

China is the second largest trading partner of Belarus, and Belarus is an important trading partner of China and one of the fastest growing trading partners in Eurasia. The volume of bilateral trade in goods between China and Belarus in 2022 reached a record level of \$5.08 billion. Cooperation is also carried out in the field of the «digital economy». An important subject of digital technology development for the Belarusian and Chinese economic systems is the Great Stone Industrial Park, which creates innovative products, develops technologies and ensures their exchange between resident countries.

In the process of assigning digital rent, there is a possibility of negative consequences. Thus, the most obvious risk is the possibility of information leakage due to the intervention of third parties or errors by personnel with access to the management of digital platforms. The main way to solve the problem is a responsible approach to the organization of data storage security. Next, we note the risk of rapid obsolescence of available information due to the ever-increasing amount of data collected on digital platforms. Thus, in order to obtain an annuity, it is necessary to promptly realize the potential of the available information, which implies the development of a clear mechanism for managing the organization and the availability of personnel with the necessary skills and abilities. The problem of inconsistency of the used equipment, programs and algorithms for processing and systematization of big data is also noted. The owner of the information may receive less rent if he is unable to sell information and digital products on time.

The result of the study is the formulation of key risks of digital rent appropriation, such as information leakage; low qualification of personnel related to the digital economy; the risk of insufficient and untimely provision of resources.

### **Reference**

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## **CURRENT TRENDS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLD ECONOMY**

### **Современные тенденции развития мировой экономики**

The modern global economy is influenced by many factors, including technological innovations, globalization, political changes and environmental challenges. These factors form new trends that determine the development of the global economic system. The aim of our research is to analyze current economic trends affecting the global economy, as well as their possible consequences for various countries and regions.

The main trends in the development of the world economy in the modern world:

- digitalization;
- globalization and trade wars;
- sustainable development and ecology;
- demographic changes.

Let's look at each of them in more detail:

Digitalization has become one of the main trends in recent years. It covers all areas of economic activity – from the production of goods and services to the management of financial flows. Automation of production processes, the introduction of artificial intelligence and machine learning allow companies to increase work efficiency, reduce costs and improve product quality. However, this process also has negative consequences, such as job cuts in traditional industries and increased income inequality.

Globalization continues to be an important trend, but it is facing new challenges. Trade conflicts between major economies such as the United States and China lead to the imposition of mutual sanctions and tariffs, which have a negative impact on international supply chains and slow down economic growth.

At the same time, many countries are seeking to diversify their economic ties in order to reduce dependence on individual markets. This leads to the formation of new trade blocs and alliances, such as the Eurasian Economic Union and the Trans-Pacific Partnership.

Environmental issues are becoming increasingly important for the global economy. Climate change, depletion of natural resources and environmental pollution require measures to transition to sustainable development. The concept of a «green» economy is gaining popularity, and many companies are beginning to introduce environmentally friendly technologies and practices.

The demographic situation in the world also affects economic development. The aging of the population in developed countries leads to an increase in health care and pension costs, which creates pressure on government budgets. At the same time, young and fast-growing populations in developing countries are creating opportunities for economic growth due to an increase in the labor force and consumer demand.

These demographic shifts require the adaptation of economic strategies and policies aimed at supporting older people and creating conditions for sustainable youth development.

Current trends in the development of the world economy are characterized by complexity and diversity. Digital technologies, globalization, environmental challenges and demographic changes have a significant impact on economic processes and require flexibility and adaptability on the part of states and companies.

To successfully overcome these challenges, it is necessary to develop innovative approaches, invest in education and research, and strengthen international cooperation. This is the only way to ensure sustainable and balanced growth of the global economy in the future.