\_ (hang up) the phone. ....

❖ Now, finish the story. Use the past tense ... and your imagination!

### Exercise 18. Board game

Find your question by rolling your die twice. The 1st roll determines the number on the top. The 2nd roll determines the number on the left. Talk for one / two minute(s) about that topic. Your classmates will ask you follow-up questions. Your classmates can ask you anything if you land on “Ask Any Question”.



**Die:** 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Ask any question!	What did you do this morning?	Talk about your life when you were a child.	What did you do last night?	Talk about the clothes you wore yesterday.	Talk about a time you traveled to another city.
2	Talk about the last time you went shopping.	Who did you talk to just before class?	What did you do last weekend?	Ask any question!	Talk about the last time you were angry.	How was life different 100 years ago?
3	Talk about a time you got hurt.	Were you a good student 5 years ago?	Talk about something strange that happened to you.	Talk about your parents' or grandparents' lives.	Talk about the first time you made some money.	Ask any question!
4	Talk about a dream that you had.	Ask any question!	Talk about something you ate yesterday.	Talk about a pet animal you had.	Talk about a time you saw something funny.	How was your life different 10 years ago?
5	When was the last time you did something exciting?	How was life different 1000 years ago?	Talk about a time when you were afraid.	What do you think your teacher did last weekend?	Ask any question!	Talk about a time you lost something.
6	Talk about a time you felt sad.	Talk about a time you found something.	Ask any question!	Talk about some interesting news you saw on TV.	Talk about a time you spent a lot of money.	Talk about a time you traveled to another country.



**Exercise 19.** Complete the story with the Past Simple tense forms of the verbs.

board	check-in	fasten	find	land	serve	sit	take
take-off	wait	walk	watch				



**My Flight to London**

Dear Sylvia,

Last month was my first time to fly by myself. I was a little nervous, but it was exciting! First, I (1)\_\_\_\_\_ a taxi to the international airport terminal. Then, I (2)\_\_\_\_\_ at the check-in counter and (3)\_\_\_\_\_ to the departure lounge at Gate 64. I was early, so I didn't have to wait a long time to go through immigration and security. I (4)\_\_\_\_\_ in the departure lounge for about 25 minutes and then I showed my passport and boarding pass before I (5)\_\_\_\_\_ the plane. After I boarded the plane, I walked along the aisle and (6)\_\_\_\_\_ my seat, and then I (7)\_\_\_\_\_ down and (8)\_\_\_\_\_ my seat belt. I was lucky because my seat was a window seat, so I could look outside as the plane (9)\_\_\_\_\_. After a few hours, the flight attendants (10)\_\_\_\_\_ us dinner, and then I talked to the passenger sitting next to me. His name was Leonardo, and I was surprised to find out that he was also traveling to London to study English for the summer. Finally, I (11)\_\_\_\_\_ an action movie, and then our plane (12)\_\_\_\_\_ soon after that. It was a great experience, and I made a lot of friends during my six weeks in England. I'll e-mail you again after I fly back to Italy next Saturday.

See you soon!

Love, Adrianna

**Exercise 20.** Complete the paragraph below by filling in the missing words – be sure to change the verbs to past tense!

forget	buy	is	drive	go	say	find	put	look for
isn't	turn on	look at						

Something terrible happened to me last week. On Monday, I (1)\_\_\_\_\_ a lottery ticket at a shopping mall near my home. I (2)\_\_\_\_\_ the ticket in the pocket of my jacket, and (3)\_\_\_\_\_ home. After I got home, I went to bed and



4)\_\_\_\_\_ about the ticket. On Tuesday morning, I got into my car and (5)\_\_\_\_\_ to work. On the way to work, I (6)\_\_\_\_\_ the radio and a man on the radio said my lottery ticket number. After he (7)\_\_\_\_\_ my number, I put my hand into my jacket pocket. Oh no! The ticket (8)\_\_\_\_\_ in my pocket, so I drove back home and (9)\_\_\_\_\_ the ticket. I (10)\_\_\_\_\_ the ticket. It was on a table. Finally, I (11)\_\_\_\_\_ the ticket very carefully. Oh no! I couldn't believe my eyes because it (12)\_\_\_\_\_ the wrong number! Next time I will be more careful, and maybe next time I won't buy a lottery ticket.

**Exercise 21.** Complete the lyrics with the Past Simple of the verbs in brackets.

**The Beatles - Yesterday**

*This is a song by the Beatles, a very famous British band from the 60's.*

Yesterday, all my troubles \_\_\_\_\_ (seem) so far away  
Now it looks as though they're here to stay  
Oh, I believe in yesterday

Suddenly, I'm not half the man I \_\_\_\_\_ (use) to be  
There's a shadow hanging over me.  
Oh, yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ (come) suddenly

Why she \_\_\_\_\_ (have) to go I don't know she  
wouldn't say  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (say) something wrong, now I long for  
yesterday

Yesterday, love \_\_\_\_\_ (be) such an easy game to play  
Now I need a place to hide away  
Oh, I believe in yesterday

Why she \_\_\_\_\_ (have) to go I don't know she wouldn't say  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (say) something wrong, now I long for yesterday

Yesterday, love \_\_\_\_\_ (be) such an easy game to play  
Now I need a place to hide away  
Oh, I believe in yesterday



## UNIT 8. COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES



### Short adjectives: Comparatives and superlatives

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
adjective	adjective + <b>-er</b>	(the)adjective+ <b>-est</b>
long	<b>longer</b>	<b>the longest</b>
tall	<b>taller</b>	<b>the tallest</b>
small	<b>smaller</b>	<b>the smallest</b>

### Long adjectives: Comparatives and superlatives

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
adjective	<b>more</b> adjective	<b>the most</b> adjective
beautiful	<b>more</b> beautiful	<b>the most</b> beautiful
expensive	<b>more</b> expensive	<b>the most</b> expensive



Exercise 1. Word search. Comparative adjectives.

M	O	R	E	I	S	U	B	E	S	B	E	T	T	E	R	A	M
O	F	G	H	E	A	X	C	H	O	T	G	O	N	L	I	F	E
R	O	D	A	N	G	R	I	E	R	T	A	H	W	Q	U	M	R
E	N	I	O	X	A	R	E	M	O	R	E	L	I	D	Y	O	O
W	Y	A	W	U	H	A	P	P	I	E	R	Y	L	E	F	R	E
O	H	P	E	C									A	E	R	E	R
L	M	O	R	A									M	O	R	B	E
S	O	C	E	B									B	U	H	E	H
M	F	O	R	I									E	R	M	A	A
O	C	A	T	G									T	T	E	U	P
R	D	R	Q	G									Q	U	K	T	E
T	E	A	D	E									B	N	K	I	I
E	T	A	L	R									E	C	E	F	R
R	I	M	L	E									X	E	T	U	W
B	C	A	F	M									T	L	D	L	E
L	X	S	U	O									D	B	M	R	E
E	E	B	E	T									E	I	L	O	K
R	E	F	E	T									D	R	S	H	U
H	R	A	R	E									A	R	N	V	E
O	O	S	T	R									M	E	R	G	R
R	M	E	W	R									O	T	A	N	E
W	O	R	G	D	A	X	C	S	U	O	M	A	F	E	R	O	M
B	O	R	M	E	E	F	I	T	E	D	T	A	L	R	E	R	A
U	S	R	J	C	F	A	S	T	E	R	A	X	L	O	T	T	Y
S	G	E	S	H	A	C	H	M	O	R	E	R	G	M	A	L	L
T	M	O	R	E	C	O	M	F	O	R	T	A	B	L	E	R	E

**Comparatives**

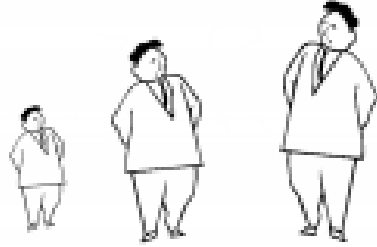
Below are 14 adjectives. Can you find their matching *comparative* forms?

**14 words ...10 minutes!**

angry	fast
bad	famous
beautiful	good
big	happy
busy	slow
comfortable	tall
excited	terrible



**Exercise 2.** Word search . Superlative adjectives.

T	O	S	T	H	E	M	H	T	S	E	L	L	A	T	E	H	T																
T	E	T	H	E	F	A	S	T	E	S	T	E	S	O	R	T	H																
H	T	E	E	M	THE ANGRIEST										E	E																	
E	C	X	M	O											S	T	J	D	M	T	S	E	M	S	T	O	M						
B	H	J	O	D	A	Q	U	K	L	M	S	O	T	E	S	T	O																
U	D	E	S	V	<p><b>Superlatives</b></p> <p>Below are 14 adjectives. Can you find their matching <b>superlative</b> forms?</p> <p><b>14 words ... 10 minutes!</b></p> <table> <tr><td>angry</td><td>fast</td></tr> <tr><td>bad</td><td>famous</td></tr> <tr><td>beautiful</td><td>good</td></tr> <tr><td>big</td><td>happy</td></tr> <tr><td>busy</td><td>slow</td></tr> <tr><td>comfortable</td><td>tall</td></tr> <tr><td>excited</td><td>terrible</td></tr> </table>  <p>He is the tallest.</p>										angry	fast	bad	famous	beautiful	good	big	happy	busy	slow	comfortable	tall	excited	terrible	T	H	E	M	T
angry	fast																																
bad	famous																																
beautiful	good																																
big	happy																																
busy	slow																																
comfortable	tall																																
excited	terrible																																
S	S	E	T	U											H	E	T	O	S														
I	B	I	C	O											E	T	H	S	H														
E	C	X	O	P	M	S	E	T	O																								
S	T	O	M	Z	O	R	S	G	D																								
T	I	G	F	T	S	E	L	K	E																								
A	H	L	O	W	T	S	O	H	T																								
M	A	O	R	O	B	U	W	F	I																								
T	P	W	T	R	E	C	E	H	C																								
H	I	S	A	T	A	K	S	L	X																								
E	E	T	B	S	U	Z	T	I	E																								
B	S	S	L	C	T	H	E	M	T																								
E	P	E	E	I	I	M	T	O	S																								
S	T	I	F	R	F	A	L	L	O																								
T	O	P	D	C	U	M	X	C	M																								
M	K	P	J	V	L	I	T	D	E																								
T	H	A	C	O	M	O	F	T	A	B	I	L	E	M	O	S	H																
O	E	H	T	Y	S	U	O	M	A	F	T	S	O	M	E	H	T																
T	H	E	W	O	R	S	T	B	G	G	E	S	T	I	T	H	A																
U	D	H	T	H	E	M	O	S	T	T	E	R	R	I	B	L	E																
E	H	T	A	L	E	T	S	T	S	E	G	G	I	B	E	H	T																

**Exercise 3.** Grammar dictation. Listen to your teacher and complete these sixteen sentences with the comparative forms of the adjectives you hear.

1. Argentina is bigger than Colombia (big).
2. Cars are faster than radios.
3. Thomas is taller than his brother.

4. Winter \_\_\_\_\_ summer.
5. Weekends \_\_\_\_\_ weekdays.
6. This book \_\_\_\_\_ that book.
7. Comedies \_\_\_\_\_ action movies.
8. The flu \_\_\_\_\_ a cold.
9. Dogs \_\_\_\_\_ cats.
10. Cake \_\_\_\_\_ ice-cream.
11. The sun \_\_\_\_\_ the moon.
12. John \_\_\_\_\_ Michael.
13. Question 3 \_\_\_\_\_ question 4.
14. I think books \_\_\_\_\_ movies.
15. Marie \_\_\_\_\_ Diane.
16. Earth \_\_\_\_\_ the sun.

(1. big , 2. expensive, 3. tall, 4. cold, 5. good, 6. interesting, 7. funny, 8. bad, 9. dangerous, 10. delicious, 11. hot, 12. busy, 13. easy, 14. interesting, 15. careful, 16. small)

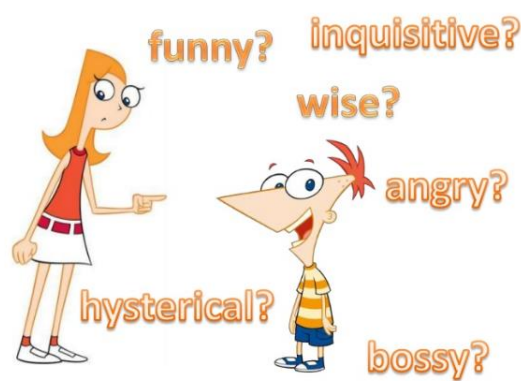
**Exercise 4. Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences.**

1. I am (tall) \_\_\_\_\_ person in my family.
2. Jupiter is (big) \_\_\_\_\_ planet in our solar system.
3. Elephants are (large) \_\_\_\_\_ land animals on earth.
4. We bought (expensive) \_\_\_\_\_ TV in the store.
5. Which sports do you think are (dangerous) \_\_\_\_\_?
6. My cat is (lazy) \_\_\_\_\_ animal I know.
7. This restaurant serves (good) \_\_\_\_\_ food in town.
8. I think math is (difficult) \_\_\_\_\_ subject.
9. What is (long) \_\_\_\_\_ word in English that you know?
10. He is (strange) \_\_\_\_\_ man in the story.
11. Last week, I had (bad) \_\_\_\_\_ time of my life!
12. Which place is (hot) \_\_\_\_\_ place on earth?
13. I think it is (funny) \_\_\_\_\_ show on television.
14. My friend is (interesting) \_\_\_\_\_ person I know.
15. Who is (famous) \_\_\_\_\_ person in your country?

**Exercise 5. Open the brackets using Comparative and Superlative degrees.**

1. Dogs are \_ (intelligent) than rabbits.
2. Lucy is \_ (old) than Ellie.

3. Russia is \_ (large) than the UK.
4. My Latin class is \_ (boring) than my English class.
5. In the UK, the streets are generally \_ (narrow) than the streets in the USA.
6. London is \_ (busy) than Glasgow.
7. Julie is \_ (quiet) than her sister.
8. Amanda is \_ (ambitious) student in her class.
9. My garden is a lot \_ (colourful) than this park.
10. His house is \_ (comfortable) than a hotel.
11. He is \_ (tall) than his brother.
12. Our car is the (fast) of all.
13. Her lunch is \_ (good) than mine.
14. The sun is \_ (bright) than the moon.
15. Bob has the \_ (big) feet in the classroom.
16. The kitten is \_ (cute) than the puppy.



**Exercise 6. Open the brackets using Comparatives and Superlatives**

1. Oranges are \_ (sweet) than grapefruits.
2. Jill is the \_ (quiet) student in the room.
3. Using a printer is \_ (fast) than writing by hand.
4. Black is the \_ (dark) of all the colors.
5. Heidi's hair is \_ (soft) than Malcolm's hair.
6. Chili peppers are \_ (spicy) than bell peppers.
7. Metals are \_ (shiny) than non-metals.
8. Ballet is \_ (difficult) than tap dancing.
9. The trumpet is the \_ (loud) brass instrument.
10. Veronica is the \_ (thin) dancer in the show.
11. Tiffany is \_ (cheerful) than Jessica.
12. Sharks have \_ (sharp) teeth than rabbits.
13. Glasses are \_ (fragile) than cups.
14. My suitcase is \_ (large) than your suitcase.
15. This scarf is \_ (beautiful) than the one in the window.
16. The Palace Hotel was \_ (expensive) than the Grosvenor.

**Exercise 7. Open the brackets.**

		
I'm ..... (old) than you.	Tennis is ..... (easy) than cricket	Caribbean beaches are ..... (exciting) than Mediterranean ones.
		
African elephants are ..... (large) than Asian.	My schoolbag is ..... (heavy) than Paul's.	Robert is a ..... (good) bowler than his friend Tom.
		
A chocolate cake is ..... (delicious) than an apple	Rabbits have ..... (small) ears than dogs.	This band is ..... (bad) than the previous one.

**Exercise 8. Fill in the missing vowels: A E I O U**



1. A t\_g\_r \_s b\_gg\_r th\_n \_ c\_t.
2. A c\_t \_s sm\_ll\_r th\_n \_ b\_\_r.
3. A b\_\_r \_s m\_r\_ d\_ng\_r\_ \_s th\_n \_ d\_g.
4. A d\_g \_s fr\_\_ndl\_\_r th\_n \_ r\_bb\_t.
5. A r\_bb\_t \_s f\_st\_r th\_n \_ fr\_g.
6. A fr\_g \_s n\_\_s\_\_r th\_n \_ b\_tt\_rfly.
7. A b\_tt\_rfly \_s m\_r\_ b\_\_t\_f\_l th\_n \_ m\_nk\_y.
8. A m\_nk\_y \_s sm\_rt\_r th\_n \_ g\_r\_ff\_.

9. A g\_r\_ff\_\_ \_s t\_ll\_r th\_n \_n \_l\_ph\_nt.  
 10. An \_l\_ph\_nt \_s str\_ng\_r th\_n \_ sn\_k\_.  
 11. A sn\_k\_\_ \_s l\_ng\_r th\_n \_ sp\_d\_r.  
 12. A sp\_d\_r \_s sl\_w\_r th\_n \_ t\_g\_r.

**Exercise 9. Compare the objects.**



a bear



a wolf



a tiger



an elephant



a monkey



a dolphin



a rhino



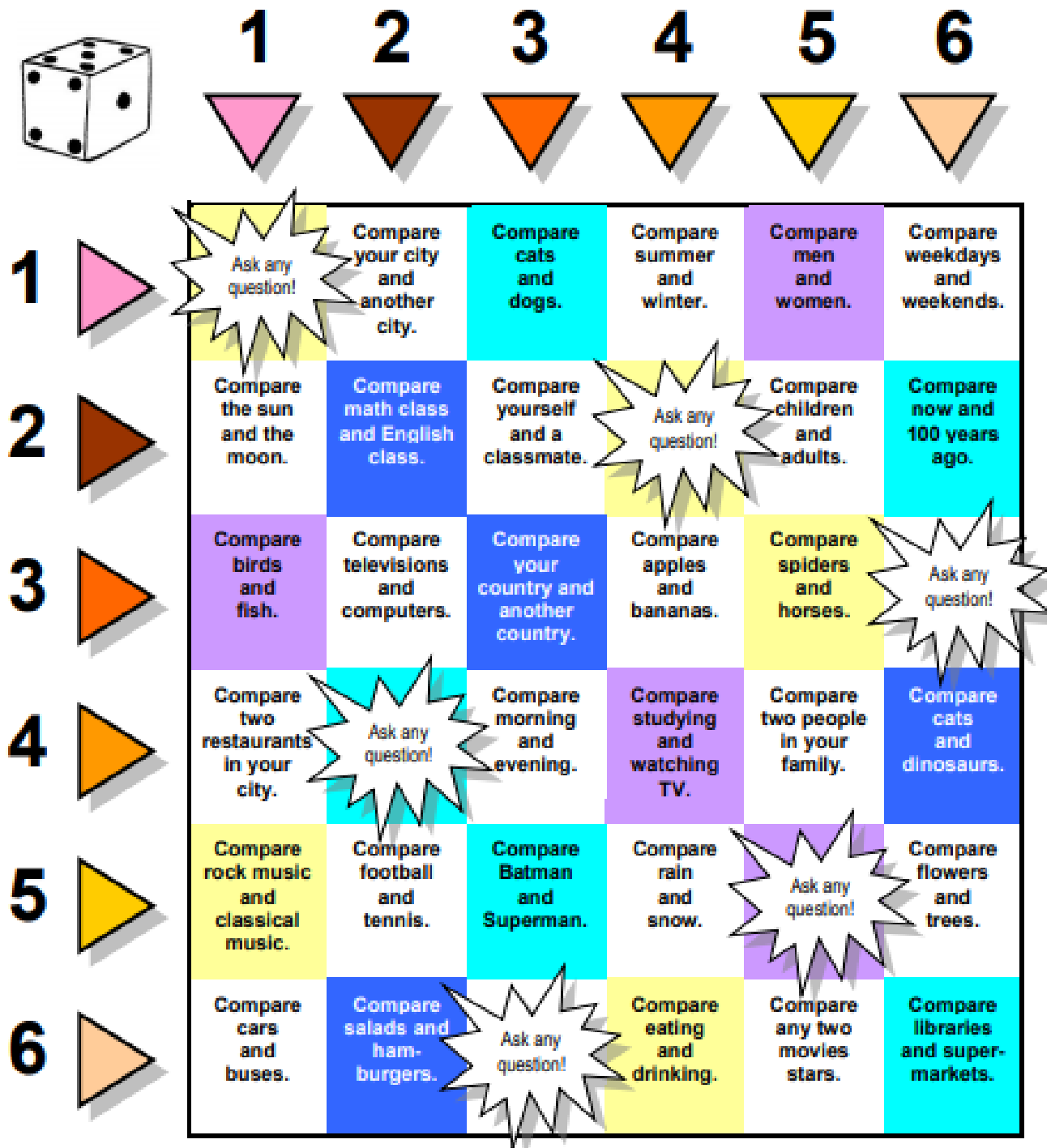
a lion





## Exercise 10. Comparing.

Find your question by rolling your die twice. The 1st roll determines the number on the top. The 2nd roll determines the number on the left. Your classmates can ask you anything if you land on “Ask Any Question”.



	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Ask any question!	Compare your city and another city.	Compare cats and dogs.	Compare summer and winter.	Compare men and women.	Compare weekdays and weekends.
2	Compare the sun and the moon.	Compare math class and English class.	Compare yourself and a classmate.	Ask any question!	Compare children and adults.	Compare now and 100 years ago.
3	Compare birds and fish.	Compare televisions and computers.	Compare your country and another country.	Compare apples and bananas.	Compare spiders and horses.	Ask any question!
4	Compare two restaurants in your city.	Ask any question!	Compare morning and evening.	Compare studying and watching TV.	Compare two people in your family.	Compare cats and dinosaurs.
5	Compare rock music and classical music.	Compare football and tennis.	Compare Batman and Superman.	Compare rain and snow.	Ask any question!	Compare flowers and trees.
6	Compare cars and buses.	Compare salads and hamburgers.	Ask any question!	Compare eating and drinking.	Compare any two movies stars.	Compare libraries and super-markets.

## UNIT 9. PRESENT CONTINUOUS

### Present Continuous

*I'm reading a book.*



I	am	
You	are	
He	is	
She	is	cooking.
It	is	
We	are	
They	are	

I	am		
You	are		
He	is		
She	is	not	cooking.
It	is		
We	are		
They	are		

Am	I	
Are	you	
Is	he	
Is	she	cooking?
Is	it	
Are	we	
Are	they	

Yes,		No,		
I	am.	I	am	
you	are.	you	are	
he	is.	he	is	
she	is.	she	is	not.
it	is.	it	is	
we	are.	we	are	
they	are.	they	are	

### Exercise 1. Make the Present Continuous:

E.g. (he / have lunch / now) – He is having lunch now.

- (we / not / watch TV at the moment) \_\_\_\_\_
- (you / not / read a magazine) \_\_\_\_\_
- (she / not / sleep/ now) \_\_\_\_\_
- (Jill and Susan / walk) \_\_\_\_\_
- (we / not / listen to the radio) \_\_\_\_\_
- (they / not / speak to each other) \_\_\_\_\_
- (he / take a shower) \_\_\_\_\_
- (you / get fat) \_\_\_\_\_
- (I / not / use the computer) \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 2. Listen to your teacher and complete these statements with the Present Continuous forms of the verbs you hear.

- My sister \_\_\_\_\_ TV in the living room.
- Mrs. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ English to her students.



3. I \_\_\_\_\_ for a bus.
4. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ tennis.
5. It \_\_\_\_\_ not \_\_\_\_\_ outside. It's sunny!
6. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ its food.
7. My husband \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ not \_\_\_\_\_ to school today. I am sick.
9. Kelly is very tired. She \_\_\_\_\_.
10. My neighbor is busy. She \_\_\_\_\_ her yard.
11. Mr. Brown \_\_\_\_\_ a cup of coffee.
12. Sam and Frodo \_\_\_\_\_ over the bridge.
13. I think we \_\_\_\_\_ the game! We have ten points!
14. No one \_\_\_\_\_ the telephone.
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ the sixteen statements.
16. You \_\_\_\_\_ the answer to question number 16

**Exercise 3. Describe a picture**



In the picture, there is a young girl in a park. She (stand)is standing on a skateboard and she (smile)is smiling and (look)is looking at a picnic basket full of food. Next to the basket there is a cat. It (sleep)is sleeping on a bench, and behind the bench there is a bird. It (walk)is walking on the

ground. There is another bird, as well, but it (fly)\_\_\_\_\_. There is also a butterfly, and it (fly)\_\_\_\_\_, too.

In the background there is a man. He (walk)\_\_\_\_\_ his dog. He should be careful because there is a man (drive)\_\_\_\_\_ a car very fast on the road behind him.

**Exercise 4. Complete these sixteen questions to score your knowledge of the Present Continuous.**

1. I am watching TV and my brother  
... a book.

- a) reading
- b) is reading
- c) reads

2. Thomas and Patrick ... outside  
in the yard now.

- a) are playing
- b) is playing
- c) plays

3. (A) ... doing?

(B) I am washing dishes.

- a) What are you
- b) What you
- c) What do you

4. They ... eating their dinner right now  
because their food is too hot.

- a) not
- b) don't
- c) aren't

5. (A) Are you studying English now?

(B) Yes, I ....

- a) do
- b) am
- c) are

6. (A) ... are you doing?

(B) I'm taking a test.

- a) What
- b) Where
- c) When

9. It's very noisy upstairs!

What ...?

- a) are they doing
- b) they doing
- c) do they do

10. (A) Are they working now?

(B) No, they ....

- a) aren't
- b) don't
- c) isn't

11. I ... dinner because we ordered  
pizza a few minutes ago.

- a) am not making
- b) don't make
- c) not make

12. (A) ... right now?

(B) Yes, he is.

- a) He sleeps
- b) Is he sleeping
- c) He sleeping

13. What ... that cat doing over  
there by the chair?

- a) is
- b) are
- c) does

14. Why are we waiting?

Who. . for?

- a) we are waiting
- b) are we waiting
- c) we wait

7. I can't talk to you right now  
because I ....

- a) am study
- b) are studying
- c) am studying

8. He usually goes for a walk at this  
time, but he ... for a walk now.

- a) doesn't go
- b) not go
- c) isn't going

15. (A) ... is driving the car?

(B) David is driving the car.

- a) Where
- b) What
- c) Who

16. (A) Is your friend sitting down?

(B) No, ....

- a) not
- b) he doesn't
- c) he isn't

15 – 16 = Excellent

13 – 14 = Good

12 or Less = Study More!

**Exercise 5. Answer the questions below by using the Present Continuous tense.**

1. A: It's four o'clock in the morning (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_

2. A: It's eight-thirty in the morning (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_

3. A: It's noon (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_

4. A: It's one-thirty in the afternoon (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_

5. A: It's quarter to four in the afternoon (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_

6. A: It's five-thirty in the afternoon (now). What are you doing?

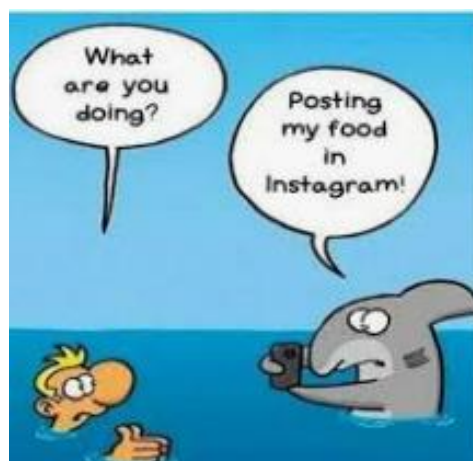
B: I \_\_\_\_\_

7. A: It's eight o'clock in the evening (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_

8. A: It's ten-thirty in the evening (now). What are you doing?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_



## **PRESENT CONTINUOUS ( used as future)**

I	am			I	am			
You	are			You	are			
He	is			He	is			
She	is	traveling	tomorrow.	She	is	not	traveling	tomorrow.
It	is			It	is			
We	are			We	are			
They	are			They	are			

Yes,			No,				
Am	I		I	am.	I	am	
Are	you		you	are.	you	are	
Is	he		he	is.	he	is	
Is	she	traveling?	she	is.	she	is	not.
Is	it		it	is.	it	is	
Are	we		we	are.	we	are	
Are	they		they	are.	they	are	

### **Exercise 6. Complete the sentences using the Present Continuous.**

- Sam (have lunch) \_\_\_\_\_ at the cafeteria tomorrow.
- (A) \_\_\_\_\_ you (fly) \_\_\_\_\_ to Dubai next week? (B) Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Mrs. Perkins (give) \_\_\_\_\_ her students a test in a few days.
- Hurry! The train (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ in ten minutes!
- I (get up) \_\_\_\_\_ very early tomorrow morning, at five o'clock.
- (A) \_\_\_\_\_ John (come) \_\_\_\_\_ to the party? (B) No, he \_\_\_\_\_.
- I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to a shopping mall this weekend.
- No, we (go out) \_\_\_\_\_ on Friday. We are staying home.
- Tomorrow is Saturday! I (sleep) \_\_\_\_\_ late!
- I (play) \_\_\_\_\_ football tomorrow afternoon at two-thirty.
- Sally, turn off the TV! We (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ dinner soon.
- No, we (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a meeting today. It's at three o'clock tomorrow.

### **Exercise 7. Make the Present Continuous.**

- (he / walk to school now) - He's walking to school now.
- (I / study at the moment) \_\_\_\_\_
- (I / not / sleep) \_\_\_\_\_
- (you / play badminton tonight) \_\_\_\_\_
- (we / watch TV) \_\_\_\_\_
- (she / not / work in Spain) \_\_\_\_\_
- (he / not / wait for the bus) \_\_\_\_\_
- (they / read) \_\_\_\_\_
- (we / not / go to the cinema tonight) \_\_\_\_\_

10. (you / not / read the newspaper) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (she / eat chocolate) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (they / not / leave now) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (he / work in a restaurant now) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (I / not / meet my father at four) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (she / not / drink tea now) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (we / cook at the moment) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 8. Make the Present Continuous questions ('yes / no' and 'wh'):**

1. (you / eat / cake?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (what time / you / go to the cinema?) - \_\_\_\_\_
3. (when / you / leave?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (he / play / tennis later?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (you / go / shopping at the weekend?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (what / you / drink now?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (what / you / think about?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (she / work / in an office at the moment?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (what time / she / come?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (where / you / play tennis tonight?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (you / meet / your friends on Friday?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (you / read / now?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (where / you / go now?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (what / you / do?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (what / you / watch \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 9. Make the Present Continuous:**

1. (she / go home now) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (I / read a great book) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (she / not / wash her hair) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (the cat / chase mice?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (she / cry?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (we / drive to London?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (she / come at six) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (they / watch TV? ) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (where / she / go now? ) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (I / not / leave now) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (you / not / run) \_\_\_\_\_

12. (why / he / leave? ) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (it / not / rain) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (when / we / arrive? ) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (where / they / stay? ) \_\_\_\_\_

<u>PRESENT SIMPLE</u>	<u>PRESENT CONTINUOUS</u>
ROUTINE	ACTIONS IN PROGRESS
HABITS	NOW!
FACTS	PLANNED ACTION

**Exercise 10. Choose the Present Simple or Present Continuous:**

1. You (not / like) \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate.
2. She (not / study) \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.
3. We often (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema.
4. He usually (not / do) \_\_\_\_\_ his homework.
5. They (not / eat) \_\_\_\_\_ rice every day.
6. We (not / study) \_\_\_\_\_ every night.
7. (You / like) \_\_\_\_\_ spicy food?
8. (She / go) \_\_\_\_\_ to Scotland often?
9. (He / eat) \_\_\_\_\_ now?
10. We (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema this weekend.
11. They (study) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
12. I (clean) \_\_\_\_\_ the kitchen every day.
13. She (work) \_\_\_\_\_ every Sunday.
14. We (not / sleep) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
15. He (not / go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the park very often.
16. It (rain) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot here.
17. I (go) \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday tomorrow.
18. How long (she / stay) \_\_\_\_\_ in London?
19. I often (read) \_\_\_\_\_ at night.
20. We (not / drink) \_\_\_\_\_ much wine.

**Exercise 11.** Correct the grammar mistakes below. The first one is done for you.  
There are 12 more.

At Home on Saturday

Today is Saturday and my family and I are relaxing at home. My father usually washes his car on weekdays but he not washing the car now. Now, he is read a book about cars. My mother usually bakes cookies on weekdays, but she not baking now. Now, she watching a cooking show on TV. My older sister usually does her homework on weekdays but she isn't do her homework now. Now, she paint some pictures. My little brother usually helps my father wash the car but he not helping my father now. Now, he plays with his toys. And me? Usually I clean the yard but I not clean the yard now. Now, I tell you about my family! How about you? What you doing now?

The following verbs are usually only used in Simple Present (not in the Continuous form).	
state: <b>be, cost, fit, mean, suit</b>	E.g. We are on holiday.
possession: <b>belong, have</b>	E.g. Sam has a cat.
senses: <b>feel, hear, see, smell, taste, touch</b>	E.g. He feels the cold.
feelings: <b>hate, hope, like, love, prefer, regret, want, wish</b>	E.g. Jane loves pizza.
brain work: <b>believe, know, think, understand</b>	E.g. I believe you.
Introductory clauses for direct speech: <b>answer, ask, reply, say</b>	E.g. "I am watching TV," he says.

**Exercise 12.** Complete the story. Use the Present Simple and Present Continuous

It (be) early in the morning. Sally (get) out of bed, (open) the window and (go) into the bathroom. Then she (have) breakfast. After breakfast, Sally usually (cycle) to school.

After school, she (go) back home. Sally usually (eat) her lunch at home. In the afternoons, she first (do) her homework and then she (meet) her friends in the park. What (do / she) now? She (play) the guitar. Her friends (listen) and some of them (sing) along.

When Sally (come) home in the evening, she (have) dinner and then she (watch) TV.

She (go) to bed at about 8 o'clock every day.

**Exercise 13. Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

I (be) very busy today. At noon I (visit) my friend Tanya. We (want) to have lunch together.

In the afternoon I (play) squash with Emily. In the evening, I (meet) Rob. We (go) to the cinema. The film (start) at 8 pm.

**Exercise 14. Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

1. Look! Jenny (go) to school. She (wear) a raincoat and wellies and she (carry) an umbrella.
2. Jenny usually (cycle) to school, but today she (take) the bus because it (rain).
3. The bus (leave) at 7.35 and (arrive) at Jenny's school at 7.45.
4. The first lesson (begin) at 8 o'clock.

**Exercise 15. Complete the sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

1. James (live) in a little village.
2. He (be) in his last year at school.
3. After school, James (want) to become a banker.
4. So this week, he (do) a practical course in a bank.
5. There (be) a bank in a nearby town, but James (have) to take the bus to get there.
6. The bus (leave) at 5.30 in the morning and (return) at 8.15 in the evening.
7. James (not / like) to spend so much time in town before and after work, waiting for the bus.
8. Therefore, this week he (stay) with his aunt, who (live) in town.
9. James usually (wear) jeans and t-shirts, but while he (work) for the bank now, he (wear) a suit and a tie.

**Exercise 16. Complete the story. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.**

Today (be) Betty's birthday. Betty (love) birthdays. She (be) always very excited and (wake up) very early. At six o'clock in the morning, Betty (hear) a noise.

She (get up) and (go) into the sitting room. What (go on)? Look! Betty's cat Carlos (sit) on the table and he (play) with Betty's present.



## UNIT 10. FUTURE: GOING TO

I	am		
You	are		
He	is		
She	is	going to	cook.
It	is		
We	are		
They	are		

I	am not		
You	aren't		
He	isn't		
She	isn't	going to	cook.
It	isn't		
We	aren't		
They	aren't		

Am	I		
Are	you		
Is	he		
Is	she	going to	cook?
Is	it		
Are	we		
Are	they		

Yes, No,

I	am.	I	am not.
you	are.	you	aren't.
he	is.	he	isn't.
she	is.	she	isn't.
it	is.	it	isn't.
we	are.	we	aren't.
they	are.	they	aren't.

aren't = are not  
isn't = is not

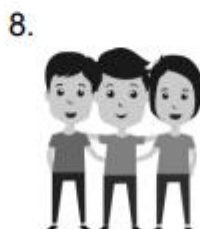
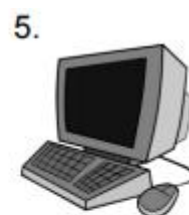
### Exercise 1. Fill in the blanks below to complete the sentences.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ meet my friends after class. Would you like to join us?
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ your brother \_\_\_\_\_ travel next week? B: Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
- Alex \_\_\_\_\_ go to work today because he is sick.
- Bob and Cathy \_\_\_\_\_ see a movie tonight. It starts at seven o'clock.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ do your homework? B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- We're too busy, so we \_\_\_\_\_ have lunch.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ watch TV tonight B: No, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ stay when they visit Paris?
- My classmates and I \_\_\_\_\_ have a test next Monday. We have to study!
- What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ buy for your sister's birthday present?
- We \_\_\_\_\_ go to the beach today because the weather is bad.
- I'm tired, so I \_\_\_\_\_ take a short nap.
- My cousin doesn't like her boss. She \_\_\_\_\_ look for a new job.
- It's almost three o'clock. \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ leave for the airport soon?
- Look at those dark clouds! I think it \_\_\_\_\_ rain soon.

### Exercise 2. Answer the questions. Use the Future with 'Going To' in your answers.

- What time are you going to go to bed tonight? \_\_\_\_\_
- What time are you going to get up tomorrow? \_\_\_\_\_
- What are you going to do after class? \_\_\_\_\_
- What are you going to do tomorrow morning? \_\_\_\_\_
- Where are you going to go on the weekend? \_\_\_\_\_
- How much money are you going to spend tomorrow? \_\_\_\_\_
- Who are you going to talk to tomorrow? \_\_\_\_\_
- Are you going to travel to another country this year? \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3.** The weekend starts tomorrow and Sam is going to be very busy. Write sentences using the picture prompts and ‘Going To’.



1. He is going to get up at six o'clock.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 4.** Ask your classmate the questions.

1. What are you going to do after class?
2. What time are you going to go to bed tonight?
3. What time are you going to get up tomorrow morning?
4. What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
5. What are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?
6. What are you going to do tomorrow night?
7. What are you going to watch on TV tonight?
8. How are you going to get home from school after class?
9. What are you going to eat for dinner tonight?
10. Are you going to do homework tonight? Why? / Why not?
11. When are you going to get your next haircut?
12. What are you going to buy the next time you go shopping?
13. Is anyone in your class going to get married soon?
14. Are you going to see a movie next week? If 'yes', what movie?
15. What are you going to do for fun next weekend?
16. What are you going to do on your next long holiday?

**Exercise 5. Find someone who ...**

<p>...is going to travel to another city next week.</p> <p>... is going to cook dinner tonight.</p> <p>... is going to go shopping tomorrow.</p> <p>... is going to get married soon.</p> <p>... is going to do exercise tomorrow.</p> <p>... is going to get a haircut next week.</p> <p>... is going to eat ice-cream today.</p> <p>... is going to play with an animal tomorrow.</p> <p>... is going to travel to another country soon.</p> <p>... is going to get up very late tomorrow.</p> <p>... is going to read a book or magazine tonight.</p> <p>... is going to visit a friend this weekend.</p>	
--	--

**Exercise 6. Discuss the questions below with your partner.**

Student 'A'

1. What are you going to do after class?
2. What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
3. What are you going to do tomorrow night?
4. Is anyone in your class going to have a birthday party soon?



5. What time are you going to get up tomorrow?
6. When are you going to exercise next?
7. Are you going to watch TV tonight? If 'yes', what are you going to watch?
8. How are you going to get home from school today? Bus? Taxi? ...?
9. Are you going to do homework tonight?
10. Finish this sentence: "Tomorrow, I'm going to ...

because ...."







Student 'B'

1. What are you going to do after class?
2. What are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?
3. What are you going to do on your next vacation?
4. Is anyone in your class going to get married soon?
5. What time are you going to go to bed tonight?
6. When are you going to cook next?
7. When are you going to eat dinner tonight?
8. Are you going to get a haircut soon?
9. What are you going to do on Friday night?
10. Finish this sentence: "Tomorrow, I'm not going to ... because ..."



**Exercise 7.** Ask your partner the questions and guess ***What He is Going to Do Tomorrow.***

1. Where are you going to do it?
2. What time are you going to do it?
3. Who are you going to do it with?
4. How are you going to do it?
5. Why are you going to do it?
6. Are you going to ...?

 <b>eat lunch</b>	 <b>watch TV</b>	 <b>see a doctor</b>
 <b>play music</b>	 <b>wash dishes</b>	 <b>go fishing</b>



**Exercise 8. Create dialogues.**

stay at home all day	Call my best friend	A: What are you going to do tomorrow?  B: I'm going to ..... tomorrow.  A: Why are you going to .....?  B: I'm going to ..... because (reason).  A: Continue with your own Questions and Answers!
buy some carrots	Visit a museum	
Go fishing	see an action movie	
eat a bag of sweets	play with my pet rabbit	
do exercise at the gym	bake some biscuits	
sing some songs	go to a bank	
clean my room/flat/house	buy a new sports car	
study English	throw away my mobile phone	
get on an airplane	have dinner at a restaurant	
get a haircut	buy a magazine	

## UNIT 11. PRESENT PERFECT

I	have	eaten.
You	have	
He	has	
She	has	
It	has	
We	have	
They	have	

I	have	not eaten.
You	have	
He	has	
She	has	
It	has	
We	have	
They	have	

have not = haven't  
has not = hasn't



Have	I	eaten?
Have	you	
Has	he	
Has	she	
Has	it	
Have	we	
Have	they	

Yes,		No,		not.
I	have.	I	have	
you	have.	you	have	
he	has.	he	has	
she	has.	she	has	
it	has.	it	has	
we	have.	we	have	
they	have.	they	have	

### Exercise 1. Make positive Present Perfect sentences:

1. (I / study / French) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (She / eat / octopus) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (They / go / to Scotland) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (We / read / that book) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (He / live / here for three years) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (You / know / David for ten years) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (I / lose / my keys) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (He / drink / too much coffee) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (They / miss / the train) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (She / go / to Peru) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (We / eat / too much chocolate) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (They / write / to the politician) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (I / find / your wallet) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (He / meet / her mother) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (She / pass / the exam) \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 2. Make negative Present Perfect sentences:

1. (We / not / go / to Paris) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (She / not / see / 'The Lord of the Rings') \_\_\_\_\_
3. (He / not / meet / my mother) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (They / not / visit / St. Paul's) \_\_\_\_\_

5. (I / not / see / him for three months) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (He / not / hurt / his leg) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (She / not / leave / her phone in a taxi) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (We / not / lose / our tickets) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (She / not / make / dinner) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (They / not / arrive / yet) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (Lucy / not / do / her homework) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (I / not / read / that book) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (He / not / live / in Berlin) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (John / not / buy / any food) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (She / not / clean / the kitchen) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (You / not / call / me) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3.** Make 'yes / no' and 'wh' Present Perfect questions:

1. (They / go / to the USA?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (You / read / 'War and Peace'?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (He / meet / your family yet?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (How long / she / live in London?) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (She / miss / the bus?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (Where / you / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (How long / he / work here?) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (I / meet / you before?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (They / pass / the exam?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (She / work / in this company for fifteen years?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (What / you / do today?) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (How many times / you / visit Scotland?) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (How much coffee / you / drink today?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (How many books / you / read this week?) \_\_\_\_\_
15. (How long / you study English?) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (How much food / you / buy?) \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 4.** Complete the sentences below. Use 'haven't' or 'hasn't' for negative sentences.

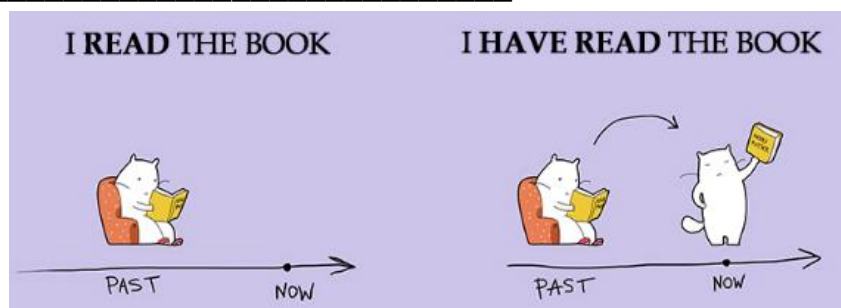
1. I'm really hungry because I (eat) \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ Mary (do) \_\_\_\_\_ her homework?  
B: Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.



3. \_\_\_\_\_ we (see) \_\_\_\_\_ that movie? I can't remember.
4. Oh no! I (lose) \_\_\_\_\_ my cell phone!
5. No, Pat and Sue (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_. They're not here.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Smith (have) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast?
7. I'm nervous. I (fly) \_\_\_\_\_ in a plane before!
8. A: \_\_\_\_\_ he (call) \_\_\_\_\_? B: No, he \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ you ever (write) \_\_\_\_\_ a poem?
10. I'm not happy. I still (find) \_\_\_\_\_ my mobile phone.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ you (decided) \_\_\_\_\_ what food you want to order?
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Sarah (read) \_\_\_\_\_ the magazine I gave to her?
13. \_\_\_\_\_ you (put) \_\_\_\_\_ all your toys away?
14. It (rain) \_\_\_\_\_ for a very long time.
15. I think I (forget) \_\_\_\_\_ to buy some bread.

**Exercise 5. Write the sentences below in the Present Perfect tense.**

1. I saw a penguin. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Did they eat breakfast? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Jennifer didn't finish her homework. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Did they meet the president? \_\_\_\_\_
5. No, we didn't. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Did Roberto visit Vancouver? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Yes, he did. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Mrs. Smith didn't read the book. \_\_\_\_\_
9. He was a teacher. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Were you in jail? \_\_\_\_\_
11. I didn't clean my room. \_\_\_\_\_
12. No, they weren't. \_\_\_\_\_
13. Was she sick? \_\_\_\_\_
14. Did he swim in the ocean? \_\_\_\_\_
15. They didn't arrive. \_\_\_\_\_
16. Where were they? \_\_\_\_\_
17. We lived here for a year. \_\_\_\_\_
18. What did he do? \_\_\_\_\_
19. It didn't rain for a long time. \_\_\_\_\_
20. Who finished the homework? \_\_\_\_\_





**Exercise 6. Make the Present Perfect. Choose positive, negative or question:**

1. (you / eat lunch yet?) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (they / not / visit Cardiff yet) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (he / read the newspaper today?) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (they / be in London for six months) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (where / you / be?) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (we / not / go to Paris) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (she / not / see 'The King's Speech') \_\_\_\_\_
8. (what / she / eat today?) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (why / you / do your homework already?) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (how / she / make this fantastic cake?) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (I / miss the plane) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (they / not / go to bed) \_\_\_\_\_
13. (you / have enough to eat?) \_\_\_\_\_
14. (she / never/ play basketball) \_\_\_\_\_
15. ( they/ just/leave) \_\_\_\_\_
16. (I / not/ ever/ wear a kimono) \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 7. Answer the questions using the Present Perfect.**

1. How many countries have you traveled to? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What interesting food have you eaten? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What famous person have you seen? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Where have you lived? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What languages have you studied? \_\_\_\_\_
6. What dangerous thing have you done? \_\_\_\_\_
7. How much money have you spent today? \_\_\_\_\_
8. Have you ever seen a ghost? \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 8. Read the clues and fill in the missing words.**

HAVE YOU EVER...

**ACROSS**

1. \_\_\_\_ in the Pacific Ocean?
2. \_\_\_\_ a picture of a dinosaur?
5. \_\_\_\_ really strange food?
7. \_\_\_\_ a lot of money?

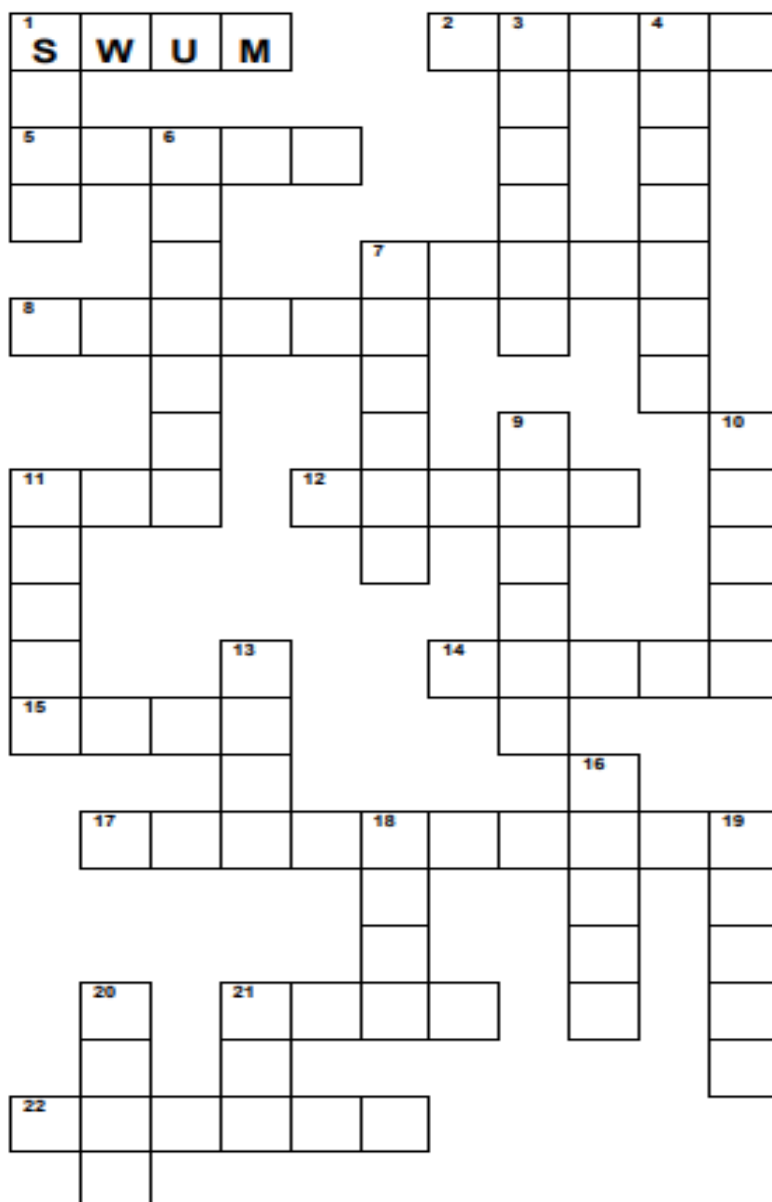
8. \_\_\_\_ someone a new English word?
11. \_\_\_\_ in a chair for six hours?
12. \_\_\_\_ a strange, scary noise at night?
14. \_\_\_\_ your homework but didn't finish it?

15. \_\_\_ something very dangerous?  
 17. \_\_\_ something but then forgotten  
 what you learned?

21. \_\_\_ dinner for a lot of people?  
 22. \_\_\_ a person or an animal?

## DOWN

1. \_\_\_ a ghost?  
 3. \_\_\_ a horse, elephant, or a camel?  
 4. \_\_\_ a short story in English?  
 6. \_\_\_ about living in a different  
 country?  
 7. \_\_\_ money from someone?  
 9. \_\_\_ a truck?  
 10. \_\_\_ in a helicopter?
11. \_\_\_ in line for a very long time?  
 13. \_\_\_ a baby in your arms?  
 16. \_\_\_ some money on the floor?  
 18. \_\_\_ a novel in English?  
 19. \_\_\_ five cups of coffee in one day?  
 20. \_\_\_ too much money for  
 something?  
 21. \_\_\_ a famous person?



**Exercise 9. Discuss the questions below with your partner.**

Student 'A'

1. Have you ever ridden a horse?
2. Have you ever slept for more than 12 hours?
3. Have you ever seen a ghost?
4. Have you ever swum in an ocean?
5. Have you ever had a headache?
6. Have you ever eaten something really strange?
7. Have you ever received a '10+' on a test?
8. Have you ever bought something very expensive?
9. Have you ever cried at a sad movie?
10. Finish this sentence: "I have ... because ...."

Student 'B'

1. Have you ever ridden a camel or an elephant?
2. Have you ever stayed awake for more than 24 hours?
3. Have you ever seen a famous person?
4. Have you ever swum in a lake?
5. Have you ever had a stomachache?
6. Have you ever drunk something really strange?
7. Have you ever received a '2' on a test?
8. Have you ever bought something very unusual?
9. Have you ever fallen asleep at a boring movie?
10. Finish this sentence: "I have never ... because ...."



**Exercise 10. Find someone who...**

A: Have you ever cried during a sad movie?

B: Yes, I have!

A: What was the movie about?

B: It was about a boy and a dog called Lassie.

# Find Someone Who ...



Have you ever  
cried during  
a sad movie?

**Present Perfect**

	CLASSMATE'S NAME	Who...? What...? Where...?	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	When...? Why...? How...?
... has cried during a sad movie.				
... has travelled to more than three countries.				
... has ridden a horse, or a camel, or an elephant.				
... has seen a ghost.				
... has been on television.				
... has stayed awake all night.				
... has gotten an A+ on an English exam.				

## Exercise 11. Create dialogues.

see a ghost	get really angry	<p>A: Have you ever (Present Perfect) .....?</p> <p>B: Yes, I have!</p> <p>A: Really? When did you (Past Simple) .....?</p> <p>B: I (past simple) ..... last year.</p> <p>A: Continue with your own Questions and Answers!</p>
travel to Iceland	tell a lie to your friend	
cry in a cinema	do something dangerous	
study Japanese	laugh for a very long time	
meet a famous person	take a trip to Hawaii	
be on television	want to be a policeman	
eat lots of sweets by yourself	stay awake all night	
climb a mountain	have a really long holiday	

fly an airplane	spend a lot of money	
post a video on YouTube	forget to study for a test	

### ***Present Perfect: FOR/ SINCE***

FOR	SINCE
<p>She has been working for two hours.</p> <p>A horizontal timeline with an arrow pointing right. A vertical tick mark is labeled 'two hours ago' and another is labeled 'now'. A dashed line connects the two tick marks, representing the duration.</p>	<p>She has been working since ten o'clock.</p> <p>A horizontal timeline with an arrow pointing right. A vertical tick mark is labeled '10 o'clock' and another is labeled 'now'. A dashed line connects the two tick marks, representing the duration.</p>

#### **Exercise 12.** Complete the sentences below with 'For' or 'Since'.

1. I've been working at this company \_\_\_\_\_ five years.
2. That restaurant has been open \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.
3. Kate has lived here \_\_\_\_\_ 2012.
4. It has been raining \_\_\_\_\_ a long time.
5. The TV has been on \_\_\_\_\_ five o'clock.
6. I have wanted to be a doctor \_\_\_\_\_ I was a kid.
7. Sam has studied at this college \_\_\_\_\_ only a week.
8. The telephone has been ringing \_\_\_\_\_ a few minutes.
9. Maria and Eduardo have been married \_\_\_\_\_ three months.
10. My uncle has been in the hospital \_\_\_\_\_ last Tuesday.
11. Dinosaurs have been extinct \_\_\_\_\_ 65 million years.
12. I've had this job \_\_\_\_\_ June.
13. I haven't seen my friend \_\_\_\_\_ last week.
14. We've been waiting for our flight \_\_\_\_\_ an hour.
15. Stewart hasn't eaten any junk food \_\_\_\_\_ several months.

#### **Exercise 13. Grammar Quiz.** Complete the sentences below.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Margaret has lived in Spain ... a long time.<br>a) for<br>b) since | 10. I've been so busy that I haven't slept ... two days!<br>a) for<br>b) since |
| 2. I haven't had a holiday ... last summer.                           | 11. We're ready to leave. In fact, we've been ready ... an hour.               |

- a) for  
b) since
3. Patrick is really tired. He has been awake ... four o'clock this morning.  
a) for  
b) since
4. New Zealand has been an independent country ... 1947.  
a) for  
b) since
5. Dinosaurs have been extinct ... millions of years.  
a) for  
b) since
6. Mr. Smith has been away from his desk ... a few minutes.  
a) for  
b) since
7. Jenny and I have been friends ... we were kids.  
a) for  
b) since
8. The store has been closed ... last Wednesday.  
a) for  
b) since
9. Michael has had the same job ... years.  
a) for  
b) since

- a) for  
b) since
12. Sam and Martha have owned their new car ... April.  
a) for  
b) since
13. I haven't watched TV ... the day before yesterday.  
a) for  
b) since
14. Isabella hasn't ridden her bicycle ... she fell off it last week.  
a) for  
b) since
15. I'm really hungry! I haven't eaten ... this morning.  
a) for  
b) since
16. Iceland has been inhabited ... only about a thousand years.  
a) for  
b) since
17. My neighbors have been away on holiday ... several weeks.  
a) for  
b) since
18. Our universe has existed ... ten billions of years.  
a) for  
b) since

17 – 18 = Excellent

15 – 16 = Good

14 or Less = Study More!

**Exercise 14.** Answer the questions about you. Use 'for' or 'since' in your answers.

1. How long have you studied English? (for) \_\_\_\_\_
2. How long have you known your best friend? (since) \_\_\_\_\_
3. How long have you been alive? (for) \_\_\_\_\_
4. How long have you lived in your house or apartment? (since) \_

5. How long have you had a cell phone? (for) \_\_\_\_\_
6. How long have you lived in this town or city? (since) \_\_\_\_\_
7. How long have you had an e-mail address? (for) \_\_\_\_\_
8. How long have you been awake today? (since) \_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 12. ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS

STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
<b>Plural Nouns</b> I have <u>some</u> cookies.	I don't have <u>any</u> cookies.	Do you have <u>any</u> cookies?
<b>Uncountable Nouns</b> I need <u>some</u> water.	I don't need <u>any</u> water.	Do you need <u>any</u> water?

### Exercise 1. Complete the sentences with 'some' or 'any'.

1. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ bananas in the cupboard.
2. There are \_\_\_\_\_ pens in my pencil case.
3. I do not have \_\_\_\_\_ books in my bag today.
4. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ problems?
5. She has \_\_\_\_\_ great friends.
6. Do you need \_\_\_\_\_ money?
7. I want to invite \_\_\_\_\_ people.

### Exercise 2. Match the items on the left with the items on the right.

She doesn't have	any tomatoes at home?
Do we have	any coins in her pockets.
Is there	some milk in the fridge.
There are	any tea at home?
There is	some bananas in the cupboard.

### Exercise 3. Complete the sentences with 'some' or 'any'.

1. I need to buy \_\_\_\_\_ eggs.
2. They don't make \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes.
3. I can't pay. I don't have \_\_\_\_\_ money.



4. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ shops in this part of the town.
5. George and Alice don't have \_\_\_\_\_ children.
6. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ brothers or sisters?
7. There are \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful flowers in the garden.
8. Are there \_\_\_\_\_ letters for me?
9. I don't have \_\_\_\_\_ stamps but Ann has \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ good hotels in London?
13. We don't have \_\_\_\_\_ bread. I'm going out to buy \_\_\_\_\_.
14. During our holidays we visited \_\_\_\_\_ very interesting places.
15. I went out to buy \_\_\_\_\_ milk, but they didn't have \_\_\_\_\_ in the shop.
16. Here is \_\_\_\_\_ food for the cat.
17. I don't want \_\_\_\_\_ presents for my birthday.
18. Do they have \_\_\_\_\_ news for you?
19. I'm hungry - I'll have \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches.
20. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ water in the glass?
21. Please buy \_\_\_\_\_ nuts for me.
22. We don't want \_\_\_\_\_ wine.
23. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ money in the bag.
24. There are \_\_\_\_\_ cakes in the kitchen.



**Exercise 4. Complete the Sentences. Use 'some' or 'any'.**

1. I don't need \_\_\_\_\_ money because I'm going to bring my lunch to school.
2. He doesn't have \_\_\_\_\_ pens, but I have \_\_\_\_\_ pens.
3. Our teacher didn't give us \_\_\_\_\_ homework yesterday.
4. I'm tired. Do we have \_\_\_\_\_ time to take a nap?
5. A: Do they have \_\_\_\_\_ library cards? B: No, they don't have \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Paul wants to buy \_\_\_\_\_ new shoes.
7. Excuse me, I need \_\_\_\_\_ information about the flight to Boston.
8. I don't have \_\_\_\_\_ paper, but Mary has \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Mr. Smith has \_\_\_\_\_ questions that he wants to ask you.
10. They have \_\_\_\_\_ apples, but they don't have \_\_\_\_\_ bananas.
11. I'm sorry, but we don't have \_\_\_\_\_ more tickets.
12. Thomas read \_\_\_\_\_ interesting books last month.
13. I bought \_\_\_\_\_ milk and \_\_\_\_\_ sugar at the supermarket.
14. A: Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ coins for the bus? B: No, I don't have \_\_\_\_\_.
15. I need \_\_\_\_\_ help with my homework.

**Exercise 5.** Complete these 16 sentences to score your knowledge of ‘some’ and ‘any’.

1. I want to put ... sugar into my coffee.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

2. ... people are waiting outside the movie theater.

- a) Some
- b) Any
- c) A

3. There is ... white car next to the truck.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

4. Are there ... supermarkets in your neighborhood?

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

5. There aren't ... supermarkets in my neighborhood.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

6. I don't have ... tests on Monday, but I have ... test on Wednesday.

- a) some / any
- b) any / a
- c) a / some

7. (A) Are there ... birds in the tree?  
(B) No, there aren't ....

- a) some / some
- b) any / any
- c) a / a

8. Thomas needs ... box of colored

9. My sister went to a movie theater with ... friends.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

10. There are ... cookies on the table.  
Let's have ....

- a) some / some
- b) any / any
- c) a / a

11. I need ... minute to finish my work and then I can leave.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

12. Stewart bought ... dozen eggs and ... tomatoes.

- a) some / a
- b) any / some
- c) a / some

13. Do you have ... pets, like cats or dogs?

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

14. Many programs on TV are quite boring, but ... programs are OK.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

15. I have ... really good friend. Her name is Cathy.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

16. Wait! We can't go shopping. We

pencils to finish his picture.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

have to bring ... money with us.

- a) some
- b) any
- c) a

17 – 18 = Excellent

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	PEOPLE	PLACES	THINGS
*any-	anyone anybody	anywhere	anything
every-	everyone everybody	everywhere	everything
no-	no one nobody	nowhere	nothing
some-	someone somebody	somewhere	something

**Exercise 6.** Complete the sentences below with the correct Indefinite Pronouns.

1. I looked \_\_\_\_\_ for my cat, but I couldn't find it.
2. James called his friend, but \_\_\_\_\_ answered the phone.
3. I didn't go \_\_\_\_\_ on the weekend, so I was really bored.
4. Let's get \_\_\_\_\_ to eat after our class.
5. Did you hear that? I think \_\_\_\_\_ rang the doorbell.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ was on time. No one was late.
7. I didn't eat \_\_\_\_\_ for lunch, so I'm really hungry now.
8. Linda understood \_\_\_\_\_ that her teacher said.
9. I had \_\_\_\_\_ to go because all the shops were closed.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ came to school because it was a holiday.
11. Fernando wants to go \_\_\_\_\_ interesting next summer.
12. Was \_\_\_\_\_ at home when you knocked on the door?

**Exercise 7.** Put in the correct Indefinite Pronoun.

1. She wants to live \_\_\_\_\_ by the sea (in a certain place).
2. She put \_\_\_\_\_ in the box, all the things that she had.
3. Does \_\_\_\_\_ have a phone charger? (I don't know if a person has a charger or not.)
4. We went \_\_\_\_\_ this weekend. We stayed at home.
5. She didn't bring \_\_\_\_\_ to the party.

6. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ in the room?
7. A: What's wrong? B: \_\_\_\_\_, I'm fine.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ lives in that house. It's empty.
9. Would you like to go \_\_\_\_\_ this weekend? (I don't expect a particular answer.)
10. \_\_\_\_\_ was really friendly, all the managers and even the CEO.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ is going really well and so I'm really happy.
12. I know \_\_\_\_\_ in this company. It's my first day.
13. Did you go \_\_\_\_\_ during the summer? (I don't know if you did or not.)
14. She doesn't want \_\_\_\_\_ to help her.
15. She loves \_\_\_\_\_. She's a really kind person.
16. I must have left my keys \_\_\_\_\_!

**Exercise 8. Put in 'this' or 'these' (here!!!)**

\_\_\_\_\_ book, \_\_\_\_\_ books, \_\_\_\_\_ house, \_\_\_\_\_ houses, \_\_\_\_\_ pencils, \_\_\_\_\_ children,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ man, \_\_\_\_\_ trousers, \_\_\_\_\_ pupil, \_\_\_\_\_ woman

Put in 'that' or 'those' ( there!!!)

\_\_\_\_\_ house, \_\_\_\_\_ houses, \_\_\_\_\_ girl, \_\_\_\_\_ boys, \_\_\_\_\_ postman, \_\_\_\_\_ windows, \_\_\_\_\_  
 nurse, \_\_\_\_\_ lawyer

**Exercise 9. Change singular to plural.**

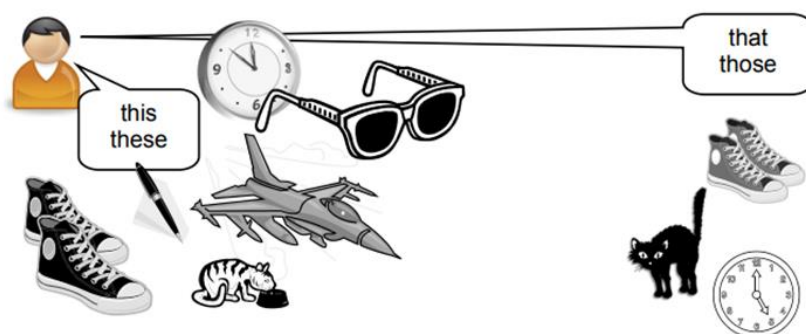
- |                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. This book is good.            | 10. That student studies well.     |
| 2. This office is near the bank. | 11. That house is near the beach.  |
| 3. That is my pen.               | 12. This book belongs to George.   |
| 4. This boy is 14 years old.     | 13. That dog barks all night.      |
| 5. That dog is black.            | 14. That computer is old.          |
| 6. This is my house.             | 15. This lesson is very difficult. |
| 7. That is a nice tree.          | 16. That man sings badly.          |
| 8. This girl has a doll.         | 17. This exercise is easy.         |
| 9. This orange is very nice.     | 18. This woman works at my shop.   |

**Exercise 10. Fill in 'this/ that/ these/ those'.**

1. Put the pencil into \_\_\_\_\_ box.
2. I do not want to eat \_\_\_\_\_ peas.
3. Look at \_\_\_\_\_ car on the road!

4. \_\_\_\_\_ garden is very nice.
5. Who lives in \_\_\_\_\_ houses?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ flowers are beautiful.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ man was my father.
8. I bought \_\_\_\_\_ books yesterday.
9. The fish is in \_\_\_\_\_ can.

**Exercise 11.** Complete the sentences below with 'this/ these/ that/ those'.



1. \_\_\_\_\_ shoes are black.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ shoes are gray.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ pen is small.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ pen is very large.
5. The time on \_\_\_\_\_ clock is 5:00.
6. The time on \_\_\_\_\_ clock is 11:50.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ plane is a toy.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ plane isn't a toy.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ cat is eating
10. \_\_\_\_\_ cat isn't eating.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ glasses are for reading.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ glasses are sunglasses.



**Exercise 12.** Decide whether you have to use 'much' or 'many'.

cars

music

pictures

flowers

milk

numbers

money

tea

girls

pencils

**Exercise 13.** Decide whether you have to use 'much' or 'many'.

food  
evenings  
websites  
sugar  
women



cheese  
children  
time  
mice  
information

**Exercise 14.** Decide whether you have to use 'much' or 'many'.

1. Jane hasn't got \_\_\_ time.
2. Do you know \_\_\_ words in English?
3. He didn't eat \_\_\_ meat.
4. There isn't \_\_\_ butter in the fridge.
5. How \_\_\_ eggs did the hens lay?
6. Samantha has as \_\_\_ money as Bruce.
7. How \_\_\_ lessons do you have on Mondays?
8. There was too \_\_\_ noise in the streets.
9. I cannot see \_\_\_ stars in the sky tonight.
10. Do you have \_\_\_ friends abroad?

**Exercise 15.** Decide whether you have to use 'much' or 'many'.

1. There is too \_\_\_ water in the bath tub.
2. How \_\_\_ brothers and sisters has Anne got?
3. I don't receive \_\_\_ letters nowadays.
4. How \_\_\_ rice do you eat per week?
5. I put too \_\_\_ salt in the soup.
6. How \_\_\_ people were at the party?
7. It doesn't make \_\_\_ sense.
8. There wasn't \_\_\_ traffic on the motorway.
9. My grandfather does not have \_\_\_ hair, anymore.
10. How \_\_\_ plates do we need?

**Exercise 16.** Decide whether you have to use ‘much’ or ‘many’.

1. She has so \_\_\_ friends!
2. Too \_\_\_ cooks spoil the broth.
3. Hurry up. I don't have so \_\_\_ time.
4. We went to a dairy yesterday. I had never seen so \_\_\_ cows before.
5. It's also quite amazing how \_\_\_ milk these cows produce every day.
6. You have too \_\_\_ money. Won't you share it with me?
7. There are so \_\_\_ poor people in the world.
8. There are too \_\_\_ children in the house.
9. My father doesn't drink \_\_\_ coffee.
10. How \_\_\_ of you have ever been to London?

-ED	-ING
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Bored</b> I was <b>bored</b> at the cinema</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Boring</b> The movie was <b>boring</b>.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Surprised</b> I was <b>surprised</b> when I heard the news.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Surprising</b> The news was very <b>surprising</b>.</li></ul>

*\*Note: ‘-ed’ adjectives often describe people’s feelings: “I feel bored.” A boring movie, however, will make you feel bored.*

**Exercise 17.** Choose the correct adjective:



1. My nephew was (amusing / amused) by the clown.
2. It’s so (frustrating / frustrated)! No matter how much I study I can’t seem to remember this vocabulary.
3. This lesson is so (boring / bored)!
4. I’m feeling (depressed / depressing), so I’m going to go home, eat some chocolate, and go to bed early with a good book.
5. I thought her new idea was absolutely (fascinated / fascinating).
6. This math problem is so (confusing / confused). Can you help me?
7. The teacher was really (amusing / amused) so the lesson passed quickly.





8. The journey was (exhausting / exhausted)! Twelve hours by bus.
9. The plane began to move in a rather (alarming / alarmed) way.
10. He was (frightening / frightened) when he saw the spider.
11. I was really (embarrassing / embarrassed) when I fell over in the street.
12. That film was so (depressing / depressed)! There was no happy ending for any of the characters.
13. I'm sorry, I can't come tonight. I'm completely (exhausting / exhausted).
14. We are going in a helicopter? How (exciting / excited)!
15. Don't show my baby photos to people, Mum! It's so (embarrassing / embarrassed)!



16. My sister is so (exciting / excited) because she is going on holiday tomorrow.

**Exercise 18. Complete these 18 sentences to score your knowledge of Participle Adjectives.**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. My neighbors are very ... because they make too much noise!<br/>a) annoyed<br/>b) annoying</li> <li>2. John was ... when he saw the dinosaur bones at the museum.<br/>a) amazed<br/>b) amazing</li> <li>3. Mr. Smith really didn't like that movie. He thought it was ....<br/>a) bored<br/>b) boring</li> <li>4. I'm .... Does our train leave at six-thirty or at seven-thirty?<br/>a) confused<br/>b) confusing</li> <li>5. Cloudy, rainy days always make me feel ....<br/>a) depressed<br/>b) depressing</li> <li>6. I'm never late for class because</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10. I was very ... by the good news. We have a holiday next Monday!<br/>a) pleased<br/>b) pleasing</li> <li>11. Anne spent a very ... day at home yesterday.<br/>a) relaxed<br/>b) relaxing</li> <li>12. ... customers are very important to any successful business.<br/>a) Satisfied<br/>b) Satisfying</li> <li>13. Did you hear about the ... news? There was a terrible accident.<br/>a) shocked<br/>b) shocking</li> <li>14. I was quite ... when my little son jumped up and shouted, "Boo!"<br/>a) surprised<br/>b) surprising</li> <li>15. The chocolate cake on the table is</li> </ol> |
|---|---|

it's ... when everyone looks at me.

- a) embarrassed
- b) embarrassing

7. Of course, action movies are ....  
That's why I like them.

- a) excited
- b) exciting

8. I'm really afraid of large spiders!  
I think they are ....

- a) frightened
- b) frightening

9. I have two tickets to the music  
concert. Are you ...?

- a) interested
- b) interesting

really .... Should I eat it?

- a) tempted
- b) tempting

16. I hate roller coasters. I think  
they are ....

- a) terrified
- b) terrifying

17. After the eight-hour flight, we were  
all ....

- a) tired
- b) tiring

18. I'm really ... about my job. I think my  
new boss doesn't like me.

- a) worried
- b) worrying

17 – 18 = Excellent	15 – 16 = Good	14 or Less = Study More!
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