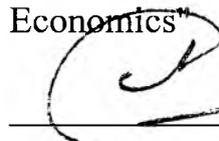


Educational institution  
«Belarusian State Economic University»

**APPROVED**

by the Rector of the educational  
institution "Belarusian State University of  
Economics"



A. V. Yegorov

30.06 2025.

Registration number of UD 6433-28  
/uch.

**LEGAL MECHANISMS FOR COUNTERING GLOBAL CHALLENGES IN  
THE FIELD OF INFORMATION SECURITY**

Educational institution's curriculum  
by academic discipline for the specialty  
"7-06-0421-01" Jurisprudence "

The curriculum is based on the educational standard of advanced higher education OSVO 7-06-0421-01-2023 and the curriculum for the specialty 7-06-0421-01 "Jurisprudence".

**COMPILED BY:**

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**RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL:**

Department of State and Legal Disciplines of the educational institution "Belarusian State University of Economics"

(protocol no. 12 of 12 05 2025);

Methodological Commission on the specialty "Law", " Jurisprudence "of the educational institution" Belarusian State University of Economics"

(protocol no. 10 of 05 06 2025);

Scientific and Methodological Council of the educational institution "Belarusian State University of Economics"

(protocol no. 6 of 25 06 2025.)

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

The academic program on the academic discipline "Legal mechanisms for countering global challenges and in the field of information security" is aimed at a comprehensive and comprehensive study by undergraduates of legal approaches to the implementation of mechanisms for ensuring information security and procedural and executive mechanisms in various legal systems. The main attention is paid to the comparative analysis of models of legal mechanisms for countering global challenges in the information sphere of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China.

**The purpose** of teaching the academic discipline is for master's students to systematically assimilate the system of legal and organizational mechanisms for countering global challenges in the information sphere in a comparative aspect, a deep understanding of the content of legislation in these areas in various legal systems and the features of its application in modern conditions.

Achieving this goal involves solving the following **tasks**: mastering key concepts, principles and norms of administrative law that are characteristic of different legal systems; studying the features of administrative offenses, their classification and procedural enforcement; conducting a comparative analysis of legislation regulating administrative offenses and procedures for their resolution, with an emphasis on international experience; developing research and analytical tools. master's students' competencies necessary for professional assessment of legal situations, identification of administrative offenses and selection of optimal procedures for their resolution; developing skills in developing proposals for improving national legislation, taking into account international practice, and instilling respect for the rule of law, justice principles and human rights in the information sphere.

As a result of studying the academic discipline "Legal mechanisms for countering global challenges in the field of information security", the following competence of SK-2 is formed:

Have knowledge of the modern concept of countering global challenges in the field of information security, use the knowledge gained in the course of implementing research, educational and other professional tasks.

As a result of studying the academic discipline, the master's student must:

***know:***

- the essence and system of information law;
- basic concepts and categories of information law;
- sources of information law and their norms;
- main purpose, order of formation, system, functions, forms, etc.
- methods of work of public administration bodies in the information and legal field;
- history of information law development;
- legal status of information law subjects;
- international and national approaches to building an information society

- society and the development of the digital economy.

***be able to:***

- analyze sources of information law and its norms;
- apply the acquired knowledge to managerial public relations tasks.
- relationships in practice;
- correctly express their opinions in the field of information law,
- supporting them with a reference to the norms of regulatory legal acts;
- analyze the legal status of information law subjects;
- formulate and justify their point of view on controversial issues;
- develop proposals for improving legislation, taking into account international experience and national characteristics;
- substantiate their conclusions and recommendations in scientific research and practical activities;

***have the skill:***

- analyze sources of information law and its norms;
- apply the acquired knowledge to managerial public relations in practice;
- correctly express their opinions in the field of information law,
- supporting them with a reference to the norms of regulatory legal acts;
- analyze the legal status of information law subjects;
- formulate and justify their point of view on controversial issues in the field of information law;
- conducting scientific research on topical issues of implementing legal mechanisms to counteract global challenges in the information sphere of administrative and procedural enforcement law.

As part of the educational process in this discipline, a master's student should acquire not only theoretical and practical knowledge, skills and abilities in the specialty, but also develop their value-personal, spiritual potential, form the qualities of a patriot and a citizen who is ready to actively participate in the economic, industrial, socio-cultural and public life of the country.

The academic discipline "Legal mechanisms for countering global challenges and in the field of information security" is closely linked to such academic disciplines as "International and national legal tools for countering crime in the field of business", "Foreign experience in legal regulation of financial technologies".

The form of education is full – time.

In accordance with the university curriculum, the following subjects are assigned to study:

the total number of training hours is 92,  
- for full-time education, 38 hours of classroom classes are provided, including lectures-18 hours, seminars - 20 hours.

Distribution of classroom time by course and semester:

2 semester-lectures – 18 hours, seminars - 20 hours.

Labor intensity – 3 z. e.

The intermediate certification form is an exam.

## CONTENT OF THE TRAINING MATERIAL

### **Topic 1. Introduction to Information Law**

Information Society and Law. Prerequisites for the formation of information law. Strategic and conceptual foundations for the development of digitalization, the digital economy, and the information society in the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China. State Information Policy of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China.

### **Topic 2. Theoretical foundations of information law**

Information law as a branch of law, a complex branch of the legislation of the Republic of Belarus. The place of information law in the system of Belarusian law. Sources of information law. The concept, types, and structure of information and legal norms. Information legal relations: concept, types, structure. General issues of responsibility for offenses (crimes and administrative offenses) in the information sphere.

### **Topic 3. Information and digital rights and freedoms**

The concept and classification of information and digital rights and freedoms of man and citizen. Concept and content of the right to information. The concept and content of the right to privacy. Restriction of information rights and freedoms.

### **Topic 4. Legal regulation of relations in the field of information, informatization and information security**

The concept of information threats. Information security in the context of functioning of global networks. Legal aspects of copying information from the Internet. Identification and recording of traces of illegal activities related to the use of computer equipment. Organizational, technical, and programmatic methods of data protection. Protect your computer and computer network from malicious software.

### **Topic 5. Legal regulation of information relations in the field of commercial secrets**

The concept of commercial secrets under the legislation of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China. Differences between trade secrets and other types of protected time. Competence of subjects of legal relations in the field of commercial secrets. Types of liability for violations in the field of trade secrets.

### **Topic 6. Legal basis for ensuring the security of the Republic of Belarus in the information sphere**

State policy of the Republic of Belarus in the field of information security. A system of regulatory legal acts, local acts that ensure the protection of legal relations in the information sphere. Prospects for the development of international cooperation between states in the information sphere.

**Topic 7. Legal and organizational mechanisms for countering global challenges**

General characteristics of mechanisms for countering global challenges. The role and place of the state in the process of countering global challenges in the information sphere. The role and place of legal entities in the process of countering global challenges in the information sphere.

**Topic 8. Legal regulation of information relations in the field of banking secrecy**

The concept of bank secrecy under the legislation of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China. Differences between bank secrecy and other types of protected timestamps. Competence of subjects of legal relations in the field of banking secrecy. Types of liability for violations in the field of trade secrets.

**Topic 9. Legal and organizational bases of cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China in countering global challenges and threats in the information sphere**

Legal basis for cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China in countering global challenges and threats in the information sphere. Organizational bases of cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China in countering global challenges and threats in the information sphere.

## EDUCATIONAL AND METHODOLOGICAL MAP OF THE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE

### "Legal mechanisms for countering global challenges in the field of information security"

Full-time advanced higher education program

Section number, topics	Section name, topics	Number of classroom hours						Literature	Form of knowledge control	
		Lectures	Practical classes	Seminar classes	Laboratory classes	Number of hours				
						L	Pz/Sz			lab
1	Introduction to information law	2						[1-2]	Express poll	
	Introduction to information law			2				[1-2]	Express poll	
2	Theoretical foundations of information law	2						[1-2]	Express poll	
	Theoretical foundations of information law			2				[1-2]	Express poll	
3	Information and digital rights and freedoms	2						[1-2]	Express poll	
	Information and digital rights and freedoms			2				[1-2]	Express poll	
4	Legal regulation of relations in the sphere of information, informatization and protection of information	2						[1-2]	test	
	Legal regulation of relations in the sphere of information, informatization and protection of information			2				[1-2]	Express poll	
5	Legal regulation of information relations in the field of trade secrets	2						[1-2]	Express poll	
	Legal regulation of information relations in the field of trade secrets			2				[1-2]	Express poll	
6	Legal framework for the security of the Republic of Belarus in the information sphere	2						[1-2]	test	
	Legal framework for the security of the Republic of Belarus in the information sphere			2				[1-2]	test	
7	Legal and institutional mechanisms for combating global challenges	2						[1-2]	Express survey	
	Legal and institutional mechanisms for combating global challenges			2				[1-2]	Express survey	
8	Legal regulation of information relations in the field of banking secrecy	2						[1-2]	test	
	Legal regulation of information relations in the field of banking secrecy			2				[1-2]	test	
9	Legal and institutional framework of cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the people's Republic of China to counter global challenges and threats in the information sphere	2						[1-2]	Express poll	
	Legal and institutional framework of cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the people's Republic of China to counter global challenges and threats in the information sphere			4				[1-2]	Express poll	
	<b>Total hours</b>	<b>18</b>		<b>20</b>					<b>exam</b>	

## INFORMATIONAL AND METHODOLOGICAL PART

### Literature

#### Main page:

1. Collecting Electronic Evidence in Criminal Cases in Russia and Foreign Countries: Experiences and Problems: Monograph / editors S.P. Shcherba (Russian ed.) and P.A. Lit vishko (Englished.). — Moscow: Publishing House “Gorodets”, 2024. — 224 p
2. Safonova T. V. Information interactive course of lectures / T. V. Safonova. - 2nd ed. - Vitebsk: VSU named after P. M. Masherov, 2021. - 152 p.
3. Vasilevich, G. A. Informatsionnoe pravo: uchebn. manual / M. S. Ablameyko [et al.]; under the general editorship of G. A. Vasilevich, M. S. Ablameyko. - Minsk: Adukatsyya i vykhavanne, 2021 – - 424 s

#### Additional information:

4. Bachilo I. L. Informatsionnoe pravo : uchebnik [Information Law: textbook]. Moscow: Vysshee obrazovanie, 2009, 454 p.
5. Gorodov O. A. Informatsionnoe pravo : uchebnik [Information Law: textbook]. Moscow: Prospekt Publ., 2009, 256 p.
6. Information law: textbook. manual / G. A. Vasilevich [et al.]; under the general editorship of G. A. Vasilevich and D. A. Pletenev. - Minsk, 2015. - 352 p.
7. Informatsionnye tekhnologii v yuridicheskoy deyatel'nosti: uchebnoe posobie [Information technologies in legal activity: a textbook]. - Moscow: Ed. Yurayt Publ., 2015, 528 p. (in Russian)
8. Popov L. L., Migachev Yu. I., Tikhomirov S. V. Informatsionnoe pravo : uchebnik [Information Law: textbook]. Moscow: Norma: Infra-M, 2010, 496 p.

#### Regulatory legal acts:

1. Constitution of the Republic of Belarus of 1994 (with amendments and additions adopted at republican referendums on November 24, 1996, October 17, 2004 and February 27, 2022). Minsk: National Center for Legal Information, 2024. 80 p.
2. Criminal Code of the Republic of Belarus [Electronic resource]: July 9, 1999, No. 275-Z: Adopted by the House of Representatives on June 2, 1999: Approved by the Council of the Republic of Belarus on June 24, 1999: as amended. Law of the Republic of Belarus Belarus from 17.07.2018 // ETALON. Legislation of the Republic of Belarus / National Center for Legal Information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.
3. Code of Administrative Offences of the Republic of Belarus: Code of the Republic of Belarus on Administrative Offences. Belarus, 6 Jan. 2021, No. 91-3, with amendments and additions / / ETALON [Electronic resource] / National Center of Legal Information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.
4. Procedural and Executive Code of the Republic of Belarus on Administrative Offenses: Code of the Republic of Belarus on Administrative Offenses. Belarus, 6 Jan. 2021, No. 92-3, with amendments and additions / / ETALON [Electronic resource] /

National Center of Legal Information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.

5. On the model law "On the basics of Internet regulation" [Electronic resource]: resolution of the Interparliamentary Assembly of the CIS Member States, May 16, 2011, No. 36-9 // Consultant Plus: Belarus. Technology PROF / LLC "YurSpektr", National Center of legal information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.

6. On information, informatization and information protection [Electronic resource]: Law of the Republic of Belarus. Belarus, November 10, 2008, No. 455-Z: ed. Law of the Republic of Belarus Belarus from 11.05.2016, No. 362-Z // Consultant Plus: Belarus. Technology PROF / LLC "YurSpektr", National Center of legal information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.

7. On the electronic document and electronic digital signature [Electronic resource]: Law of the Republic of Belarus. Belarus, December 28, 2009, No. 113-Z: as amended. Law of the Republic of Belarus Belarus from 23.10.2014, No. 196-Z // Consultant Plus: Belarus. Technology PROF / LLC "YurSpektr", National Center of legal information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.

8. On measures to improve the use of the national segment of the Internet network [Electronic resource]: Decree of the President of the Republic of Belarus. Belarus, February 1. 2010, No. 60: ed. Decree of the President of the Republic of Belarus Belarus from 23.01.2014, No. 46 // Consultant Plus: Belarus. Technology PROF / LLC "YurSpektr", National Center of legal information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2024.

9. About the model Law "On Electronic Commerce": Resolution of the Interparliamentary Assembly of the CIS Member States No. 31-12 of November 25, 2008 // Etalon – Belarus [Electronic resource] / National Center of Legal Information. Rep. Belarus. - Minsk, 2021

### **List of questions for the exam**

1. Administrative and legal coercion as a means of combating offenses in Belarus, China, and the countries of the continental and Anglo-Saxon legal systems.
2. The concept, structure and principles of administrative and tort legislation in Belarus and China, its operation in space, in the circle of persons and in time.
3. The concept of administrative responsibility in Belarus and China.
4. Exemption from administrative liability in minor cases, under extenuating circumstances or reconciliation of the parties.
5. The concept and composition of an administrative offense. The difference between an administrative offense and other types of offenses.
6. The concept and types of circumstances that exclude the recognition of an act as an administrative offense.
7. The concept, types and system of administrative penalties in Belarus and China.
8. General rules for imposing administrative penalties in Belarus and China.
9. Consideration of mitigating and aggravating circumstances when bringing to administrative responsibility, terms.
10. The main tasks and sources of procedural and enforcement law in Belarus and China, their correlation with international norms.
11. The concept of administrative process, its content and tasks.
12. Comparative analysis of the stages of the administrative process: initiation of proceedings, consideration, adjudication and execution.
13. Principles of administrative procedure, their similarities and differences in different legal systems.
14. The concept and types of participants in the administrative process.
15. The court, bodies and officials conducting administrative proceedings: their powers, structure and principles of functioning.
16. Participants defending their own or represented rights and interests, their rights and obligations.
17. Stages of the administrative process.
18. The role of participants at various stages of the administrative process. Comparative analysis of the Belarusian and Chinese approaches to stages and participation in the administrative process.

## **Organization of independent work of undergraduates**

To obtain competencies in an academic discipline, an important stage is the independent work of undergraduates.

A full-time student is allowed to work independently for 54 hours.

The content of independent work of students includes all the topics of the discipline from the section "Content of educational material".

When studying an academic discipline, the following forms of independent work are used:

- in-depth study of sections, topics, individual questions, and concepts;
- preparation for completing test tasks;
- preparation for passing the intermediate certification.

### **Quality control of knowledge acquisition**

Diagnostics of the quality of knowledge acquisition is carried out within the framework of current control and intermediate certification.

Мероприятия *Ongoing* monitoring activities are carried out during the semester and include the following forms of monitoring:

test;

express survey during classroom sessions.

The current assessment in the academic discipline is conducted three times a semester.

The results of the current assessment for the semester, obtained during the activities of the current assessment, are evaluated by a mark in points on a ten-point scale and are reflected in the statement of the current assessment in the academic discipline.

*Requirements for students passing the intermediate certification.*

Students are admitted to the intermediate certification in the academic discipline, provided that they successfully pass the current certification (implementation of current control measures) in the academic discipline provided for in the current semester by this curriculum.

Intermediate certification is conducted in the form of an exam.

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### **Methodology for forming a grade for an academic discipline**

In accordance with the Regulation on the rating system for assessing the knowledge, skills and abilities of BGEU master's students.

**PROTOCOL FOR APPROVING THE CURRICULUM  
WITH OTHER ACADEMIC DISCIPLINES OF THE SPECIALTY**

Name of the academic discipline to be studied approval required	Title departments	Offers about changes in the curriculum content institutions of higher education in the academic discipline	The decision made by the department that developed the curriculum (with the date and time of its publication). protocol numbers)
Law-making by representative, executive, and judicial authorities <hr/> Current problems of regulation and implementation of public law relations	Theory and history of law	There are no comments or suggestions 	N 12 of 12.05.2025