

А. Horbach
А.С. Горбач
БГЭУ (Минск)

Научный руководитель А.В. Коньшева

ETHICAL ASPECTS OF THE USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Этические аспекты использования искусственного интеллекта

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a rapidly evolving field that has witnessed widespread adoption in various sectors, raising intricate ethical dilemmas. This research paper explores the multifaceted ethical dimensions associated with the deployment of AI technologies. It addresses concerns related to fairness, transparency, accountability, privacy, and societal impacts while examining existing frameworks and guidelines to address these challenges.

Introduction: Artificial Intelligence (AI) has undergone a profound transformation, playing an increasingly pivotal role in diverse sectors, from healthcare and finance to autonomous systems and education. The expanding utilization of AI technologies has spurred discussions on the ethical implications entailed. This paper undertakes a comprehensive examination of the ethical aspects of AI deployment, emphasizing the necessity for its responsible development and application.

Fairness and Bias: A salient ethical concern in the realm of AI is the issue of fairness. AI systems can inadvertently perpetuate biases present in their training data, thereby leading to discriminatory outcomes. Researchers and developers must take deliberate steps to mitigate these biases in AI algorithms and ensure impartial and equitable treatment for individuals, irrespective of their demographic attributes.

Transparency: The inherent opacity of many AI models poses a significant challenge regarding comprehending their decision-making processes. Lack of transparency impedes accountability and trust. Ethical AI systems should prioritize transparency, enabling users to grasp the rationale behind AI-generated recommendations or decisions.

Accountability and Liability: Determining accountability in instances of harm caused by AI systems can be intricate. This section explores the ethical and legal facets of AI-related liability, stressing the need for well-defined lines of responsibility. Developers, users, and organizations must be held accountable for the consequences resulting from AI systems.

Privacy and Data Security: Given AI's reliance on data, ethical concerns regarding the collection and usage of personal data come to the forefront. Robust data

privacy measures and adherence to data protection regulations are imperative. AI developers and organizations must accord high priority to safeguarding user privacy and data security.

Ethical Frameworks and Guidelines: To navigate these ethical challenges, a multitude of frameworks and guidelines have been devised. Existing approaches, such as the Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency in Machine Learning (FAT/ML) principles and the European Commission's AI Ethics Guidelines, offer valuable insights into the ethical development and application of AI systems. This section delves into these frameworks and their relevance in addressing ethical AI concerns.

Impact on Employment and Society: AI technologies possess the potential to reshape labor markets and societal structures, giving rise to concerns regarding job displacement and economic inequality. A thorough exploration of the broader societal implications of AI is necessary, along with strategies to ameliorate any detrimental consequences.

Ethical AI in Specific Applications: This section delves into the ethical considerations associated with AI applications such as autonomous vehicles, healthcare diagnostics, and social media algorithms. It is imperative to comprehend the unique challenges and potential pitfalls in each domain to facilitate the responsible deployment of AI systems.

It is necessary to say that ethical dimensions of AI are multifaceted, encompassing fairness, transparency, accountability, privacy, and societal impact. Addressing these concerns is pivotal to ensure that AI technologies serve humanity's best interests while minimizing harm. Ethical AI development, guided by established frameworks and guidelines, can pave the way for a more responsible and inclusive AI ecosystem.

I. Dolotova, A. Rogozin

И.Р. Долотова, А.С. Рогозин

КГУ (Кострома)

Научный руководитель С.Б. Козырев

INNOVATIVE TEACHING OF STUDENTS IN A PLAYFUL WAY BY COMBINING TWO TEACHING METHODS

Инновационное обучение студентов в игровой форме путем сочетания двух методов обучения

Currently, there is an active development and promotion of various methods and methods of teaching people. There are 3 main methods of teaching: visual, verbal,