

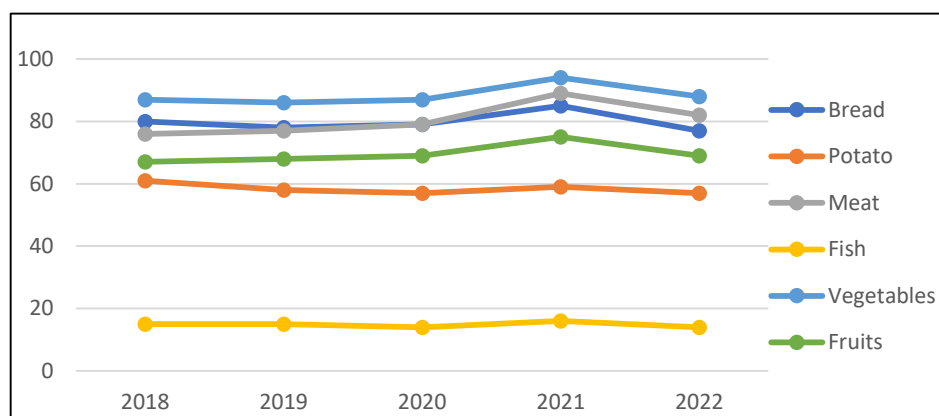
THE LEVEL AND QUALITY OF LIFE OF THE POPULATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Уровень и качество жизни населения в Республике Беларусь

At this stage of modern development, the state relies mainly on social policy, since it is in this area that the key to the stability of society lies. The well-being of its citizens and the effectiveness of economic development depended on the successful resolution of social problems.

Since the concept of living standards is extensive, it can be considered with the help of various indicators. Foods are essential items that will always be in demand, so it's easy to track changes.

Consider the level of quality of life of the population in the Republic of Belarus, using indicators of the dynamics of basic food products.



Household food consumption (kg per year)

Source: own development based on [2].

Based on the above data, we can see a sharp decline in consumption in 2022, while in the previous 4 years there was a gradual increase in all indicators for each product category.

The decrease in purchasing power indicates a deterioration in the quality of life. Every year Belarus reduces its position in the Human Development Index. In 2020, we ranked 50th among 191 countries, in 2021 we moved to 53rd, and in 2022 we ranked 60th [1].

To improve the standard of living of the population, it is necessary to invest in start-ups of venture business. Investing in them can bring profit, which will promote Belarus to a higher level.

The next recommendation relates to the environment. It is necessary that ecology becomes a habit for the Belarusian people. It is worth creating as many waste processing enterprises as possible, which will allow them to acquire a second life and not pollute the atmosphere.

It is also an important point: health. The population should devote more time to sports, include vegetables and fruits in their diet, which will allow to increase life expectancy and positively affect the quality of life of the Belarusian population.

Belarus has a social policy aimed at improving living standards and reducing social inequality. The state solves such tasks as raising the level of pension provision, strengthening the protection of the population from social and professional risks, and also provides assistance to those who need on the basis of the provision of benefits.

References

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APPROACHES TO LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE BY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Подходы к изучению иностранного языка сотрудниками правоохранительных органов

Learning a foreign language is an important part of the general professional training of law enforcement officers. This ensures the militia are ready to interact with different categories of citizens in different sociocultural environments. In educational institutions of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Belarus, a foreign language is included in the curricula both at the level of higher education and at the level of retraining [1]. However, an important area is also the independent work of the employee in learning the language.